

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, 1690-1820.

PART IX: NEW YORK (M-W).
EXCEPTING NEW YORK CITY

COMPILED BY CLARENCE S. BRIGHAM

The following bibliography attempts, first, to present a historical sketch of every newspaper printed in the United States from 1690 to 1820; secondly, to locate all files found in the various libraries of the country; and thirdly, to give a complete check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society.

The historical sketch of each paper gives the title, the date of establishment, the name of the editor or publisher, the frequency of issue and the date of discontinuance. It also attempts to give the exact date of issue when a change in title or name of publisher or frequency of publication occurs.

In locating files to be found in various libraries, no attempt is made to list every issue. In the case of common papers which are to be found in many libraries, only the longer files are noted, with a description of their completeness. Rare newspapers, which are known by only a few scattered issues, are minutely listed.

The check list of the issues in the library of the American Antiquarian Society follows the style of the Library of Congress "Check List of Eighteenth Century Newspapers," and records all supplements, missing issues and mutilations.

The arrangement is alphabetical by States and towns. Towns are placed according to their present State location. For convenience of alphabetization, the initial "The" in the titles of papers is disregarded. Papers are considered to be of

folio size, unless otherwise stated. There are no abbreviations except in the names of the libraries where files are located, and these should be easily understood. A superior italic "m" is used in the listing of the Society's files to signify mutilated copy. The bibliography includes only newspapers, and does not list magazines; the distinction has sometimes been difficult to draw, but the test has generally been the inclusion of current news. Neither in the historical sketches nor in the listing of files is any account taken of the existence of the paper after 1820.

All files, except in a few instances, have been personally examined by the compiler of this list, and the facts stated have been drawn from an inspection of the papers themselves and not based on secondary authorities.

The bibliography will be published in the Proceedings in about twelve installments, after which the material will be gathered into a volume, with a historical introduction, acknowledgment of assistance rendered, and a comprehensive index of titles and names of printers. Reprints of each installment will not be made, nor will the names of papers or printers be indexed in the Proceedings. Since the material will all be held in type until after the printing of the final installment, the compiler will welcome additions and corrections.

NEW YORK

[Malone] Franklin Telegraph, 1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 31, 1820, by Francis Burnap, with the title of "Franklin Telegraph."

Wead Lib., Malone, has Sept. 7-Dec. 28, 1820.

[Manlius] Derne Gazette, 1806-1807.

Established at Manlius by Abraham Romeyn in July, 1806, at which time the effort was made to change the name of the village from Manlius to Derne. It was discontinued in a little over a year. (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," pp. 102, 105, and J. V. H. Clark, "Onondaga", vol. 2, p. 222). No copy located.

[Manlius] Herald of the Times, 1808-1809.

Weekly. Established in May, 1808, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of Jan. 31, 1809, published by Leonard Kellogg, with the title of "Herald of the Times". (J. V. H. Clark, in his "Onondaga", 1849, vol. 2, p. 222, states that it was established May 24, 1808). In 1809, before July 18, the title was changed to "Manlius Times", which see.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Jan. 31.

[Manlius] Onondaga Herald, 1818.

Weekly. Established Oct. 28, 1818, by Daniel Clark, with the title of "The Onondaga Herald", in continuation of the "Manlius Times" (J. V. H. Clark "Onondaga", vol. 2, p. 223). No copy located.

[Manlius] Spirit of the Press, 1816-1817.

The "Columbian Gazette", Utica, Jan. 7, 1817, states that "A republican paper, under this title, 'Spirit of the Press', has been commenced at Manlius, by S. H. Moore". No copy located.

