BIBLIOGRAPHY OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART XV: RHODE ISLAND

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about seventeen installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with an historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. The compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

RHODE ISLAND

[Bristol] Mount Hope Eagle, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established Jan. 10, 1807, with the title of "The Mount Hope Eagle," printed for the Proprietors by Charles W. Duhy. In March, 1807, Duhy retired, and the paper was printed for the Proprietors by Golden Dearth. With the issue of Sept. 10, 1808, Erastus Sterry was taken into partnership, the publishers being Dearth & Sterry. The last issue located is that of Oct. 8, 1808, vol. 2, no. 40. Munro's "History of Bristol," p. 381, says that David A. Leonard was the editor.

Harvard has Feb. 21, Mar. 28, Apr. 4, May 23, June 20, July 3, 25, Aug. 15, Sept. 5, 19, 26, Oct. 31, Nov. 14, Dec. 12, 1807; Sept. 24, Oct. 8, 1808. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 22, Sept. 12, 1807; Oct. 1, 1808. Lib. Congress has Sept. 5, 1807. A. A. S. has:

1807. Jan. 10, 17, 31. Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28. Mar. 28. Apr. 18. May 16, 30. June 20, 27^m. July 3, 11, 18^m. Aug. 1, 8, 29. Sept. 19. Oct. 3, 10. Nov. 14. Dec. 19. 1808. Jan. 30. Feb. 27. Mar. 19. June 18. Aug. 20.

[Chepatchet] Scourge, 1811.

The issue of Dec. 4, 1811, vol. 1, no. 3, was published by "Frank Flog'em" under the title of "The Scourge."

[April,

Apparently this was the first issue since the publication of vol. 1, no. 2 at Providence on Aug. 25, 1810, and the preface of the Chepatchet issue explains why it was published and accounts for its "long silence." It was an anonymous, virulent anti-Republican sheet, of quarto size, aimed especially against Jeremiah B. Howell, Senator in Congress. Although it bore the name of Chepatchet in the imprint the paper was probably printed in Providence.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 4, 1811.

[Newport] Companion, 1798-1799.

Weekly. Established May 2, 1798, by Havila and Oliver Farnsworth, with the title of "The Companion; and Commercial Centinel." With the issue of Sept. 15, 1798, the title was changed to "Weekly Companion; and the Commercial Centinel." With the issue of Apr. 6, 1799, the partnership was dissolved, and the paper was published by Oliver Farnsworth. The last issue located is that of June 15, 1799, vol. 2, no. 8.

G. L. Shepley Coll. has Dec. 15, 1798-Apr. 13, 1799. R. I. Hist. Soc. has May 2, 9, 16, 1798; June 15, 1799. Harvard has May 9, 16, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1798. May 2 to Dec. 29.

Missing: July 14, Aug. 18, Sept. 22, 29, Oct. 6, Nov. 10, 17, Dec. 15, 22, 29.

1799. Jan. 12, 19, 26. Feb. 9, 16, 23. Mar. 2, 9, 16, 30. Apr. 13.

Newport Gazette, 1777-1778.

Weekly. Established Jan. 16, 1777, by John Howe, with the title of "The Newport Gazette." The last issue located is that of Oct. 6, 1779, vol. 3, no. 139, which must have been nearly the last number, as the British evacuated Newport, Oct. 25, 1779.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Jan. 16, Mar. 6-May 15, 29-June 12, 26, July 3, 17-Sept. 25, Oct. 16-Nov. 6,

20, 27, Dec. 11-26, 1777; Jan. 1, 8, 22-May 28, June 25, Oct. 22, 29, 1778; Mar. 25, July 1-Oct. 6, 1779. Redwood Lib. has Jan. 1, 1777-Jan. 15, 1778; Mar. 12, Apr. 22, 1778. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 30-Feb. 6, Mar. 27-Apr. 24, 1777. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 13, 20, 1777. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1778. Boston Pub. Lib. has Aug. 27, Sept. 10, Nov. 19, 1778. Newport Hist. Soc. has Oct. 22, 1778. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 19, 1778. This paper has partially been reproduced by photostat, which set is in many large libraries.

[Newport] Gazette Francaise, 1780-1781.

No copy of this paper has been located. The only reference to it is in the "American Journal" of Dec. 23, 1780, where the following advertisement was printed: "Subscriptions for the French Gazette, printed at Newport, are taken in by the Printer hereof, at Half a Dollar per Month." The advertisement was also printed in French, when the newspaper is called "la Gazette Française." The French remained at Newport from July 11, 1780 to June 10, 1781, and there maintained a press, which was called "L'Imprimerie Royale de l'Escadre."

[Newport] Guardian of Liberty, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established Oct. 3, 1800, by Oliver Farnsworth, with the title of "The Guardian of Liberty." It was continued under this title until Sept. 26, 1801, vol. 1, no. 52, when the title was changed to "Rhode-Island Republican," which see.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Oct. 3, 1800-Sept. 26, 1801. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 24-Nov. 22, Dec. 6-27, 1800; Jan. 3-Sept. 26, 1801. Harvard has Dec. 30, 1800; Jan. 3, 17, 24, Apr. 18, May 16, June 6, 20, 27, July 11-Aug. 8, 29-Sept. 19, 1801. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 3, 1800, May 9, Aug. 1, 22, 1801. Lib. Congress has Dec. 13, 1800; Feb. 6, Mar. 7, June 6, 13, July 11, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1800. Oct. 3 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Oct. 24.

Missing: Oct. 3, 10, 17, Nov. 22, 29, Dec. 27.

1924.]

1801. Jan. 3 to Sept. 26.

Mutilated: Apr. 11, Aug. 29.

Missing: Feb. 14, 28, May 2, Aug. 22, Sept. 5, 12, 26.

Newport Herald, 1787-1791.

Weekly. Established Mar. 1, 1787, by Peter Edes, with the title of "Newport Herald," changed to "The Newport Herald" with the issue of Mar. 22, 1787. It was so continued to the date of the last issue located, that of Sept. 17, 1791, vol. 5, no. 237.

Yale has Mar. 1, 1787-Sept. 17, 1791.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 1, 1787-Dec. 10, 1789; Jan. 7-Dec. 23, 1790, fair; Jan. 27, Feb. 10, 17, Mar. 5, Apr. 23, June 18, Aug. 13, 1791.

Redwood Lib. has Mar. 1, 1787-June 10, 1790; July 8-Aug. 26, Oct. 14, 21, Nov. 4, 25, Dec. 2, 16-30, 1790; Jan. 6-27, Feb. 10-24, Apr. 16-30, May 14, 21, June 4, 18, July 23-Aug. 13, 1791.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Mar. 1, 1787-Dec. 30, 1790.

Shepley Coll. has Mar. 1, 1787-Dec. 25, 1788; Jan. 1, 1789-Dec. 16, 1790, fair; May 14, Aug. 6, 1791.

Conn. Hist. Soc. has May 1787-Nov. 1789.

Univ. of Mich. has Aug. 2-Dec. 6, 1787, scattering; Jan. 3, Aug. 28-Dec. 11, 1788, scattering; Apr. 23, May 21, 1789; Apr. 1, July 1, 15, Aug. 5, 12, Nov. 18, 1790; Jan. 27, 1791.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 22, 1787-Nov. 18, 1790, scattering file.

N. Y. State Lib. has July 31, 1788; Oct.-Dec. 1789; Apr. 8, May 13, Dec. 16, 1790.

J. Carter Brown Lib. has June 3, July 8-Aug. 12, 1790. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 13, 1788; Sept. 3, 1791.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 15, 1789; Aug. 19, Sept. 23, 1790.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 7, 1789.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 9, 1790.

Harvard has June 25, 1791.

1924.]

A.A.S.has:

1787.	Mar.	1 to	Dec.	27.

- 1788. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25. Mutilated : June 26, Sept. 18. Missing : June 12.
- 1789. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31. Mutilated: Apr. 2, Oct. 22. Missing: June 11, 18, Sept. 17, Dec. 17.
- 1790. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Sept. 2.

1791. Jan. 6 to Sept. 17.

Mutilated: June 18.

Missing: Mar. 12, 26, June 4, July 9, Sept. 17.

Newport Mercury, 1758-1820+.

Weekly. Established June 19, 1758, by James Franklin, with the title of "The Newport Mercury, or, the Weekly Advertiser." At some time between Jan. 23 and Mar. 20, 1759, the title was shortened to "The Newport Mercury." James Franklin died Apr. 21, 1762, after which the paper was published by his mother, Ann Franklin. With the issue of Aug. 17, 1762, Mrs. Franklin took Samuel Hall into partnership under the firm name of A. Franklin and S. Hall. Ann Franklin died Apr. 19, 1763, and with the issue of Apr. 25, 1763, the paper was printed by Samuel Hall. On Mar. 28, 1768, Hall retired and was succeeded by Solomon Southwick. In November 1775 Southwick, on account of the threatened British attack upon Newport, removed part of his materials from his office, and brought out his paper in reduced size. The issue of Nov. 6, 1775, was entitled "An Occasional Paper," and those of Nov. 13, 20 and 27, 1775 "Freshest Advices." With the issue of Dec. 4, 1775, the title of "The Newport Mercury" was resumed. The paper was suspended with the issue of Dec. 2, 1776 (no. 954 so numbered instead of 955), and six days later the British occupied Newport.

Southwick buried his press and types (see Mercury, June 12, 1858) and fled to Rehoboth, Mass., where he obtained John Waterman's press and soon began printing some of the Rhode Island Laws. In the spring of 1777, he removed to Attleborough, where he continued printing until November 1778, when he removed to Providence and formed a partnership with Bennett Wheeler. Here he remained uhtil the British evacuated Newport, Oct. 25, 1779, when he returned to Newport to aid in the reestablishment of the Newport Mercury.

The first issue of "The Newport Mercury" after its suspension was that of Jan. 5, 1780, no. 955. Henry Barber became the publisher and editorially stated "The Newport Mercury having been discontinued ever since Monday the second of December, 1776, because it was determined, by its former publisher, it should die, or be free." All the issues from 1780 to 1785 have the imprint of Henry Barber. With the issue of May 7, 1785, Solomon Southwick became a partner, the firm name being Southwick & Barber. With the issue of Jan. 8, 1787, Solomon Southwick became sole publisher. Because of sickness and lack of paper, Southwick suspended publication from Nov. 8, 1787 to Dec. 22, 1787, and in the issue of Dec. 22, no. 1360, stated that he hoped the newspaper would be "revived again on a full sheet in January, and carried on with Spirit, by himself or some other Person." The next issue located, that of Jan. 28, 1788, no. 1364, was published by Henry Barber, who then continued as sole publisher. With the issue of Jan. 7, 1800, the title was changed from "The Newport Mercury" to "Newport Mercury." Henry Barber died Sept. 11, 1800, and with the issue of Sept. 16, 1800, the paper was published for Ann Barber, his widow. With the issue of Aug. 19, 1809, a "new arrangement" was made and the publishers became L[ewis] Rousmaniere & Wm. Barber. With the issue of Nov. 22, 1817, Rousmaniere withdrew and the publishers became Wm. & J[ohn] H. Barber, who continued the paper until after 1820.

Redwood Lib. has Dec. 5, 26, 1758; Jan 23, Mar. 20, Apr. 10, 17, May 8, 22, June 5, 26, July 3, Aug. 14, Oct. 9, 23, Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 1759; Jan. 1, June 10, Dec. 15, 1760; Mar. 16, 23, May 11, Aug. 24, 1762; Feb. 14, 1763; Jan.