Manlius Times, 1809-1818.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of numbering, of the "Herald of the Times." The change of title occurred during the first part of the year 1809, the earliest issue located being that of July 18, 1809, vol. 2, no. 61, published by Leonard Kellogg, with the title of "Manlius Times." At some time between 1814 and 1817, Daniel Clark was evidently admitted to the firm, as the "Auburn Gazette" of May 28, 1817, records the death, upon May 22, of Leonard Kellogg, of Kellogg & Clark, publishers of the "Manlius Times." J. V. H. Clark, in his "Onondaga," 1849, vol. 2, p. 223, states that the paper was successively issued by James Beardsley, Seneca Hale and Daniel Clark, and that on Oct. 28, 1818, the title was changed to "Onondaga Herald." The list of New York newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 132) lists the paper as published by D. C. Clark.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has July 18, 1809; Sept. 8, 1812; June 29, 1813; Mar. 8, 1814. Harvard has Apr. 20, 1813. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 1814. A. A. S. has:

- 1810. Jan. 9.
Apr. 3.
May 15.
June 19.
July 17, 24.
Sept. 18.
- 1811. Mar. 12, 19.
June 25.
July 30.
Aug. 6.
- 1818. Extra: Jan. 31.

[Martinsburgh] Black River Gazette, 1807-1808.

Weekly. Established Mar. 10, 1807, by James B. Robbins, with the title of the "Black River Gazette" and continued a year (see F. B. Hough, History of Lewis County, 1860, p. 284). No copy located.

[Mayville] Chautauque Eagle, 1819-1820.

Weekly. Established May 15, 1819, by R[obert] I. Curtis, with the title of "The Chautauque Eagle." The last issue located is that of Apr. 4, 1820, vol. 1, no. 47.

Prendergast Lib., Jamestown, N. Y., has May 15, 1819-Apr. 4, 1820.

[Montgomery] Independent Republican, 1813-1816.

Weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1813, by Luther Pratt, with the title of "Independent Republican." The last Montgomery issue located is that of Oct. 8, 1816, vol. 4, no. 30. On Oct. 21, 1816, an agreement was signed by which a group of proprietors residing in Goshen purchased the paper and transferred it to Goshen, where it was continued without change of title or volume numbering. The original agreement is in the possession of Frank Drake, of Goshen, N. Y. For further issues see under Goshen.

Newburgh Lib. has June 15-Oct. 5, 1813; Jan. 4-Feb. 22, 1814. Frank Drake, Goshen, has Oct. 31, 1813; Mar. 21, 1815; Oct. 8, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1813. Jan. 26.

1814. Nov. 15^m.

1816. July 30.

Aug. 13.

[Montgomery] Orange County Republican, 1806, see under Wardsbridge.**[Morrisville] Madison County Gazette, 1817-1818.**

Weekly. Established in May, 1817, according to the issue of Apr. 23, 1818, vol. 1, no. 47, published by John B. Johnson & Son, at Morris Flats, with the title of "Madison County Gazette." French, in the "Gazetteer of New York," 1860, p. 389, says that it was established at Peterboro in May, 1817, by John B. Johnson & Son, with the title of "The Gazette and Madison County Advertiser," removed to Morrisville in 1819, and discontinued in 1822. The list of newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 132), records

the "Madison Gazette" as published by John B. Johnson & Son at Hamilton.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 23, 1818.

Moscow Advertiser and Genesee Farmer, 1817-1820+.

Established in 1817 by Hezekiah Ripley and continued by him until after 1820 (Follett, "Press of Western New York," p. 62). In a record of newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818, it is listed as the "Genesee Farmer" (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 133). No copy located.

Mount Pleasant] Impartial Gazette, 1800.

Weekly. Established July 15, 1800, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of July 22, 1800, vol. 1 no. 2, published by Russel Canfield, with the title of "Impartial Gazette," Canfield printed at Mount Pleasant in 1800 and 1801.

Conn. Hist. Soc. has July 22, 1800.

[Mount Pleasant] Westchester Herald, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 15, 1818, with the title of "Westchester Herald, and Farmers' Register," printed by J[] A. Cameron, for S[tephen] Addington. According to the imprint, it was published in the town of Mount-Pleasant, but in the village of Sing-Sing. With the issue of Feb. 17, 1818, it was published by Stephen Addington and printed by S[tephen] Marshall. With the issue of Feb. 24, 1818, the title was shortened to "Westchester Herald." With the issue of Oct. 19, 1819, the paper was printed by S. Marshall for the Proprietor [Joshua Brooks]. With the issue of Dec. 28, 1819, it was printed and published by Stephen Marshall and was so continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 28, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820.
A. A. S. has:

1818. Jan. 15 to Dec. 29.

Mutilated: June 16, Sept. 8, Oct. 6.