23, 30, Oct. 1, 15, Nov. 19, 1764; May 13, 1765; Mar. 24, Apr. 7, 14, 28-May 12, June 2, Oct. 6, 1766; Mar. 30, May 11, Sept. 28, Dec. 21, 1767; Mar. 7, Nov. 28, 1768; Aug. 21, 1769; Jan. 1-Feb. 5, 26, Mar. 5, 19, Apr. 2, 23, 30, May 14, 28-June 18, July 9, 23, Aug. 13, 20, Sept. 17, Oct. 1, 8, 29, 1770; June 24, Sept. 2, Nov. 11, Dec. 9, 1771; Apr. 20, 27, May 18, July 13, Aug. 3-17, Sept. 21-Oct. 12, 1772; Jan. 4, 1773-Dec. 26, 1774; Jan. 2-Oct. 30, 1775, fair; Mar. 25, Apr. 8, 29, May 13, June 3, 10, Aug. 19, Sept. 23, Oct. 7, 21, Nov. 4, 11, 1776; July 22, Dec. 14, 1780; Jan. 13-27, Feb. 17, Mar. 3, Apr. 14, 1781-Dec. 21, 1782; Jan. 4, 11, 25, May 24, June 21, July 5, 12, Aug. 23, 30, Sept. 13, 20, Oct. 11, Nov. 1, 1783; Jan. 3, Mar. 13-Dec. 25, 1784; Jan. 1, Mar. 5, Apr. 2, 1785-July 23, 1787, fair; Sept. 17, 1787; Jan. 28-Apr. 28, Sept. 29, Oct. 13, 1788; Mar. 9-Dec. 30, 1789; Jan. 6, Mar. 8, June 21, 28, 1790; Jan. 26, July 2, 9, 23, 30, Aug. 20, Oct. 1, 22, Dec. 3, 1791; July 2, Sept. 17, Dec. 24, 1792; Jan. 14, July 2, Oct. 1, Dec. 3, 1793; Jan. 7 - May 6, Nov. 4 - Dec. 23, 1794; Jan. 6, 1795-Dec. 30, 1820.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has June 19, 1758; July 3, 1759; Dec. 15, 1760; May 19, 1761; Apr. 18, 1768-Mar. 26, 1769, fair; Apr. 20, 1772-Dec. 13, 1773; June 6-Dec. 19, 1774, fair; Apr. 10, 17, June 12, July 10, Oct. 16, Dec. 18, 1775; Apr. 22, 1776; Nov. 17, 1781; June 29, July 13, Aug. 3, Sept. 7-28, Oct. 26, Nov. 9, 1782; June 14-Dec. 13, 1783, fair; Jan. 31, Feb. 7, 21, Mar. 20, May 22, 29, 1784; Sept. 18, 1786; Dec. 22, 1787; Apr. 13, 20, July 22, 1789; Oct. 22, Nov. 19, Dec. 17, 1792; Jan. 7-28, Apr. 1-16, 30, May 7, 21,28, 1793; Feb. 25, Apr. 8, May 6, 13, June 17, 24, Nov. 4, 1794; Jan. 13-Dec. 29, 1795, fair; Jan. 12, 1796-Dec. 31, 1799; Jan. 7, Mar. 11, Sept. 30, Oct. 14-Nov. 4, 18, Dec. 2, 16, 30, 1800; Jan. 6, Dec. 29, 1801; Jan. 11, 1803-Dec. 30, 1820.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Jan. 16, 1759; May 25, Aug. 24, 1762; June 18-July 2, 1764; Sept. 22, 1766; Apr. 17, May 1, June 26, July 17-Dec. 18, 1769; Jan. 22, 29, Feb. 19, Mar. 26, Sept. 17, Oct. 29, 1770; May 20, 27, June 17, Aug. 5-Oct. 28, Dec. 2, 1771; Nov. 30, 1772; May 3,

1924.]

[April,

Oct. 11, 1773; Jan. 10-31, Mar. 7, 1774-Dec. 25, 1775; Jan. 22, Feb. 5, Apr. 15-June 3, 1776; June 24, July 15, 22, Aug. 12, 19, Sept. 9, Oct. 9, 1780; Mar. 24, Apr. 28, June 2-July 14, Aug. 18, 25, Sept. 8, 22, Oct. 20-Nov. 3, 17, Dec. 15, 1781; Jan. 5, 19, Feb. 9, Mar. 2-June 15, July 13, Aug. 24, Sept. 14, 1782; Apr. 5, 19, June 28, July 12, Nov. 22, 29, June 28, 1783; May 14, 28, Sept. 17, Oct. 15, 1785; Jan. 30, Feb. 17, Mar. 27, Apr. 17, May 8, 29, June 5, Aug. 21,28, Dec. 4, 1786; Feb. 5, 1787; Feb. 2-Sept. 2, 1789, fair; Oct. 21, Nov. 18, 1789; Jan. 6, 20, 27, Feb. 15, Mar. 1, 15, May 1, 8, June 28-July 19, Sept. 6, Oct. 25, Dec. 13, 1790; Mar. 24, June 25, Oct. 8, Dec. 31, 1791; Mar. 3, Apr. 30, May 21, June 25, July 9, Oct. 15, Nov. 12, 1792; Jan. 14-28, Mar. 11-Dec. 31, 1793; Mar. 18, Apr. 1, 8, May 6, 13, June 24, July 22-Aug. 5, Sept. 2, 16, 23, Oct. 21, 28, Nov. 18, Dec. 23, 30, 1794; Jan. 6, 1795-July 19, 1796; Aug. 23, Sept. 13-27, Oct. 18, Nov. 8, Dec. 6, 27, 1796; Jan. 3, 1797-Dec. 18, 1798; Jan. 15, 1799-Nov. 24, 1801, fair; Jan. 5, 1802-Dec. 31, 1814; Jan. 28-Dec. 30, 1815, fair; Jan. 6, 1816-Dec. 30, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 10-Dec. 27, 1762; Jan. 3, 1763-Mar. 21, 1768; Aug. 3, 1772; Aug. 22, Sept. 12, Oct. 3, Nov. 7, 1774; July 3, 24, Aug. 14, Sept. 4, 1775; Nov. 3, 1781; June 29, 1782; Dec. 6, 1783; Feb. 7, 1784; Apr. 6, 1789; Feb. 18, June 25-Dec. 31, 1793; Jan. 7, 1794-Dec. 29, 1795, fair; Jan. 5, 1796-Dec. 30, 1820, good.

Newport Mercury Office has Sept. 2, 1780; June 16, 1781; June 15, 1782-Dec. 4, 1786; Jan. 7-Nov. 26, 1792; Feb. 4, 1793-Jan. 5, 1796; Jan. 10, 1797-Dec. 30, 1800; Jan. 19, 1805-Dec. 27, 1806; Jan. 7, 1809-Dec. 25, 1819.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Aug. 17, 24, Sept. 7-Oct. 12, 1782; June 9, 1788; May 12, 1791-May 27, 1794; July 2, 9, 30, Aug. 6, 20, Oct. 8, Nov. 5, Dec. 3, 1793; Apr. 26, 1796; Jan. 5, 1811-Dec. 31, 1814.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has July 18, 1763; Mar. 19, June 11, 1764; July 4, Nov. 14, 1768; Jan. 23, Feb. 6, 1769; Feb. 25, Mar. 4, 6, Sept. 9, 1771; Sept. 14, 1772; Jan. 11, Aug.8, Dec. 7, 1773; Apr. 25, May 16, 1774; Jan. 30, Mar. 20, 1775; Mar. 18, June 6, 20, July 22, Aug. 5, Sept. 30,

Oct. 11, Nov. 22, 25, Dec. 2, 1776; Jan. 5, Apr. 5, Aug. 12, Sept. 25, Nov. 23, 1780; Feb. 24, Mar. 17, Apr. 21, Sept. 22, Oct. 27, 1781; Jan. 5, 12, Feb. 9-23, Mar. 9-23, June 15, July 6, 20, Aug. 3, 30, Sept. 7, 21, 28, 1782; Nov. 29, 1783; Jan 3, Feb. 21, Apr. 17, May 15, July 31, Oct. 30, 1784; Jan. 1, Mar. 26, Apr. 2, Aug. 20, 1785; Jan. 30, 1786; Apr. 28, 1788; Dec. 31, 1791; Mar. 24, 1795; Dec. 12, 1812.

Yale has Jan. 7, 1765-Dec. 29, 1766; May 29, 1775; July 9, 1785; Nov. 19, 1792; Jan. 21, 1800-Dec. 22, 1801.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 3, 1761; Apr. 2, 1764; Aug. 14, 1769; June 13, Oct. 24, 1774; Mar. 15, 1775; May 14, 1793; Feb. 9-Mar. 1, 15, 29, May 10-24, June 7, 14, July 5, 12, 26, Aug. 9, Dec. 6, 13, 1796; Jan. 31-Feb. 28, Mar. 28-Apr. 11, May 2, 16, June 27, July 4, 18, Aug. 1, Sept. 5, 19, Oct. 24, Nov. 7-21, 1797; Feb. 13, Mar. 13, Apr. 3, June 19, July 3, 17, Sept. 25, 1798; Feb. 26, Apr. 16, Dec. 3, 1799; Jan. 3, 1807; Sept. 16, 1809; Sept. 26, 1818.

British Museum has June 6, 1763; June 6, 1768; July 9, 1770; Sept. 2, Nov. 18, 1771; Jan. 6, 1772; Jan. 11, 1773; July 5, 1773-Dec. 19, 1774, fair; Jan. 2, 9, 23, Feb. 20, Mar. 20, Apr. 10, May 1-15, July 10, Aug. 28, Oct. 16, Dec. 11, 1775; Feb. 5, 19, Mar. 25, May 29, Sept. 30, 1776; Mar. 22, 1783.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 19, 1785; Apr. 2, 1785-Dec. 21, 1786; Jan. 22-Nov. 8, 1787, fair; Mar. 25, 1793; Nov. 17, 1795; Aug. 1, 1797; Mar. 6, 1798; Dec. 28, 1802; Feb. 21, June 13, 1807; July 29, 1809; June 8, 1811; Mar. 20, 1813; Mar. 6, 1819.

Univ. of Mich. has Aug. 15, 1774; June 20, 1776; 1791-1799, scattering issues; 1801-1804, scattering file; Jan. 5, 1805-Dec. 29, 1810, fair; 1811-1813, scattering issues; Jan. 1, 1814-Oct. 31, 1818, scattering file; June 17, July 29, Sept. 16, 1820.

Harvard has June 11-25, 1791; July 16, 1792; Jan. 27, 1795-Nov. 12, 1808, scattering file.

Boston Pub. Lib. has June 23, 1761; Apr. 26,1773; Aug. 7, Sept. 25, 1775.

N. Y. State Lib. has Apr. 5-Oct. 25, 1806; Mar. 7-Dec. 19, 1807, and a few later scattering issues.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Aug. 12, Oct. 28, suppl., Nov. 11, 1765; Sept. 24, 1793; Mar. 15, Apr. 5, 19, July 19, Aug. 16, 1796.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 16, 1767; Dec. 12, 1818.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has Apr. 9, 1785.

There is a photostat reproduction of this paper from 1758 to 1782, which is to be found at the J. Carter Brown Lib., R. I. Hist. Soc., Amer. Antiq. Soc., Mass. Hist. Soc., Harvard, N. Y. Pub. Lib., Lib. Congress, Univ. of Ill., and Univ. of Mich.

A.A.S.has:

1758.	Dec. 19.
1759.	Jan. 23.
1766.	Oct. 27 ^m .
1767.	
	June 1, 22.
1768.	
1769.	Sept. 18.
	Dec. 11, 25 ^m .
1770.	Mar. 14 ^m .
	· · ·
1772.	May 18.
1773.	Feb. 1 ^m , 15, 22.
	Mar. 8.
	Apr. 12, 19.
	May 10.
	June 21 ^m , 28.
	July 5, 12, 19, 26 ^m .
	Aug. 16.
	Nov. 1, 15.
1774.	Jan. 3, 10 ^m , 17, 24, 31
	Mar. 7^m , 14^m .
	Apr. 25.
	May 9 ^m , 30.
	June 6, 13, 20 ^m , 27.
	July 18, 25 ^m .
	Aug. 15, 22, 29 ^m .
	Sept. 5^m , 12, 19, 26.
	Sopo. 0 , 12, 10, 20.

Oct. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31. Nov. 7, 14, 21. Dec. 12. Supplement: May 30, Oct. 3. 1775. Mar. 13. Aug. 14, 21. Sept. 4, 18^m. Oct. 16. Extraordinary: Mar. 15^m. 1776. Feb. 5. Apr. 1. May 20. June 3. July 22. 1781. June 9. Oct. 27, fac-sim. 1783. Aug. 23. Nov. 29. 1784. Mar. 13, 20. May 22. June 12, 26. Sept. 11. Oct. 9, 16, 30. Nov. 20. 1785. Apr. 23. May 21, 28. June 11^m, 18, 25. July 2^m, 9, 16, 23, 30. Aug. 6, 13, 27. Sept. 3, 10, 17, 24. Oct. 1, 15, 22. 1786. Jan. 9^m, 19^m, 30^m. Mar. 6^m, 13, 20. Apr. 24. May 8^m. June 5. Aug. 21. Sept. 25. Nov. 6^m, 13^m, 20^m.

Mar. 12, 19. 1787. Apr. 9, 30. . June 1. July 23. 1788. Mar. 3, 17. 1789. Apr. 13. May 11. July 1, 29. Aug. 12, 26. Sept. 9, 16. Nov. 4, 25. Dec. 2, 23. 1792. Jan. 21. Feb. 4, 18, 25. Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23. May 21. June 4, 11, 25. July 9, 16, 30. Aug. 6, 27. Sept. 10. Oct. 1, 8, 15. Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26. Dec. 10, 17. 1793. Jan. 21. Mar. 25. Apr. 1, 8. May 7^m, 21, 28. Dec. 3. 1794. Apr. 1. May 20. Dec. 23, 30. 1795. Jan. 13, 20, 27^m. Apr. 14. May 19, 26. June 30. July 14. Aug. 11, 18. Sept. 29. Oct. 13.

Nov. 3, 10, 17. Dec. 15, 22. 1796. Apr. 26^m. May 17, 24. June 7, 14. July 5, 12, 19. Sept. 6. Oct. 11^m, 25. Nov. 8, 22. Dec. 6. Supplement: June 21. 1797. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26. Mutilated: July 11, Nov. 14, Dec. 19, 26. Missing: Jan. 3, 10, Mar. 28, Aug. 15, Oct. 31, Nov. 21. 1798. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25. Supplement: Apr. 17. Mutilated: Feb. 13, 20, Oct. 9, 16. Missing: Jan. 9, Mar. 6, June 12, July 31-Aug. 28, Sept. 11, 18, 25, Oct. 2, 30, Dec. 18, 25. 1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31. Mutilated: Apr. 9, Oct. 8, 15, 29, Dec. 31. Missing: Jan. 1, 29, Feb. 5, 12, 26, Mar. 5, 19, May 14, 21, June 4, July 9, Aug. 27, Oct. 1, Nov. 5, 19, 26, Dec. 10, 17, 24. 1800. Feb. 18. Apr. 1. Sept. 16. Nov. 18. Dec. 9. 1801. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29. Supplement: Jan. 20. Extract, May 21. Missing: Jan. 6, Feb. 17, 24, Mar. 10, 24, 31, Apr. 7, May 12, June 16, July 21, Aug. 4, 11, 18, Nov. 3, 10, Dec. 1. 1802. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28. Supplement: Feb. 16.

Mutilated: Jan. 5.

Missing: Apr. 6, 13.

1803. Jan. 4 to Dec. 31. Mutilated: Mar. 1, 8, May 31, July 5, 12, Sept. 13, Dec. 17.

Missing: Jan. 18, Feb. 1, 8, 15, 22, Mar. 15, 22, 29, Apr. 5, 19, 26, May 24, Sept. 6, Oct. 6-15, Dec. 31.

1804. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29. Missing: Jan. 7, 14, 21, Feb. 11, May 5.

1805. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Important Intelligencer, Dec. 21.

- 1806. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. President's Message, Dec. 9. Mutilated: Aug. 9, 30, Sept. 6.
 - Missing: Dec. 20.
- **1807.** Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
- 1808. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.

1809. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30. Mutilated: Mar. 11, May 27, June 3, 10,

Sept. 2.

1810. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Jan. 13, 20, Apr. 21, June 9, Dec. 8. Missing: Jan 6, 27, Feb. 17, 24, Mar. 10, 24, Aug. 18, 25, Dec. 22.

- 1811. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28. Mutilated: Jan. 12, Apr. 6, Sept. 21. Missing: Jan. 5, June 22, 29, July 6, 13, 20, 27, Aug. 17, 24, 31, Sept. 28, Oct. 5, 12, 19, Nov. 2, Dec. 14, 28.
- 1812. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26. Mutilated: Sept. 12, Oct. 10, Dec. 12. Missing: Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 22, Mar. 7, 14, Apr. 25, May 2, 23, June 13, 20, July 11, 25, Nov. 14, 21, 28, Dec. 19, 26.
- 1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Address: Jan. 1.

[Extra]: July 26.

Mutilated: Jan. 16, June 19.

1814. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

1815. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Jan. 28, July 1, Aug. 19, Sept. 2, 30, Oct. 28.

1816. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28. Missing: Jan. 6.

1817. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. Mutilated: Aug. 30.

1818. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

1819. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Sept. 9, Dec. 16.

[Newport] Rhode-Island Gazette, 1732-1733.

Weekly. Established Sept. 27, 1732, by James Franklin, with the title of "The Rhode-Island Gazette." The last issue on record is that of Mar. 1, 1733, no. 20 (so noted by Munsell in 1874 in his footnote in Thomas's "History of Printing," but given as no. 22 by Hammett, in his "Bibliography of Newport," 1887). Thomas in his "History of Printing" (1874 ed., vol. 2, p. 80) states that the paper was discontinued May 24, 1733.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25, Nov. 1, 8, 16, 23, Dec. 7, 14, 21, 1732; these have been reproduced by photostat, which set is possessed by several libraries. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 4, 1732. Charles E. Hammett in his "Bibliography of Newport," p. 108, records the issues of Jan. 11, 25, Feb. 22, and Mar. 1, 1733, in his possession, and reproduces the issue of Jan. 25; but he told the writer twenty-five years ago that these issues had disappeared. A. A. S. has:

1732. all fac-sim. Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25. Nov. 1, 8, 16, 23. Dec. 7, 14, 21.

[Newport] Rhode-Island Museum, 1794.

Weekly. Established July 7, 1794, by Henry C. Southwick and Co., with the title of "The Rhode-Island Museum." The last issue located is that of Dec. 29, 1794, vol. 1, no. 26.

Newport Hist. Soc. has July 7-Dec. 29, 1794. R. I. Hist. Soc. has July 7, 28, Sept. 15, 22, 1794. A. A. S. has:

1794. Sept. 29.

[Newport] Rhode-Island Republican, 1801-1806, 1809-1820+.

A continuation, so far as concerns volume Weekly. numbering and advertisements, of "The Guardian of Liberty," the last issue of which was on Sept. 26, 1801. The first issue with the title of "Rhode-Island Republican" was that of Oct. 3, 1801, vol. 2, no. 1, published by Oliver Farnsworth. With the issue of Oct. 25, 1805, Farnsworth retired as editor, and the paper was published for Noah Bisbee, Jun. It was so continued until June 26, 1806, vol. 6, no. 298, when it was evidently suspended. On Mar. 22, 1809, it was revived by William Simons, with new volume numbering, with the title of "The Rhode-Island Republican," but with no allusion to its predecessor. With the issue of Mar. 21, 1810, the initial "The" in the title was omitted. It was so continued by Simons until after 1820.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, 1802-Dec. 6, 1804; Jan. 24-Apr. 11, 1805; Oct. 25, 1805-June 26, 1806; Mar. 22, 1809-Dec. 27, 1820.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Oct. 3, 1801-June 13, 1805; Sept. 19, Nov. 7, Dec. 26, 1805; Mar. 22, 1809-Dec. 27, 1820.

Yale has Jan. 3, 1805-June 26, 1806; Mar. 22, 1809-Mar. 29, 1820.

Redwood Lib. has Mar. 22, 1809-Mar. 31, 1819.

Harvard has Oct. 10, 1801-Nov. 10, 1803, fair; Feb. 9, 1804-June 12, 1806, scattering.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Apr. 12, 1809-Mar. 25, 1813.

Lib. Congress has Mar. 19, July 16, Aug. 13, 27, Sept. 3, 10, 1803; Mar. 8, May 10, 1804; Apr. 5, Aug. 2, Sept. 13, 1809; Jan. 31, 1810-Sept. 10, 1817, scattering file; Dec. 17, 1818; Jan. 6, 1819-Dec. 27, 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 8, 29, June 19, Nov. 6-20, Dec. 25, 1802; Jan. 1, 22, May 21, 1803; Mar. 21, Sept. 26, Dec. 12, 1805; May 17, Aug. 9, 1820.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Dec. 7, 1810; Jan. 22, Feb. 1, 22, Mar. 12, Apr. 23, June 14, 18, Aug. 9, 30, Sept. 20, 24, Nov. 22, 29, Dec. 3, 1811; Aug. 3-17, 1814; May 24, 1815.

Univ. of Mich. has Feb. 2, 1804; June 20, 1810; Apr. 29, 1812; Aug. 26, Oct. 18, 1815; June 25, 1817.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 19, Apr. 13, Oct. 8, Dec. 10, 1812.

N. Y. State Lib. has Dec. 3, 1812; Feb. 4, June 10, 1813. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 17, 1814.

A.A.S.has:

- 1801. Dec. 12^m, 19^m.
- 1802. Jan. 2, 9, 23, 30^m. Feb. 6, 13^m. Oct. 9^m. Nov. 6, 13, 20, 27. Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25.

1803. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: Mar. 12, 26, July 9. Missing: Mar. 5, May 7-June 18, July 23,

30, Sept. 24, Oct. 9, 16, Nov. 3.

1804. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: June 28, Dec. 13. Missing: June 7, Sept. 13, 20, 27, Oct. 4, 18,

25, Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Dec. 20, 27.

1805. June 13. Aug. 1. Sept. 26.

Oct. 10, 17.

1806. Jan. 30.

1809. Mar. 29. Apr. 5, 12.

> May 17, 24. June 7, 28.

July 12, 19.