1819. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.

Mutilated: Dec. 28.

Missing: Nov. 2.

1820. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.

Mutilated: Jan. 4, 11, Feb. 15, Apr. 25, June
13, 20, July 25, Sept. 5, 12, Oct. 10.

New Hartford, see under **Whitestown Gazette**, 1793.

New-Windsor Gazette, 1797-1799.

Weekly. Established Nov. 14, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 16, 1798, vol. 1, no. 10, published by Jacob Schultz & Abraham Lott, with the title of "The New-Windsor Gazette." In 1799 it was discontinued and removed to Newburgh, where it was re-established as "The Orange County Gazette."

Newburgh Free Lib. has Jan. 16, 1798. Harvard has Aug. 28, 1798.

[Newburgh] Mirror, 1797-1799.

Weekly. Established in September, 1797, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 15, 1798, vol. 2, no. 3, published by Philip Van Horne, with the title of "The Mirror." In November, 1798, the paper was transferred to J[oseph] W. Barber. The last issue located is that of July 9, 1799, vol. 2, no. 42.

Newburgh Free Lib. has Oct. 22, 1798; May 28, June 4-July 9, 1799. Harvard has May 28, 1799. A. A. S. has:

1798. Oct. 15, 22.
Nov. 26.
Dec. 10.

[Newburgh] Orange County Gazette, 1799.

Weekly. Established Dec. 17, 1799, judging from the date of the only issue located, that of Dec. 31, 1799, vol. 1, no. 3, published by J[acob] Schultz, and J[oseph] W. Barber, with the title of "The Orange County Gazette." N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 31, 1799.

[Newburgh] Orange County Gazette, 1819.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Orange County Gazette" of Goshen.

The paper was removed from Goshen to Newburgh in 1818 or 1819, and the only issue located is that of Nov. 22, 1819, vol 12, no. 36, entitled "The Orange County Gazette, and Newburgh Public Advertiser," of quarto size, but without publisher's name or imprint.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 22, 1819.

[Newburgh] **Orange County Patriot**, 1811-1812, see under Goshen.

Newburgh Packet, 1793-1795.

Weekly. Established in December, 1793, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 3, 1795, vol. 2, no. 62, published by Lucius Carey, with the title of "The Newburgh Packet." The last issue located is that of Apr. 21, 1795, vol. 2, no. 73. Carey removed to Geneva in 1796.

Albany Inst. has Feb. 3-Apr. 21, 1795.

[Newburgh] **Political Index**, 1806-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 17, 1806, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 1, 1806, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Ward M. Gazlay, with the title of "Political Index." Continued by Gazlay until after 1820.

Newburgh Free Lib. has May 8, 1806-Dec. 15, 1812; Apr. 27, Aug. 31, Nov. 23, 1813; Jan. 4, Mar. 15, May 24, June 7, Nov. 1, 1814; July 18, 1815; May 7-July 23, Aug. 20, Sept. 3, 17-Oct. 22, Nov. 26-Dec. 31, 1816; Jan. 7, 1817-Dec. 26, 1820. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 1, 1806-May 21, 1807. Harvard has Sept. 4-18, Oct. 16, 1806. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 5, 1811-Apr. 6, 1813. Albany Inst. has Mar. 29, 1809; Mar. 13, 1810; Mar. 26, Apr. 23, 1811; Jan. 7, 14, July 14, Nov. 24, 1812; Mar. 15, 1814. Lib. Congress has Jan. 4-July 25, Oct. 31-Dec. 26, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1806. Apr. 17 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: May 22, July 3, 24, 31, Aug. 7, 21, Sept. 11, Oct. 9, Nov. 6.

Missing: Apr. 17, 24.