- Aug. 2, 23. Sept. 6, 13, 27. Oct. 11, 18, 25.
- Nov. 8.
- Dec. 13, 20.
- 1810. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 - Mutilated: Sept. 26.
 - Missing: Jan. 17, Feb. 14, 21, Mar. 21, 28, Aug. 8, 29, Nov. 7, 14, 28, Dec. 5, 12, 19.
- 1811. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
 - Mutilated: Apr. 24, May 15, 22, 29, June 5, 12, Nov. 6.
 - Missing: Jan. 9, 23, 30, Feb. 6, 13, 27, Mar. 27, Apr. 3, May 8.
- 1812. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
 - Missing: Sept. 10.
- 1813. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30. Missing: July 8, Oct. 14, 21, 28, Nov. 11, Dec. 23.
- 1814. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.
 - Mutilated: Apr. 7, 13, 20, 27, May 11, 18.
 - Missing: Mar. 10, May 4, July 6, 13, Aug. 3, 24.
- 1815. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
 - Missing: Jan. 18, Feb. 8, 15, 22, Mar. 22, 29, Oct. 11, 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, Dec. 13, 27.
- 1816. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25.
 - Mutilated: Oct. 30.
 - Missing: Jan. 3, 17, 24, 31, Feb. 28, Mar. 6, 20, 27, May 1, June 26, July 10, 24, 31, Aug. 21, Sept. 11, 18, 25, Oct. 2, 9, Nov. 20, 27, Dec. 4, 11.
- 1817. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Mutilated: Apr. 16, June 4.

- Missing: Feb. 5, 12, 26, Mar. 5, 19, May 21, July 9, 16, Aug. 6, 27, Sept. 24, Nov. 19, 26, Dec. 3, 17, 31.
- 1818. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Missing: Apr. 8, 15, 22, 29, May 6, 13, 20, 27, June 3, July 8, Aug. 19, Sept. 9, 30, Oct. 7, 14, Dec. 30.

1819. Mar. 31.

Apr. 7. June 9. July 7, 28. Sept. 29. Oct. 6, 13.

Dec. 22^m, 29^m.

1820. Jan. 19, 26^m. Feb. 2, 9^m, 16, 23. Mar. 1^m, 8^m, 22^m, 29. Apr. 5, 26. May 3, 10, 17, 31. June 28. July 5, 12, 19, 26. Aug. 2, 9, 16, 30. Sept. 6, 13. Oct. 18. Nov. 29. Dec. 6, 13, 20, 27.

[Newport] Weekly Companion, see Companion, 1798-1799.

[Providence] American, 1808-1809.

Semi-weekly. Established by Dunham & Hawkins [William W. Dunham and David Hawkins, Jun.], Oct. 21, 1808, with the title of "The American." It was so continued until the issue of Oct. 17, 1809, vol. 1, no. 104, when the title was changed to "The Rhode-Island American," which see.

R. I. Hist. Soc. and Brown Univ. have Oct. 21, 1808-Oct. 17, 1809. Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 25, 1808-Oct. 17, 1809. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 30, 1808-Oct. 13, 1809. Univ. of Mich. has Oct. 21, Nov. 1, Dec. 2, 1808; Jan. 6-Oct. 6, 1809, fair. Lib. Congress has May 2, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1808. Oct. 21 to Dec. 30. **1809.** Jan. 3 to Oct. 17.

[April,

[Providence] American Journal, 1779-1781.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established as a weekly Mar. 18, 1779, by Southwick and Wheeler [Solomon Southwick and Bennett Wheeler], with the title of "The American Journal and General Advertiser." Southwick returned to Newport upon the news of the evacuation by the British, the issues of Nov. 18 and 25, 1779 bore no imprint, and with the issue of Dec. 2, 1779, the name of With the Bennett Wheeler appeared alone as publisher. issue of Oct. 14, 1780, the title was slightly altered to read "The American Journal, and the General Advertiser." With the issue of Jan. 31, 1781, the paper was issued semiweekly and the title reverted to its former wording. The paper was discontinued with the issue of Aug. 29,1781, vol. 3, no. 157.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Mar. 18, 1779-July 19, 1780. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 1, 1779-Aug. 29, 1781. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 8, 1779-Feb. 10, 1780, fair. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 18, Apr. 22, Sept. 23, 1779; Apr. 19, Oct. 5, 1780; Feb. 21, Mar. 17, June 23, July 7, 28, 1781. Newport Hist. Soc. has Apr. 8-29, May 20-July 29, Aug. 12, 19, Sept. 2-16, 30, Oct. 7, 1779; Jan. 27, Feb. 3, 1780. Lib. Congress has May 13, July 22, Aug. 5, Oct-21, Nov. 11, Dec. 16-30, 1779; Jan. 6-Feb. 17, Mar. 3, Apr. 6, 19, Aug. 16, Oct. 5, 1780; Jan. 20, Apr. 21, 1781. N.Y. Pub. Lib. has May 27, 1779; June 7, 1780. Univ. of Mich. has Dec. 16, 1779; Feb. 3, 10, Oct. 5, 1780. Redwood Lib. has Feb. 3, 1780. A. A. S. has:

1779. Mar. 18 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: Apr. 1, June 18.
Mutilated: May 13.
Missing: Mar. 18, 25, Apr. 29, May 20, 27, Aug. 12, Sept. 2, Oct. 21.

1780. Jan. 6 to Dec. 30.

Extra: Mar. 6.

Missing: Mar. 23, 30, Apr. 6, 13, May 3, July 19, 26, Aug. 2, 9, 23, 30, Sept. 6, 20,

1924.]

27, Oct. 28, Nov. 11, 18, 25, Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23. 1781. Jan. 13, 20, 27, 31. Feb. 7, 10. Mar. 3. Apr. 4, 11, 14, 18, 25, 28, May 2, 5, 12, 16, 30. June 2, 6, 9, 20, 27, 30. July 4.

Providence Centinel, 1814.

Semi-weekly. Established Nov. 7, 1814, by David Hawkins, Jun., with the title of "Providence Centinel, and American War Chronicle." The last issue located is that of Dec. 15, 1814, vol. 1, no. 11.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 7-21, 28, Dec. 5, 8, 15, 1814. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 24, 1814. A. A. S. has:

1814. Nov. 14, 24, 28. Dec. 5, 8, 12, 15.

[Providence] Columbian Phenix, 1808-1814.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Phenix." The first issue with the new title of "The Columbian Phenix" was that of Jan. 16, 1808, vol. 6, no. 297, published by [Josiah] Jones and [Bennett H.] Wheeler. With the issue of July 22, 1809, the name of the publishing firm became Wheeler, Jones & Co., but this reverted to Jones & Wheeler with the issue of Feb. 24, 1810. With the issue of Jan. 19, 1811, the title was altered to "Columbian Phenix: or, Providence Patriot." The last issue with this title was that of Jan. 8, 1814, vol. 11, no. 52, after which the title became "Providence Patriot." See under "Providence Patriot."

R. I. Hist. Soc. and Brown Univ. have Jan. 16, 1808-Jan. 8, 1814. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan 23, 1808-Jan. 8, 1814. Univ. of Mich, has Jan. 16-Dec. 31, 1808; July 15, Sept. 16, Oct. 7, 21-Nov. 18, Dec. 23, 1809; Jan. 27, 1810-Dec. 12, 1812, scattering file; June 26, 1813. Lib. Congress has Jan. 23, 1808-Nov. 2, 1811, scattering file; Jan. 11,

[April,

1812-Nov. 20, 1813. Harvard has July- 30-Dec. 30, 1808. Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 6, Mar. 11, May 6, 27, 1809. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 23, Dec. 28, 1811; Nov. 21, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1808. Jan. 16 to Dec. 31.

1809. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Supplement: Dec. 11.

Mutilated: Feb. 11, Apr. 29, May 6, June 24, Aug. 12.

Missing: Jan. 7, 14, 21, Mar. 18, Apr. 8, May 13, 20, 27, June 3, 10, 17, July 1, 22, Aug. 19, Sept. 2, 9, 23, 30, Nov. 25, Dec. 16.

1810. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

Extra: Aug. 18.

Mutilated: Jan. 6.

Missing: Dec. 29.

1811. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28. Mutilated: Apr. 13, May 4. Missing: Jan. 26, Feb. 16, 23, Apr. 20.

Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.

1812. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26. Mutilated: June 27. Missing: Apr. 18. Oc

Missing: Apr. 18, Oct. 3.

1813. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Missing: Jan. 16, Feb. 13, Mar. 6, Apr. 10, May 8, Aug. 28, Sept. 11.

1814. Jan. 1, 8.

Providence Gazette, 1762-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Oct. 20, 1762, by William Goddard, with the title of "The Providence Gazette; and Country Journal." Because of lack of support, the paper was suspended with the issue of May 11, 1765, no. 134. William Goddard removed from Providence, leaving the press in charge of his mother, Sarah Goddard. On Aug. 24, 1765, an unnumbered issue of the paper was brought out, with the title "Vox Populi, Vox Dei. A Providence Gazette Extraordinary," printed by S. and W. Goddard. The paper was resumed with the

issue of Aug. 9, 1766, no. 135, with its early title, and printed by Sarah Goddard, and Company. According to a history of the paper in the issue of Mar. 6, 1779, Sarah Goddard's partner was Mr. Inslee, unquestionably Samuel Inslee of New York. With the issue of Sept. 19, 1767, Inslee retired in favor of John Carter, and the paper was published by Sarah Goddard and John Carter. With the issue of Nov. 12, 1768, Mrs. Goddard retired and John Carter became sole publisher. With the issue of Nov. 9, 1793, William Wilkinson was taken into partnership, under the firm name of Carter and Wilkinson. With the issue of May 11, 1799, Wilkinson retired and John Carter again became sole publisher. The title was shortened to "The Providence Gazette," Jan. 10, 1795, but resumed its earlier form of "Providence Gazette, and Country Journal," Jan. 12, 1811. With the issue of Feb. 19, 1814, Carter retired and the publishers became Brown & Wilson (Hugh H. Brown and William H. Wilson). With the issue of June 15, 1816, the firm dissolved, and the name of William H. Wilson appeared in the imprint as publisher, but with the issue of June 22, 1816, Hugh H. Brown bought out Wilson and thenceforth published the paper. With the issue of Mar. 1, 1817, the title was altered to "Providence Gazette, and Moral, Political & Commercial Register." With the issue of Jan. 3, 1820, Walter R. Danforth was admitted to partnership under the firm name of Brown & Danforth, and the paper became a semi-weekly. The title became "The Providence Gazette," Jan. 3, 1820, and "Providence Gazette" from Jan. 6 on. Published after 1820.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 20, 1762-Dec. 28, 1820, practically complete and one of the best existing files of any early American newspaper.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Jan. 7, 1764-May 4, 1765; Oct. 11, 18, Dec. 27, 1766; Jan. 17, 1767-Dec. 17, 1774; Jan. 9. 1790-Dec. 31, 1791; Jan. 31, 1795-Oct. 20, 1798; Jan. 12, 1799-Nov. 14, 1801; Feb. 6, 1802-Dec. 26, 1812; Jan. 1, 1814-Dec. 15, 1815; Jan. 3-Dec. 28, 1820.

J. Carter Brown Lib. has Oct. 20, 1762-Sept. 22, 1764; Apr. 27, Aug. 24, 1765; Oct. 11, 1766; Oct. 3, Nov. 28,

1924.]

1767; Jan. 9, May 7, 14, Sept. 10, 17, Oct. 8, Nov. 19, 26, 1768; Apr. 8, 22, July 1, Aug. 5, Dec. 30, 1769; Jan. 6, Feb. 3, 10, Sept. 1-29, Dec. 15, 1770-Dec. 28, 1771; Jan. 11-25, Feb. 8-29, July 18, Aug. 29, Nov. 7, 1772; Jan. 3, Feb. 6, 13, Mar. 13, 20, Nov. 13, 20, 1773; Jan. 7, 1775-Dec. 26, 1778, fair; Jan. 2, 1779-Dec. 27, 1800.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 13, 1762-June 18, 1763: July 2, 9, Dec. 10, 31, 1763; Dec. 22, 1764; Jan. 24, 1767-Dec. 30, 1769, fair; Sept. 14, Nov. 2, 1776; May 10, June 21, Aug. 16, 23, Sept. 6, 20, 27, 1777; Jan. 24, Feb. 21. Mar. 14, Apr. 14, May 16, June 20, July 4, Aug. 29, 1778; Mar. 13, 20, Apr. 10, May 1, June 26, July 17, Aug. 14, 21, Oct. 2, Nov. 13, Dec. 4, 18, 25, 1779; Jan. 1, 1780-Nov. 3, 1781, fair; Jan. 5, 1782-Dec. 27, 1783; Jan. 3. 1784-Dec. 31, 1785, fair; Mar. 18, Apr. 8, 29, Dec. 2, 16, 1786; Mar. 3, 24, July 7, 14, 28-Dec. 29, 1787; Jan. 5-19. Feb. 16, 23, Mar. 29, Apr. 12, May 10, Aug. 9, 1788: Aug. 22, Oct. 17-31, Nov. 14-Dec. 19, 1789; Jan. 23, 1790-Nov. 24, 1798, fair; Jan. 18, 1800-Aug. 29, 1801, scattering; Jan. 9, 1802-Dec. 17, 1803, fair; July 21, 1804-Oct. 12, 1805, fair; Jan. 4-Oct. 18, 1806, scattering; May 16-Aug. 29, 1818, fair; May 4-Dec. 28, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 9, May 28, 1763; Aug. 24, 1765; Jan. 7, July 22, 1769; Mar. 21, 1771; Oct. 15, 1774; Jan. 14, Mar. 18, Apr. 8, May 13, Sept. 2, 9, 1775; Mar. 23, Apr. 6, 20, May 4, Aug. 17, 1776; Jan. 18, 25, Feb. 8, Apr. 19, May 10, 17, June 28, Aug. 2, Sept. 6-20, Nov. 1, Dec. 6, 13, 1777; Jan. 24, Feb. 14, 21, Mar. 14, Apr. 18, June 27, Sept. 12, 1778; Apr. 17, May 22, June 12, 1779; June 24, July 22, 29, Aug. 26, Sept. 23, 1780; Sept. 22, Nov. 10, Dec. 15, 29, 1781; Apr. 27, May 25-Dec. 28, 1782; Jan. 4-Dec. 27, 1783; Jan. 3, 1784-Dec. 22, 1787, fair; Jan. 5, 1788-Dec. 29, 1798; Jan. 5-Oct. 26, 1799, fair; Jan. 4-Dec. 27, 1800; Jan. 3, 1801-Dec. 19, 1818, fair; Jan. 2-Feb. 13, Apr. 10, May 8, July 31, Sept 11, Nov. 6, 1819; Jan. 3-Dec. 28, 1820.

Yale has Apr. 28, Aug. 18, 1764; Jan. 5, 26-Apr. 27, May 11, Aug. 24, 1765; Mar. 12, Dec. 30, 1766; Jan. 24, 1767; Nov. 10, 1781; Aug. 10, 1782; Jan. 18-Dec. 13,1783, fair; May 15-July 24, 1784; June 10, 1786; Apr. 7, July 14, Oct. 13, 27, Nov. 17, Dec. 1-22, 1787; Jan. 12, 1788-Dec. 27, 1794, fair; June 25, July 9, 1796; Sept. 16, 1797; July 21, 1798; Jan. 4, 11, 1800; Jan. 10, 1801; Jan. 23, 1802; Jan. 18-Dec. 27, 1806, fair; 1807-1813, a few scattering issues; Jan. 1, 1814-Dec. 31, 1816; June 21, 1817-Jan. 9, 1819.

Redwood Lib. has Jan. 11-Dec. 13, 1777, fair; Feb. 14, 21, Mar. 7, 14, 28, May 9, Sept. 12, Dec. 12, 26, 1778; Jan. 16-July 3, 1779, fair; Oct. 16, 1779; Jan. 15, 1780-Oct. 11, 1783, fair; Jan. 29, 1785-Nov. 18, 1786, fair; Jan. 6, 1787-Dec. 24, 1796; Jan. 7, 1797-Dec. 20, 1800, fair.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 29, Dec. 11, 25, 1762; Jan. 8-Dec. 17, 1763, fair; Feb. 4, 18, 1764; Jan. 12, 1765; Feb. 28, Oct. 10, 1767; Nov. 12, 1768; Feb. 18, July 15, Aug. 5, 12, 1769; June 2, Nov. 24, 1770; July 5, Aug. 9, 16, 30, Oct. 25, Nov. 1, 15-29, 1777; Jan. 10-Feb. 7, 21, Mar. 7, 28, Apr. 4, 25, May 2, June 6, 13, July 4, 18, Sept. 5, 12, Oct. 3, 10, 1778; Jan. 16, 1779-Dec. 22, 1781, fair; Nov. 1, 1783; Jan. 17, 31, Feb. 14, 28, Mar. 13-Apr. 10, 24, May 15, 1784; July 30, Aug. 6, 1785; Mar. 4, 1786; Apr. 21, 1787; Feb. 16, 1788; June 27, July 25, Aug. 8, 29, Oct. 10, 1789; Feb. 27, 1790-Dec. 15, 1792, scattering file; Jan. 5, 1793-Dec. 27, 1794, fair; Jan. 3-24, Feb. 21, 1795; Sept. 16, 1797; Apr. 5, 1800; May 8, 1802; Jan. 15, 1803; Jan. 7, 1804-Dec. 31, 1808, scattering file; July 8, Aug. 26, Oct. 14, 21, 1809; Oct. 13, 1810; Mar. 23, 1811; Feb. 8, 1812; Oct. 2, 1813; May 27, 1815; Feb. 17, 1816; Feb. 15, 1817; July 10, 1819.

Univ. of Mich. has Aug. 24, 1765; Mar. 4, 1769; Jan. 14, 21, 1775; Apr. 20, June 8, July 6, 13, Sept. 14, 1776; Apr. 5, 1777; June 26, Sept. 4, 11, 1779; Jan. 1, 8, 22, Mar. 25, June 24, Sept. 30, Dec. 20, 1780; Jan. 24, 1781-Dec. 13, 1783, scattering file; May 22-June 5, 1784; Jan. 1, June 11, 1785; Aug. 12, Sept. 30, 1786; Sept. 8, 1787; Mar. 8, Apr. 12, 19, May 3, 17, June 7, July 26, Sept. 6, Oct. 18; Nov. 22, 1788; Feb. 28, May 9, 23, Nov. 28, Dec. 12, 1789;

[April,

Jan. 9, 1790-Dec. 13, 1794, fair; Feb. 14, 1795-Dec. 28, 1799, scattering issues; Jan. 4, 1800-Dec. 31, 1803, fair; Jan. 18-Dec. 27, 1806; Feb. 28, 1807-Dec. 15, 1810, scattering issues; Jan. 12, 1811-Oct. 5, 1816, fair; July 5, 1817; Apr. 18, June 6, Aug. 1, 8, Sept. 5, 26, 1819; Jan. 3-Dec. 26, 1820.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 20, 1764-May 11, 1765; Aug. 9-Dec. 27, 1766; Jan. 3, May 30, June 7, Dec. 12, 19, 1767; Jan. 2, Oct. 15, 1768; Jan. 21, Feb. 4, 11, Mar. 4, 11, 1769; Mar. 17, 24, 1770; Jan. 26, Feb. 2, 23, Mar. 2, June 22, Sept. 7, 1771; May 16, 1772; Jan. 23, Mar. 13, Aug. 7, 1773; Jan. 14, 21, Apr. 29, May 6, Dec. 2, 23, 1775; Jan. 13, Apr. 20, 27, May 18, 25, June 1, 8, 22-July 27, Aug. 17-Sept. 21, Oct. 12, 19, 1776; Nov. 1, 1777; Feb. 21, Mar. 21, 1778; Jan. 9, Feb. 6, Apr. 10, 17, May 15, 29, June 12, 26, July 10-Aug. 14, 28-Sept. 18, Oct. 2-Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 18, 1779; Jan. 1, 1780-Dec. 19, 1789, fair; May 7-Nov. 12, 1791; Sept. 17, Nov. 12, 1796; Sept. 21, 1799.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 10, Feb. 7, 21, Mar. 7, 21, May 23, Nov. 21, Dec. 12-26, 1778; Jan. 2-30, Mar. 6-27, Apr. 10, 17, June 12, July 31-Aug. 21, Sept. 4, Oct. 9, 16, 1779; July 19, Aug. 9, 30, Nov. 15, 1783; Jan. 24, 1784; Apr. 25-Nov. 28, 1789, fair; Sept. 18, 1790; May 7, June 4, 1791; May 25, 1793; Oct. 6, 1798; Jan. 5, 1799.

Harvard has May 21, June 18, 25, July 23, 1791; May 5, 19, June 16, 23, 1792; Dec. 20, 1794-July 20, 1799, scattering; Aug. 10, 1799-Dec. 26, 1801, fair; Jan. 1802-Dec. 17, 1808, scattering; Jan. 31-Dec. 21, 1820.

Newport Hist. Soc. has May 18, July 27, Sept. 14, 1776; Feb. 15, Sept. 27, Oct. 4, 11, 1777; Feb. 7, 1778; Jan. 22, 1780; Feb. 3, 1781; Mar. 15, 1783; Mar. 12-Oct. 22, 1785, fair; Dec. 30, 1786; Jan. 23, 1790; May 21, 1791, and a few later scattering issues.

Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 6, 1776; Apr. 15, 1780; Feb. 2, 23-Mar. 23, 1782; Jan. 25, Apr. 12, May 10-June 7, 21, 28, July 26, Dec. 6, 20, 1783; Jan. 3, 1784-Dec. 10, 1785, fair; Feb. 8, 22, 1794.

N. Y. State Lib. has May 17, July 26, Oct. 18, 1783; May 14, 1785; Dec. 1, 1787; Jan. 5, 1788-June 22, 1793, fair; Feb. 1-May 31, Aug. 16, 1794, and a few later scattering issues.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Mar. 2, Apr. 6, 8, 13, May 4, Aug. 24, 1765; Mar. 12, 1766; Oct. 5, 1793; Oct. 31, Nov. 21, 1795; Jan. 9, Apr. 2, 1796.