1807. Jan. 1 to Dec. 30.
 Mutilated: Jan. 8, 22, Feb. 12, 26, Mar.
 19, Apr. 30, May 7, 14, 28, June 3, 24,
 July 1, 15, 22, 29, Sept. 2-Oct. 7.
 Missing: Feb. 19, Oct. 14-Dec. 30.
1808. Feb. 17.
 June 22.
1809. Mar. 8.
1811. Aug. 27.
 Sept. 3, 10, 17.
 Oct. 1, 15, 22, 29.
 Nov. 10.
 Dec. 24.
1812. Jan. 21.
 Feb. 4, 18.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17, 31.
 Apr. 7, 14, 21.
 May 12.
 June 2.
 July 7, 14, 21.
 Nov. 17.
 Dec. 1, 8.
1813. Apr. 20.
 Aug. 10.
 Oct. 12.
 Nov. 2, 16.
 Dec. 7, 21.
1814. May 10.
1815. Dec. 12^m.
1818. June 16.

[Newburgh] Recorder of the Times, 1803-1806.

Weekly. Established June 22, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 3, 1803, vol. 1, no. 7, published by Dennis Coles, with the title of "Recorder of the Times." The last issue located is that of Aug. 22, 1805, vol. 3, no. 10. Discontinued early in 1806.

Harvard has May 30, June 20-Nov. 21, 1804, fair; Jan. 17, Feb. 7-28, May 16, June 6, 20, July 18, Aug. 1, 22, 1805. Newburgh Free Lib. has Aug. 29, 1804; Carrier's Address, Jan. 1, 1804. A. A. S. has:

1803. Aug. 3.

1804. Feb. 8.

Newburgh Republican, 1811.

Weekly. Established Jan. 15, 1811, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 5, 1811, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Eldad Lewis, with the title of "The Newburgh Republican." The last issue located is that of Mar 12, 1811, vol. 1, no. 9. It was discontinued with the succeeding issue, and was then combined with the "Orange County Patriot," which was removed from Goshen to Newburgh. See under Goshen—Orange County Patriot.

A. A. S. has:

1811. Feb. 5^m.

Mar. 5, 12.

[Newburgh] Rights of Man, 1799-1806.

Weekly. Established in November, 1799, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 14, 1800, vol. 1, no. 24, published by Benoni H. Howell, for Elias Winfield, with the title of "The Rights of Man." At some time between Aug. 25 and Oct. 20, 1800, Howell retired and the paper was printed by Elias Winfield. In January, 1801, Dennis Coles became the publisher and started a new volume numbering. In January, 1803, the paper was transferred to Robert Hinchman, the word "The" was dropped from the title and a new volume numbering was again adopted. David Denniston became editor of the paper soon after April, 1803, although his name was not given in the imprint, but died Dec. 13, 1803. With the issue of Apr. 9, 1804, Hinchman retired, and Thomas Wilson became the publisher and continued the paper to the date of the last issue located, that of Mar. 13, 1806, vol. 4, no. 10. Wilson went to Poughkeepsie, to establish "The Farmer," in April, 1806.

Newburgh Free Lib. has Apr. 14-28, Oct. 20, 1800; May 13, 1802; Aug. 15, 1803; Mar. 5, July 23, 1804-Jan. 14, 1805. Harvard has Aug. 18, 1800; Apr. 12, 1803; Jan. 7, 14, 28, Feb. 4, 25, Mar. 18, Apr. 29, May 6, June 4, 18, 25, July 9, 16, Aug. 13, 27-Oct. 9, 23, Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 11, 25, 1805; Jan. 1, 22-Feb. 12, 27, Mar. 13, 1806. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 3, 1800. Rutgers Coll. has Jan. 28, 1805. Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has Jan. 22, 1806. A. A. S. has:

- 1801. May 26.
- 1803. Sept. 12.
Nov. 14.
- 1804. Jan. 9.
Mar. 5, 12.
Apr. 9.
May 21.
June 11.
- 1805. Sept. 3.

[Newtown] Investigator, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in December, 1819, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 1, 1821, vol. 2, no. 88. The publisher was Job Smith (French, "Gazetteer of New York," 1860, p. 218). Newtown was the former name of Elmira.

[Newtown] Telegraph, 1815-1818.