Amer. Phil. Soc. has Dec. 18, 1779; Jan. 22, 1780. A. A. S. has:

1763. Apr. 9. Oct. 1^m. Dec. 17. 1767. Jan. 10^m. 1768. July 16. Sept. 24. 1769. July 8. Dec. 23. 1770. Jan. 13, 20^m. Feb. 10. Sept. 8. 1771. Oct. 5, 12, 26. Dec. 14. 1772. Jan. 11. 1773. Aug. 28. Dec. 25. 1774. May 7. July 9. Sept. 24. Oct. 15^m, 22^m. 1775. Feb. 11. Mar. 11, 18. Apr. 1, 8, 15. May 13. Sept. 2, 9^m, 16, 30^m. Oct. 7, 21. Nov. 18^m. Dec. 2^m, 9^m, 16^m, 23, 30. American Antiquarian Society

[April,

1776. Jan. 6. Feb. 3^m, 17^m. Mar. 9^m, 23, 30. Apr. 6, 20. May 18. June 1^m, 29. Aug. 3, 17, 24, 31. Sept. 7. Oct. 19. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. 1777. Mutilated: May 17, July 26, Dec. 20. Missing: Jan. 4, 11, Feb. 1, Mar. 1, Oct. 4, Dec. 27. 1778. Jan. 31. Feb. 14, 21, 28. Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28. Apr. 4, 11, 25. May 9^m . Aug. 1, 8^m, 15^m, 22, 29. Sept. 5^m. Oct. 10. Nov. 21. Dec. 5, 12. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25. 1779. Supplement, Feb. 27, Mar. 20, 27^m, Apr. 10, Aug. 14. Mutilated: Feb. 20, 27, Mar. 27, Apr. 24, May 1, 15, 22, Oct. 9. 1780. Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29. Feb. 5, 12, 19, 26. Mar. 4, 11, 18^m. Apr. 8, 22^m. July 15. Sept. 9. Oct. 4, 11. Nov. 8, 29. 1781. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29. Mutilated: Oct. 13, Dec. 1, 8, 15. Missing: Jan. 3, 10, 31, Apr. 7-28, May 12,

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26, June 2, 16, July 21, Sept. 15, Oct. 6, Nov. 24, Dec. 22, 29.

1782. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

- Supplement: Oct. 19. Mutilated: Jan. 26. Missing: Jan. 19, Feb. 9, 16, 23, Mar. 2, Apr. 6, 20.
- 1783. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. Missing: Sept. 6.
- 1784. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25. Mutilated: July 3, 10, 17, 24. Missing: Jan. 3, Mar. 20.

1785. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

- Mutilated: Jan. 22, 29, Mar. 12, Apr. 23, 30, July 23, Aug. 27, Sept. 24, Oct. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Nov. 12, 19, 26, Dec. 31. Missing: Sept. 3, 10.
- 1786. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
 - Mutilated: Jan. 7, Feb. 11, Apr. 22, 29, May 20, July 15, Aug. 5, 19, Sept. 9, 16, 23, Oct. 7, 14, 21, Nov. 25.
 - Missing: Jan. 14, 21, Feb. 4, 25, July 8, Dec. 9, 23.
- 1787. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29. Mutilated: Jan. 6, Sept. 1, 15. Missing: Feb. 24, Mar. 17, Apr. 21, 28, May 5, June 2, 30, July 21, Aug. 25.
- 1788. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
- 1789. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
- 1790. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
- 1791. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
- 1792. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
- 1793. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
- Extraordinary: Apr. 30.
- 1794. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. Extraordinary: Jan. 13.

1795. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Mutilated: Apr. 4, Dec. 5. Missing: Apr. 25.

	American Antiquarian Society [April,
1796.	Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
	Mutilated: Apr. 30.
1797.	Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
	Extraordinary: May 20.
	Mutilated: Nov. 25.
1798.	Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
	Mutilated: Mar. 31.
1799.	Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
	Mutilated: May 11.
	Missing: Feb. 23, Mar. 2, Sept. 7, 28, Oct. 5,
1000	19, Nov. 16.
1800.	Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
1801.	Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
1802.	Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
1803.	Mutilated: Oct. 2. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1803.	Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.
1804.	Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
1806.	Jan. 4 to Dec. 27
	Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
1808.	Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.
1809.	Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
	Extra: Jan. 18.
1810.	Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
	Missing: Apr. 21.
1811.	Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
	Mutilated: Jan. 12, Feb. 16, Mar. 2.
1010	Missing: Jan. 19, Feb. 2, 9, Nov. 23,
1812.	Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
1813. 1814.	Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
1814.	Jan. 1 to Dec. 31. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
1815.	
1817.	
1818.	
1819.	
	Mutilated: May 22, June 5.
	Missing: Apr. 17, 24, June 26.
1820.	Jan. 3 to Dec. 28.

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[Providence] Impartial Observer, 1800-1802.

Weekly. Established Aug. 4, 1800, by Samuel J. Williams, with the title of "The Impartial Observer." The paper was a small folio, and with the issue of Jan. 26, 1801, vol. 1, no. 26, it was suspended. It was resumed with the issue of Mar. 14, 1801, with new volume numbering, size large folio, and printed for Benoni Williams. It was so published until Mar. 6, 1802, vol. 1, no. 52, when it was discontinued.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Aug. 4, 1800-Feb. 27, 1802.

Harvard has Aug. 11, Sept. 1-15, Nov. 10-24, Dec. 29, 1800; Jan. 26, Mar. 21, 1801-Feb. 27, 1802. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 1-Oct. 6, 20, 27, Nov. 24, Dec. 1, 22, 29, 1800; Jan. 5, 19, 26, Mar. 14, 1801-Mar. 6, 1802. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 21, 1801-Mar. 6, June 27, 1802. Lib. Congress has May 16, July 18, Aug. 1, 1801. N.Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 22, 1800. Conn. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 21, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1800. Aug. 25.

1801. Mar. 21^m, 28. Apr. 4^m, 18, 25^m. May 2, 9, 16, 23^m. June 6, 13, 20. July 18, 25^m. Aug. 1, 8, 15. Sept. 12. Nov. 14.
1802. Feb. 6^m, 13.

Providence Journal, 1799-1801.

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1799, by John Carter, Jun., with the title of "The Providence Journal, and Town and Country Advertiser." It was so published until the issue of Dec. 30, 1801, vol. 3, no. 157, when it was discontinued.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 2, 1799-Dec. 30, 1801. Lib. Congress has Jan. 2, 1799-Dec. 9, 1801. Brown Univ. Lib. has Jan. 23, 1799-Dec. 9, 1801. Boston Athenaeum has May 15, 1799-Dec. 30, 1801. Univ. of Mich. has Feb. 6, 1799-Dec. 16, 1801, fair. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 2-Dec. 25, 1799; Jan. 15, Apr. 2, 1800. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 2-Dec. 25, 1799. Harvard has Feb. 13, Mar. 6, Dec. 11, 1799; July 16-Dec. 17, 1800, scattering; Jan. 7-Dec. 23, 1801, fair. Hist. Soc. Penn. has Apr. 10-Dec. 18, 1799, fair. Yale has Apr. 8, July 8, Nov. 18, Dec. 2, 16, 1801. A. A. S. has:

1799. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25. Mutilated: Jan. 2.
1800. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
1801. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30. Mutilated: Dec. 2, 23, 30.

[Providence] Liberty's Sentinel, 1802.

In the last issue of "The Impartial Observer," Mar. 6, 1802, it was announced that "Liberty's Sentinel," which was to have been first published on Mar. 13, 1802, would be delayed two weeks. In a historical account of the Providence press, in the Providence Bulletin of June 25, 1886, it is stated that the paper was established in the spring of 1803 [probably error for 1802] by S[amuel] J. Williams, and that a few numbers were issued. No copies located.

[Providence] Manufacturers' & Farmers' Journal, 1820+.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 3, 1820, with the title of "Manufacturers' & Farmers' Journal, and Providence and Pawtucket Advertiser," published by [John] Miller & [John] Hutchens, and edited by William E. Richmond. With the issue of June 22, 1820, there was a slight change in the set-up of the title. The paper was continued until after 1820.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Jan. 3-Dec. 28, 1820. Harvard has Jan. 13-Dec. 4, 1820. R. I. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 13-Dec. 28, 1820. Phil. Lib. Co. has May 4-Dec. 28, 1820, fair. Lib. Congress has Feb. 14, Sept. 28, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1820. Jan. 3 to Dec. 28. Mutilated: June 29.

Providence Patriot, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Columbian Phenix: or, Providence Patriot." The first issue with the new title of "Providence Patriot. Columbian Phenix" was that of Jan. 15, 1814. vol. 12, no. 1, published by [Josiah] Jones & [Bennett H.] Wheeler. With the issue of Jan. 14, 1815, the title was altered to "Providence Patriot and [&] Columbian Phenix." With the issue of Jan. 2, 1819, Jones and Wheeler took Barzillai Cranston into partnership under the firm name of J. Jones & Co., the paper became a semi-weekly, a new series volume numbering was adopted and the title became "Providence Patriot," although the words "Columbian Phenix" appeared in small lettering above the regular title. With the issue of Jan. 1, 1820, Cranston retired, and the paper was published by Jones & Wheeler, being so continued until after 1820.

R. I. Hist. Soc. and Brown Univ. Lib. have Jan. 15, 1814-Dec. 30, 1820.

Univ. of Mich. has Jan. 22-Dec. 10, 1814, fair; Jan. 7-Dec. 16, 1815, scattering; Jan. 6, 1816-Dec. 20, 1817, fair; Mar. 14, 28, May 9, 1818-Dec. 27, 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 26, 1814-Dec. 27, 1817; Jan. 3-Mar. 21, Apr. 25-May 16, 1818; Oct. 23, 1819; May 27, 1820.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 29, 1814-Dec. 30, 1815; Aug. 10, 1816; Jan. 11-Dec. 27, 1817; Jan. 3, 1818; Jan. 2, 1819-Dec. 30, 1820.

N. Y. State Lib. has Oct. 26, 1816-July 5, 1817; Jan. 31, 1818-Dec. 30, 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 15, 1815; Mar. 20, 1816; Dec. 5, 1818.

Boston Athenaeum has June 25, 1814.

A.A.S.has:

1814. Jan. 15 to Dec. 31.

1815. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.

Mutilated: Feb. 11.

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[April,

Missing: Apr. 8, 22, 29, May 27, June 3, 10, 17, July 1, 22, Aug. 5, 26.

1816. Jan. 6 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Mar. 16.

- 1817. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. Mutilated: Feb. 8.
- 1818. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26. Mutilated: Jan. 24.
- 1819. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29. Supplement: Jan. 13.

1820. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.

[Providence] Phenix, see Providence Phoenix. Providence Phoenix, 1802-1808.

Weekly. Established May 11, 1802, with the title of "The Providence Phoenix," printed by William W. Dunham, for T[heodore] A. Foster and W[illiam] W. Dunham. With the issue of July 13, 1802, the imprint was changed to "Printed by William W. Dunham, for T[heodore] A. Foster & Co." and with Dec. 25, 1802, to "Printed by Samuel J. Williams, for Theodore A. Foster With the issue of May 21, 1803, Foster retired and & Co. the paper was printed and published by William W. Dunham. With the issue of July 18, 1804, Dunham retired and William Olney became publisher. Olney died Jan. 10, 1807, and with the issue of Jan. 17, [Josiah] Jones and [Bennett H.] Wheeler became the publishers. With the issue of Feb. 28, 1807, the title was changed to "The Phenix," which was continued until the issue of Jan. 9, 1808, vol. 5, no. 296, after which the title became "The Columbian Phenix," which see.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has May 11, 1802-Jan. 9, 1808.

Brown Univ. Lib. has May 11, 1802-May 5, 1804; Sept. 15, 1804-Oct. 19, 1805; Jan. 3, 1807-Jan. 9, 1808.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 11, 1802-Apr. 30, 1803; Sept. 22, 1804-July 26, 1806; Mar. 7-Dec. 26, 1807.

Harvard has May 11, 1802-Dec. 5, 1807, fair.

Lib. Congress has June 8, 1802-Dec. 31, 1803; Feb. 25, May 12, 19, June 2-16, July 7, Nov. 24, Dec. 22, 1804;
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Jan. 19, 26, Mar. 2, 9, 30, Apr. 13-27, Sept. 28, 1805; Jan. 11, 18, Feb. 1-May 3, June 14, July 26, Sept. 6, 1806; Feb. 28-Dec. 26, 1807, fair.