Weekly. Established in November, 1815, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Sept. 9, 1817, vol. 2, no. 45, published at Newtown Village [now Elmira] by W[illiam] Murphy, with the title of "The Telegraph." There is a reference to the Newtown Telegraph in the "Federal Republican," Baltimore, of Sept. 30, 1816. In a list of New York newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818, it is recorded as published by A[] & E[] Harkness (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 132). The paper was succeeded in 1818 by "The Vedette."
N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 9, 1817.

[Newtown] Vedette, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Established July 4, 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 15, 1818, vol. 1, no. 7, published by W[illiam] Murphy, with the title of "The Vedette." The last issue located is that of July 10, 1819.

A. A. S. has:

1818. Aug. 15^m.

1819. July 10.

Norwich Journal, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 14, 1816, by J[ohn] F. Hubbard, with the title of "The Norwich Journal," and so continued until after 1820.

Norwich Journal has Nov. 14, 1816-Dec. 20, 1820.

[Norwich] Olive Branch, 1808.

Weekly. Removed from Sherburne and established at Norwich without change of title or volume numbering. The first issue at Norwich was that of Feb. 13, 1808, vol. 2, no. 91, published by John F. Fairchild & Co., with the title of "Olive Branch." The last issue located is that of Mar. 26, 1808, vol. 2, no. 97.

N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 13-Mar. 26, 1808.

[Norwich] Republican Agriculturist, 1818-1820.

Weekly. Established Dec. 10, 1818, by Thurlow Weed, with the title of "Republican Agriculturist, and continued by him for about fourteen months (French, "Gazetteer of New York," p. 224, and Howell & Tenney, "History of Albany County," p. 373). No copy located.

[Norwich] Telegraph, 1812-1814.

Weekly. Established in August, 1812, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Jan. 18, 1814, vol. 2, no. 75, published by James M. Miller, with the title of "The Telegraph."

Municipal Museum, Rochester, has Jan. 18, 1814.

[Norwich] Volunteer, 1814-1816.

Weekly. Established Oct. 4, 1814, with the title of "The Volunteer," printed by James M. Miller, for Lot Clark. The issue of Feb. 7, 1816, vol. 2, no. 71, the last located, was printed by John Burgess Johnson.

Harvard has Oct. 4, 1814. Lib. Congress has Feb. 7, 1816.

Ogdensburgh Palladium, 1810-1814.

Weekly. Established Nov. 27, 1810, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 19, 1811, vol. 1, no. 13, published by Kipp & Strong (John C. Kipp and Timothy C. Strong), with the title of "Ogdensburgh Palladium, and St. Lawrence Advertiser." At some time between Feb. 26 and Apr. 23, 1811, Strong retired and the paper was published by J. C. & L. Kip (John C. and L— Kip). Late in 1812, the paper was purchased and published by John P. Sheldon, who continued it until 1814.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 13, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1811. Feb. 19.

Apr. 23.

July 30.

1813. Feb. 3.

[Ogdensburgh] St. Lawrence Gazette, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established in December, 1815, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 23, 1817, vol. 3, no. 105, published by Strachan & Fairchild, with the title of "St. Lawrence Gazette." In a sketch of the county press written before 1850 from papers then in existence, it is stated that the "St. Lawrence Gazette" was established by David R. Strachan and Platt B. Fairchild, and was continued by them until after 1820 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 113).

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 23, 1817-Dec. 22, 1818.

[Olean] Hamilton Recorder, see under Hamilton.

[Onondaga] Gazette, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established in January, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 24, 1816, vol. 1, no. 14, published by Evander Morse, Jun., with the title of "Gazette; and Onondaga Advertiser," issued at Onondaga Court House. William Ray edited the paper, but retired in October, 1816 (see "Advocate of the People," Auburn, Oct. 2, 30, 1816). Morse was the publisher certainly as late as January, 1818 (see "Albany Argus," Jan. 6, 1818). Continued until after 1820.

Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 24, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1816. Sept. 25.

Oct. 2^m.

1817. July 9.

[Onondaga] Lynx, 1811-1812.

Weekly. Established at Onondaga Hollow in December, 1811, by Thomas C. Fay, with the title of "The Lynx." In September, 1812, the name of Thurlow Weed appeared as printer and publisher, and in October, 1812, the paper was discontinued (see J. V. H. Clark, "Onondaga," 1849, vol. 2, p. 132, and Thurlow Weed, "Selections from Newspaper Articles," 1877, pp. 14, 16). No copy located.

Onondaga Register, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 28, 1814, by L[ewis] H. Redfield & Co., with the title of "Onondaga Register," printed at Onondaga Hollow. In April, 1817, the paper was published by Redfield & Morse (Lewis H. Redfield and — Morse), and the title was altered to "The Onondaga Register." In 1818 Lewis H. Redfield became sole publisher. Continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 26, 1814. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has May 7, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1814. Sept. 28^m.

1817. Apr. 30.

1818. Sept. 23^m.

Dec. 30.

Oswego Gazette, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established in 1817 by S[eth] A. Abbey & Bro., and by them transferred to Augustus Buckingham ("History of Oswego County," 1877, p. 117). In a list of New York newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818, published in the "Albany Argus" of Jan. 6, 1818, it is recorded as published by A. Buckingham. It was succeeded in 1819 by the "Oswego Palladium." No copy located.

Oswego Palladium, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 7, 1819, by John Haines Lord, Jun., with the title of "Oswego Palladium." Continued by him until after 1820.

Oswego City Lib. has Oct. 14, 1819-Nov. 2, 1820.

Otsego Herald, 1807-1813, see under Cooperstown.**Ovid Gazette, 1817-1818.**

Established apparently in 1817, succeeding the "Seneca Patriot." It appears in a list of newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818 ("Albany Argus," Jan. 6, 1818), where the name of Michael Hayes is given as the publisher. No copy located.

[Ovid] Seneca Patriot, 1815-1817.

Weekly. Established Aug. 25, 1815, by George Lewis & Co., with the title of "Seneca Patriot." Lewis is given as the editor as late as October, 1816 ("Advocate of the People," Auburn, Oct. 30, 1816), and continued until May, 1817 (see Munsell's "Typographical Miscellany," p. 128).

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Sept. 8, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1815. Aug. 25.

Sept. 1, 8, 15.

Oct. 6.

[Owego] American Farmer, 1803-1814.

Weekly. Established Aug. 24, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 14, 1803, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Steward & Mack (Henry Steward and Stephen Mack), with the title of "American

Farmer." The imprint states that it was published at "Tioga, (Owego Village, N. Y.)." Early in 1804, Steward sold out his interest, and the paper was published by Stephen Mack alone. In the winter of 1813, Stephen B. Leonard purchased a half interest. Mack died Apr. 16, 1814, and in June, 1814, Leonard discontinued the paper under its early title, changing the name to "The Owego Gazette" (see history of paper in "Owego Gazette" of Nov. 22, 1900).

Harvard has Sept. 14, 21, Oct. 5, 1803; Oct. 24, 31, 1804. L. W. Kingman, Owego, has Mar. 13, July 29, 1807; Feb. 8, 1809; Oct. 9, 1811. A. A. S. has:

1803. Sept. 14.

Oct. 26.

1810. July 11, 18.

Owego Gazette, 1814-1820+.

Weekly. Established in June, 1814, by Stephen B. Leonard, with the title of "The Owego Gazette," succeeding the "American Farmer." On June 15, 1815, Ebenezer Mack entered into partnership with Leonard (see "Owego Gazette" of Nov. 22, 1900), but the partnership did not last long, expiring before February, 1816, when Stephen B. Leonard was again sole publisher. The paper was continued by Leonard until after 1820.

LeRoy W. Kingman, Owego, has Dec. 14, 1814; Jan. 19, Mar. 30, Aug. 3, 24, 31, Sept. 21, Oct. 5, 19, 1819; Aug. 22, 1820. Cornell Lib. has Feb. 13, 20, 1816. Lib. Congress has Feb. 17, 1816.

[Owego] National Whig, 1801-1803.