Univ. of Mich. has May 11, 1802-Jan. 9, 1808, scattering file.

A.A.S.has:

1802. May 11 to Dec. 25. Prospectus: Apr. 28. Extra: Dec. 25. Mutilated: June 15. Missing: Sept. 7, Oct. 26. 1803. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31. Mutilated: May 14, 28, June 18, Oct. 15, Nov. 26. Missing: June 11, Aug. 6, 27, Sept. 3, 10, Oct. 29, Nov. 19, Dec. 3, 31. 1804. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29. Mutilated: Apr. 21, May 5, 19, Sept. 5, Missing: Jan. 7, 28, May 12, June 2, 16, 30, July 18, Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, 1805. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28. Mutilated: July 27, Aug. 24. Missing: June 15, July 6, Dec. 14. 1806. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27. Missing: Jan. 4, Mar. 8, June 7, Oct. 11, Dec. 27. Jan. 10, 17, 31. 1807. Feb. 7^m, 21^m, 28. Mar. 7, 14, 28. Apr. 18, 25. May 2, 9, 23. June 6. July 4^m, 18^m, 25. Oct. 10. Nov. 14, 21, 28.

Dec. 12, 19, 26.

1808. Jan. 2, 9.

[Providence] Religious Intelligencer, 1820.

Weekly. Established May 13, 1820, by James D. Knowles, with the title of "Religious Intelligencer, and Christian Monitor." It was of large quarto size, and although primarily devoted to religious news, it contained current intelligence and marriage and death notices. It was discontinued with the issue of Nov. 4, 1820, vol. 1, no. 26. It was revived, May 26, 1821, by B[arber]Badger.

Brown Univ. Lib. has May 20-Nov. 4, 1820. R. I. Hist. Soc. has May 13-Nov. 4, 1820, incomplete. A. A. S. has:

1820. May 13 to Nov. 4. Mutilated: June 17-Aug. 19.

[Providence] Rhode-Island American, 1809-1820+.

Semi-weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The American." The first issue with the title of "The Rhode-Island American, and General Advertiser" was that of Oct. 20, 1809, vol. 2, no. 1, published by Dunham and Hawkins [William W. Dunham and David Hawkins, Jun.] With the issue of May 22, 1812, the partnership was dissolved and David Hawkins, Jun., became sole publisher. With the issue of Oct. 15, 1813, Hawkins retired, the publishers became Miller & Mann [John Miller and William M. Mann], and the initial "The" was omitted from the title of the paper. With the issue of Apr. 15, 1814, William G. Goddard was added to the firm, which became Miller, Goddard & Mann died Mar. 2, 1817, and with the issue of Mann. Apr. 11, 1817, William G. Goddard became sole proprietor. With the issue of July 9, 1819, James D. Knowles was taken in as a partner under the firm name of Goddard With the issue of Oct. 13, 1820, Knowles & Knowles. retired and William G. Goddard became sole publisher, continuing the paper until after 1820.

R. I. Hist. Soc. and Brown Univ. Lib. have Oct. 20, 1809-Dec. 29, 1820.

Univ. of Mich. has Jan. 30, 1810-Dec. 29, 1820, fair.

Boston Athenaeum has Oct. 20-Dec. 29, 1809; Jan. 1, 1813-Sept. 20, 1814; Oct. 13, 1815.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 3-Oct. 18, Nov. 12, Dec. 17, 1811; Aug. 25, Oct. 16, 20, 30, Nov. 3, 17-Dec. 1, 11-29, 1812; Jan. 1-Nov. 23, 1813; Jan. 21, Feb. 15, Mar. 8, 11, May 13, June 21, Aug. 23, Sept. 9, 27, Oct. 11, 1814; Jan. 6, 1815-Oct. 8, 1816; Nov. 15, 19, 22, 1816; Mar. 28, 1817-Dec. 26, 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 3, 1809; Jan. 3, 1812-Jan. 12, 1813, scattering file; Oct. 1, 1813-Oct. 10, 1815; Apr. 30, 1816; Mar. 10, 24, Apr. 7, 28, May 15, June 2, 30, Oct. 6, 23, Dec. 1, 11, 1818; Apr. 16, Sept. 7, Nov. 23, 1819.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 15, 1816-Oct. 6, 1818, fair; Oct. 6-Dec. 29, 1820.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 11, 1816-Oct. 7, 1817; Dec. 3, 1818.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Oct. 9, 1818-Oct. 3, 1820.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Apr. 21-June 26, 1812.

N. Y. State Lib. has Nov. 16, 1810; Sept. 24, 1811; July 24, 1812; Oct. 8, 1813; Feb. 28-Dec. 30, 1817, scattering issues.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Oct. 20 to Dec. 29.

1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Aug. 3, Oct. 16.

Missing: Feb. 20, July 27, Sept. 28, Oct. 19, 30, Nov. 2, 6, 9, Dec. 4.

1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

Missing: Jan. 11, 22, Feb. 15, 22, 26, Mar. 22, Apr. 30, May 21, 24, 28, 31, June 21, July 2, 12, Aug. 2, 16, 27, Dec. 31.

1812. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: June 26, July 21, Sept. 11.

- Missing: May 8, 15, 22, 26, July 13, Aug. 4, 7.
- 1813. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31. Extra: Dec. 11. Mutilated: Dec. 24.

Missing: Aug. 31, Oct. 5, 26, Dec. 3.

1814. Jan. 4 to Dec. 30. Mutilated : Jan. 28.

Missing: May 24, Aug. 2, 19, Nov. 29.

- 1815. Jan. 3 to Dec. 29.
- Extra: June 16, 23. 1816. Jan. 2 to Dec. 31.

1817. Jan. 3 to Dec. 30.

1818. Jan. 2 to Dec. 29.

- 1819. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
- 1820. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.

520. Jan. 4 to Dec. 29.

[Carrier's Address] Jan. 1.

[Providence] Rhode Island Farmer, 1804-1805.

In an article on Providence newspapers in the Providence Bulletin, June 25, 1886, it is stated that "The Rhode Island Farmer" was established in July 1804, published by David Heaton and Benoni Williams, and reputedly edited by Amos Hopkins, and was issued weekly for about one year. There are references to its "Proposals" in the "Providence Phoenix" of July 7, 1804. In an article in the "Providence Gazette" of Aug. 4, 1804, a writer refers to the Gazette and the Phoenix, and says "There are but two papers printed in Providence." No copy of "The Rhode Island Farmer" has been located.

[Providence] Scourge, 1810.

The issue of Aug. 25, 1810, vol. 1, no. 2, was entitled "The Scourge," by "Frank Flog'em." It was a virulent anti-Republican sheet, of quarto size. The "Columbian Phenix" of Aug. 25, 1810, stated that the first issue appeared Aug. 18, and was printed from the types of "the Subscription-office." Apparently there were only two issues, and the paper did not appear again until Dec. 4, 1811, when vol. 1, no. 3, was published with the imprint of Chepatchet. See under Chepatchet.

R. I. Hist. Soc. and Lib. Congress have Aug. 25, 1810.

[Providence] State Gazette, 1796.

Semi-weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1796, by Joseph

Rhode Island

1924.]

Fry, with the title of "State Gazette, and Town and Country Advertiser." It was so continued until the issue of July 2, 1796, vol. 1, no. 52, when it was probably discontinued.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Jan 4-July 2, 1796., Harvard has Jan 4, Feb. 15, 18, 29, Mar. 10, 31, May 4-11, 18-25, June 1, 18, 1796. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 14-25, Feb. 4, 8, 15-Apr. 11, 20, May 11, June 8, 25, 1796. Lib. Congress has Jan. 21, 28, Feb. 1, 11, Apr. 14, 23-June 25, 1796. A. A. S. has:

1796. Jan. 4 to July 2. Mutilated: Mar. 31, June 22.

[Providence] United States Chronicle, 1784-1804.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1784, by Bennett Wheeler, with the title of "The United States Chronicle: Political, Commercial, and Historical." With the issue of Feb. 21, 1793, the title was shortened to "The United States Chronicle." With the issue of Jan. 5, 1804, Bennett Wheeler retired and the paper was published for his son, John Wheeler. The paper ceased with the issue of May 17, 1804, vol. 21, no. 1060, which fact was recorded in the Providence Gazette of May 26, 1804.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1784-May 17, 1804.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Jan. 15-Dec. 29, 1784; Jan. 12-Dec. 14, 1786; May 10, 1787-Jan. 7, 1790; Jan. 16, 1794-Dec. 26, 1799; Mar. 6, 1800; Jan.15-June 4, Oct. 8, Dec. 3-24, 1801.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Jan. 15, 1784-Dec. 4, 1788; Mar. 5-Dec. 10, 1789, fair; Feb. 4, Mar. 18, 25, 1790; Jan. 6, 1791-Dec. 27, 1792; Jan. 3, 24, Feb. 21, 28, Mar. 14, Oct. 3, Nov. 21, 1793; Apr. 3, May 15, June 5, Aug. 14, Sept. 11, Dec. 18, 1794; Jan. 1, 1795-Dec. 29, 1796; Feb. 23, Mar. 9, July 6, Sept. 14, 1797; Jan. 4, 1798-Dec. 26, 1799.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 8, 1784 - Nov. 10, 1785, scattering file; Mar. 2, 1786 - Dec. 27, 1787, fair; Jan. 3, 1788 - Dec. 27, 1792; Jan. 3, 1793 - Dec. 11, 1800, fair; Jan. 1, 1801; Mar. 25, July 15, Aug. 26, Oct. 21, Dec. 23, 1802; Jan. 27, Aug. 4, 25, 1803.

Univ. of Mich. has June 17, Aug. 12, 1784; July 28, Aug. 11, 25, 1785; Mar. 2, July 6, Sept. 14, Oct. 5, 19-26, Nov. 23, 1786; Jan. 25, 1787-Dec. 22, 1791; Jan. 5, 1792-Dec. 10, 1795, fair; Feb. 18, 25, May 12, July 7, Sept. 29, Oct. 20-Nov. 3, 17, 1796; Jan. 19-Dec. 14, 1797, scattering; Jan. 11-Dec. 27, 1798; Jan. 17-Aug. 15, 1799, fair; Dec. 11, 1800; Jan. 6-Dec. 29, 1803, fair.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 1-Dec. 1, 1784; Jan. 4, 1787-May 8, 1788; Jan. 15, July 16, 1789; Jan. 28, Feb. 11; Apr. 8, Aug. 26, 1790; July 28, Oct. 6, 1791; July 5, 1792; Jan. 8, 1795-Dec. 29, 1796; June 8, Oct. 12, Nov. 16, 1797.

Yale has Apr. 17, 1788-Dec. 16, 1790, fair; Mar. 3-Oct. 27, Nov. 10, 1791; Jan. 5, 1792-Dec. 17, 1795, fair; Mar. 3, 21, Aug. 11, Sept. 15, Oct. 20, Nov. 24, Dec. 8, 16, 1796; May 3, 1797; Jan. 3, 1799-May 15, 1800.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 1, 1784-Aug. 14, 1788, fair; Sept. 2, 1790; Jan. 12, Feb. 23, Mar. 8-22, Apr. 5, Nov. 1, 1792; July 9, 1793; June 9, 1796.

Harvard has June 16, July 14, Sept. 15, 1791; May 31, June 28, July 12, 1792; Feb. 5, 1795-May 17, 1804, scattering file.

Conn. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 1786-Sept. 1788.