Weekly. Established by Daniel Cruger, Jun., at Owego, to which town Cruger removed from Union late in 1801. He sold his establishment to Steward & Mack in August, 1803. These publishers changed the title to the "American Farmer," stating in an advertisement in that paper in the issue of Sept. 14, 1803, that they had purchased Cruger's establishment and were sending the new paper to all the former subscribers of the "National Whig." No copy located.

[Oxford] Chenango Patriot, 1809-1811.

Weekly. Established in April, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 7, 1810, vol. 2, no. 11, published by John B. Johnson, with the title of "Chenango Patriot." The last issue located is that of Jan. 29, 1811.

Review-Times office, Oxford, has Jan. 29, 1811.

A. A. S. has:

1810. Aug. 7.

Oxford Gazette, 1813-1820+.

Established Dec. 7, 1813, by Chauncey Morgan, with the title of "Oxford Gazette," and so continued until after 1820.

Oxford Lib. has Dec. 7, 1813-Dec. 27, 1820.

[Oxford] President, 1808.

Weekly. Established Feb. 27, 1808, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of Apr. 2, 1808, vol. 1, no. 6, published by Theophilus Eaton, with the title of "The President."

A. A. S. has:

1808. Apr. 2.

Palmyra Register, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 26, 1817, by Timothy C. Strong, with the title of "The Palmyra Register," and continued until after 1820 (see Follett, "Press of Western New-York", 1847, p. 63, and Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 133). No copy located.

[Peekskill] Westchester Gazette, 1808-1820+.

Weekly. Established in October, 1808, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 28, 1810, vol. 2, no. 96, published by Robert Crumbie, with the title of "Westchester Gazette; and Peekskill Advertiser." The issue of Aug. 3, 1812, has this same title, but the next issue located, that of Apr. 9, 1814, is entitled "Westchester & Putnam Gazette." Crumbie was the publisher as late as April, 1818, when the title was "Westchester Gazette." The paper was continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 3, 1812. Albany Inst. has Apr. 9, 1814. Franklin Couch, Peekskill, has Apr. 25, 1818. A. A. S. has:
1810. Aug. 28.

Penn-Yan Herald, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established in May, 1818, judging from the date of the first and only copy located, that of Jan. 25, 1820, vol. 2, no. 90, published by A[braham] H. Bennett, with the title of "The Penn-Yan Herald." There is a reference to its establishment in the "Auburn Gazette" of May 27, 1818, and to the marriage on Oct. 4, of Abraham H. Bennett, "one of the editors," in the issue of Oct. 14, 1818.

A. A. S. has:
1820. Jan. 25.

[Peterboro] Freeholder, 1807-1813.

Weekly. Established in January, 1807, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 27, 1810, vol. 4, no. 179, published by Jonathan Bunce, & Co., with the title of "The Freeholder." At some time between May 8, 1811 and Jan. 29, 1812, vol. 6, no. 262, Jonathan Bunce became sole proprietor. In J. H. Smith's "History of Chenango and Madison Counties," p. 691, it is stated that this paper was established as the "Madison Freeholder" in 1808 by Peter Smith, who employed Jonathan Bunce to edit it, and that the name was changed to "The Freeholder," and in 1813 to the "Madison County Herald." Bunce's printing-office was destroyed by fire, Jan. 18, 1813 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 118).

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 26, 1810; May 8, 1811; Jan. 29, 1812. A. A. S. has:
1810. June 27.

[Peterboro] Gazette, 1817, see under Morrisville.

[Peterboro] Madison County Herald, 1813-1819.

Established in 1813 by Jonathan Bunce, with the title of "Madison County Herald" (Munsell, "Typographical

Miscellany," p. 119). It is recorded in a list of New York newspapers given in the "Albany Argus" of Dec. 26, 1815, and also in a list in the "Albany Argus" of Jan. 6, 1818, where the editor is given as Jonathan Bunce. No copy located.

[Plattsburgh] **American Monitor, 1809-1810.**

Weekly. Established Aug. 4, 1809, by Nichols & Lowell (George W. Nichols and Samuel Lowell), with the title of "American Monitor." On Sept. 1, 1809, Lowell was replaced by — Marsh, and the paper was published by Nichols & Marsh. In October, 1809, Samuel Lowell became sole publisher. The paper was suspended with the issue of Nov. 10, 1810, vol. 2, no. 63, being succeeded by "The Clinton Advertiser."