N. Y. State Lib. has Jan. 7, 1790-Dec. 20, 1792, fair; Jan. 2-June 12, 1794.

J. Carter Brown Lib. has Aug. 17, 1786; Sept. 17, 1789; Nov. 16, 1797; June 21, 1798; Sept. 24, 1801.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 28, Oct. 16, 1788; Apr. 29, 1790; Sept. 27, 1792; June 6, 1793; June 18, Sept. 10, Nov. 20, 26, 1795.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Mar. 19, 1789; Jan. 21, 1790.

Boston Pub. Lib. has Feb. 19, 1789.

Boston Athenaeum has Mar. 18, 1790.

A. A. S. has:

1784. Jan. 1 to Dec. 29.

Supplement: Oct. 27.

Mutilated: Jan. 8, Feb. 19, 26, Mar. 4, Apr. 8. Missing: Jan. 15, July 22, Sept. 30, Oct. 20, Nov. 10, Dec. 15. 1785. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.

- Mutilated: Jan. 13, Mar. 17, 24, 31, Apr. 7, 14, May 19, June 2, 16, July 14, Sept. 22, Nov. 3.
- Missing: Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24, Mar. 10, Apr. 28, May 12, 26, June 9, Oct. 13, 20, Nov. 17, Dec. 29.
- 1786. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28. Mutilated: Jan. 12, Feb. 2. Missing: Dec. 28.
- 1787. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
- 1788. Jan. 3 to Dec. 25. Mutilated: Sept. 18.
- 1789. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
- 1790. Jan. 7 to Dec. 30.
- 1791. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29.
- 1792. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.
- 1793. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.
 - Supplement: Jan. 17, Mar. 21. Mutilated: Jan. 10, June 6, Oct. 31. Missing: Jan. 3.
- 1794. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25. Supplement: Apr. 10. Mutilated: June 26, Sept. 25, Oct. 9.
- 1795. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
- 1796. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29. Mutilated: Apr. 21, Sept. 1 Missing: Sept. 22.
- 1797. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28. Mutilated: Dec. 21. Missing: Nov. 9.
- 1798. Jan. 4 to Dec. 27.
- 1799. Jan. 3, to Dec. 26. Mutilated: Feb. 21. Missing: Sept. 19, Nov. 7, Dec. 26.
- 1800. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25. Mutilated: Aug. 28, Nov. 28, Dec. 18.

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Missing: Jan. 16, May 15, 22, June 19, 26, July 3, 10, Aug. 7, 14, 21, Oct. 9, 16, Dec. 25.

1802. Jan. 7, 14, 21. Feb. 4, 18. Mar. 25. Apr. 8, 15, 29. May 13, 20.
1803. Jan. 6 to Dec. 20.
1804. Mar. 15.

[Warren] Bristol County Register, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Mar, 11, 1809, with the title of "Bristol County Register," published by Golden Dearth for the Bristol County Association. The last issue located is that of Apr. 7, 1810, vol. 1, no. 50.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 11-Dec. 30, 1809. A. A. S. has:

1809. Mar. 11, 18. Apr. 1, 8, 15, 29. May 6, 13, 20. July 8, 15. Aug. 26. Oct. 14. Dec. 2.
1810. Mar. 31. Apr. 7.

[Warren] Columbian Post-Boy, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established July 25, 1812, by Mason & Bird [Joseph Mason, Jr., and James Bird], with the title of "The Columbian Post-Boy." On Dec. 5, 1812, Joseph Mason, Jr., became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Feb. 20, 1813, vol. 1, no. 30.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 10, 17, Nov. 21, 1812, Jan. 2, 23, Feb. 20, 1813. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 22, 1812. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 2, Dec. 5, 1812. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, Feb. 13, 1813. A. A. S. has:

1812. July 25.

Aug. 1, 8, 29^m. Oct. 3, 17, 31. Nov. 21. President's Message, Nov. 9^m.

[Warren] Herald of the United States, 1792-1812.

Weekly. Established Jan. 14, 1792, by Nathaniel Phillips, with the title of "Herald of the United States." With the issue of Sept. 5, 1807, Nathaniel Phillips took his son, John F., into partnership, under the firm name of Nathaniel & John F. Phillips. In the summer of 1808 Nathaniel retired and John F. Phillips became sole publisher, continuing the paper as far as the last issue located, that of Dec. 12, 1812, vol. 20, no. 50.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, Feb. 9, May 11, Dec. 7, 1793; Sept. 27, 1794; Sept. 3, 1796; Feb. 11, 18, Mar. 18, June 24, Sept. 9, Dec. 1, 1797; Mar. 3, 10, 31, Apr. 21-June 29, July 13, 20, Nov. 3-Dec. 29, 1798; Jan. 12-Feb. 9, Mar. 9, 23, Apr. 27, May 4, 18-June 22, July 6, 13, 27, Aug. 3, 17, Oct. 26, Nov. 23, 1799; Jan. 25, Feb. 8-Mar. 1, 15, Apr. 5, July 11, 18, Sept. 19, 1800; Jan. 2, Apr. 10-24, May 8-22, June 5, 12, 26, July 10, 24, 31, Aug. 21-Sept. 4, Oct. 16, 30, 1801; Jan. 8, 22, Mar. 5, Apr. 2, 30, Aug. 20, Sept. 3, Oct. 21, Dec. 23, 1802; Feb. 3, 17, Mar. 10, May 12, June 2, 16, Aug. 11, 25, Oct. 6, 25-Nov. 8, Dec. 13, 1803; May 29, June 5, 19-July 31, 1804; Jan. 28, 1805; June 8, 1805-Sept. 19, 1807; Mar. 19, Oct. 1, Dec. 17, 1808; Apr. 15, Aug. 12, 1809; Aug. 11, 1810; Oct. 31, 1812.

Lib. Congress has Sept. 12, 19, 1795, Nov. 5, 19, Dec. 3, 17, 1796; Jan. 21, Feb. 4, 11, May 6, 13, July 1, Aug. 5-19, Sept. 30, Oct. 7, 27, Nov. 3, 1797; June 15, 1798; Jan. 5, 12, Apr. 13, May 11, 25-June 8, 29, July 20, Sept. 7, 14, 1799; Feb. 1, 8, July 18, Aug. 1, 15-Sept. 12, 26-Oct. 10, 24-Dec. 26, 1800; Jan. 9, 23, 30, Feb. 13-Mar. 6, 20-May 22, June 12, 19, July 3, 1801; Jan. 29, Feb. 12, Aug. 13, Sept. 3, 10, Oct. 1-14, Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 9, 23, 1802; Jan. 13, 27, Mar. 3, May 19, June 9, July 21, 28, Aug. 4, Sept. 15, Oct. 11, Dec. 27, 1803; Feb. 1-Nov. 14, 1812.

Harvard has Apr. 28, May 12, June 2, 18, 25, 1792; Oct. 4, Dec. 20, 1794; Jan. 3, Feb. 7, 14, Mar. 21, 1795; June 17, 1797-Dec. 17, 1804, fair; Jan. 7, Mar. 4, 11, May 21, Oct. 12, 26, 1805.

Univ. of Mich. has Jan. 5, 13, Apr. 7, June 15, 22, Aug. 3, 17, Sept. 28, Oct. 19, Nov. 3, 1798; July 25, 1800; Jan. 3, 17, 24, Feb. 28, Mar. 7, Aug. 1, 8, 22, 1807.

Mass. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 14, Feb. 11, 18, Mar. 10, 17, Apr. 7, 1792.

Yale has July 24, Aug. 11, 1792.

Brown Univ. Lib. has Nov. 17, 1792; July 12, 1794.

Wis. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 7, 1793.

Hail Lib., Warren, has Jan. 3, 10, June 6, 1795; June 25, Aug. 27, 1796.

Newport Hist. Soc. has Jan. 20, 27, June 29, 1798.

J. Carter Brown Lib., has Dec. 28, 1799.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 23, 30, Aug. 13, 1802.

A.A.S.has:

1792. Jan. 14 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 14, 21, 28, Feb. 11, 25, Aug. 11, 25, Sept. 29, Nov. 24, Dec. 8, 15, 22, 29.

1793. Jan. 19, 26.

Feb. 2, 9, 23. Mar. 9^m, 16, 23. Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27^m. May 4. June 1, 15, 22. July 13. Aug. 10, 17. Sept. 7, 21. Oct. 5. Nov. 9, 16, 23, 30. Supplement: Apr. 6. Jan. 4, 18.

Mar. 1, 15. Apr. 26.

1794.

May 10, 17. June 14^m. 1795. Jan. 24. Feb. 7, 28. Apr. 25. May 16. July 11, 18. Aug. 15, 29. Sept. 5. Oct. 31. Nov. 7, 14. Dec. 19. 1796. May 14. June 11, 18, 25. July 2. Aug. 13^{*m*}. Sept. 10^m, 17, 24^m. Oct. 8, 15, 22, 29. Nov. 12, 19. Dec. 3, 10, 24, 31. 1797. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29. Mutilated: July 22, Oct. 21, Dec. 8, 15. Missing: Jan. 7, 21, Apr. 29-May 27, June 10, July 8, 15, Sept. 16, 30, Oct. 7, Nov. 10-Dec. 1, 22, 29. 1798. Jan. 6 to Dec. 29. Mutilated: Mar. 10. Missing: Jan. 6, Mar. 24, July 6, Sept. 7, Dec. 8. 1799. Jan. 12, 19, 26. Feb. 9. Mar. 9, 16, 23. Apr. 13, 20, 27. May 18. June 1, 8, 22, 29. July 6, 13, 20. Aug. 11^m, 24, 31. Sept. 7, 14^m, 21^m, 28.

Nov. 16. 1801. Feb. 13^m. Feb. 15^m. 1802. 1803. Feb. 10, 17. Mar. 3^m. July 14. Aug. 4, 11, 18, 25. Sept. 1, 8. 1804. Feb. 7. Mar. 13. May 1, 15. 1805. Apr. 8. Nov. 2, 9, 16. 1806. Jan. 4^m, 11^m. May 24^m, 31^m. June 7. Aug. 16. Sept. 27. Oct. 25. Nov. 1, 8, 15, 29. Dec. 6, 13, 20. 1807. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24. Feb. 7, 21, 28. Mar. 7^m, 14, 21. May 2, 16, 23, 30^m. June 6, 13, 20, 27. July 4, 11, 18. Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29. 1810. June 9. 1811. Apr. 13. May 11. June 8. 1812. Oct. 10. Nov. 7, 21, 28. Dec. 5^m, 12^m.

[Warren] Telescope, 1813-1817.

Weekly. Established Nov. 6, 1813, by Samuel Randall, with the title of "The Telescope." It was of quarto size,

but with the issue of May 21, 1814, it was enlarged to folio. The last issue located is that of June 28, 1817, vol. 4, no. 31.

R. I. Hist. Soc. has Nov. 6, 1813-Nov. 12, 1814, fair; Jan. 14-28, Feb. 11, Mar. 25, June 17, Aug. 12, Oct. 14, 1815; Sept 14, Dec. 7, 1816; Jan. 4, Feb. 1, Mar. 1, 29, Apr. 5-19, May 3, 24, 31, June 21, 28, 1817.

Lib. Congress has Jan. 1, Apr. 2, 9, 23, July 9, Sept. 17, Oct. 17, 1814.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 31, 1814; Mar. 4, 1815.

T. O. Mabbott, New York City, has June 3, 24, 1815. A. A. S has:

1814. Jan. 22. Mar. 12. Apr. 2. May 28. June 18. July 9, 30. Aug. 13, 27^m. Sept. 17. Oct. 29.
1815. Apr. 1, 22.

1817. Feb. 22.

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