A. A. S. has:

1809. Aug. 4, 11, 18.
 Sept. 22, 29.
 Oct. 14.
 Nov. 11, 18^m.
 Dec. 16.
1810. Jan. 6, 13, 20.
 Feb. 3, 17.
 Mar. 3, 17, 31.
 Apr. 7, 28.
 May 12.
 June 16, 23, 30.
 July 7, 14, 28.
 Aug. 4, 18, 25.
 Sept. 8, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Nov. 3, 10.

[Plattsburgh] **Clinton Advertiser, 1810-1811.**

Weekly. Established Nov. 17, 1810, by Samuel Lowell, with the title of "The Clinton Advertiser." It was of quarto size, and succeeded the "American Monitor," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. It was succeeded in March, 1811, by the "Political Observatory."

A. A. S. has:

1810. Nov. 17.

1811. Jan. 12.

[Plattsburgh] Northern Herald, 1812-1815.

Weekly. Established Jan. 4, 1812, by Samuel Lowell, with the title of "The Northern Herald." It succeeded his other paper, the "Political Observatory," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. In April, 1813, judging from later issues, the paper was printed by Frederic C. Powell, for the Proprietor, a new volume numbering being started. Early in 1814, it was printed by F. C. Powell for the Proprietors. The last issue located is that of Aug. 26, 1814, vol. 2, no. 21. In a list of currently issued newspapers printed in the "Albany Argus" of Dec. 26, 1815, is recorded the Plattsburgh Herald, which would indicate a change of title.

A. A. S. has:

1812. Jan. 11.

1813. Oct. 26.

Dec. 23.

1814. July 1.

Aug. 26.

[Plattsburgh] Political Observatory, 1811.

Weekly. Established Mar. 29, 1811, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 12, 1811, vol. 1, no. 3, published by Samuel Lowell, with the title of "Political Observatory." It succeeded "The Clinton Advertiser," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. It was suspended with the issue of Dec. 28, 1811, to be succeeded by "The Northern Herald."

A. A. S. has:

1811. Apr. 12.

May 4, 11, 18.

June 8, 15, 22, 29.

July 6, 13, 27.

Aug. 3, 10, 17, 24.

[Plattsburgh] Republican, 1811-1820+.

Weekly. Established Apr. 13, 1811, with the title of "Republican," printed for the Proprietors, by L[] J. Reynolds. In October, 1811, it was printed by Cady & Flagg (Heman Cady and Azariah C. Flagg), for the Proprietors; but with the issue of Nov. 8, 1811, it was printed by Azariah C. Flagg, for the Proprietors. In October, 1813, the title was changed to "Plattsburgh Republican." The paper was continued by Flagg until after 1820.

Harvard has July 19, 1811-Dec. 24, 1814, scattering issues. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 18, Apr. 8, 1815. A. A. S. has:

- 1811. Apr. 20.
May, 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
June 7, 14, 21, 28.
July 12, 19, 26.
Aug. 16.
Sept. 13.
Oct. 4, 25.
Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
- 1812. Sept. 4, 18.
- 1813. Jan. 8.
Apr. 16, 30.
May 7.
Aug. 28.
Sept. 4.
Oct. 16, 23.
Dec. 11, 25.
- 1814. June 11.
Oct. 29.
Dec. 17.
- 1815. Jan. 28.
May 20.
Aug. 26.
Sept. 16.
Oct. 21.
Dec. 2.

1816. Apr. 13.
 May 18.
 June 29.
 July 20.
 1819. Sept. 4.

Potsdam Gazette, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 13, 1816, by F[rederic] C. Powell, with the title of "Potsdam Gazette." Continued until after 1820. (See Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 13).

A. A. S. has:

1816. June 21.
 1817. Aug. 8.

[Poughkeepsie] American Farmer, 1798-1800.

Weekly. Established June 8, 1798, by John Woods, with the title of "American Farmer, and Dutchess County Advertiser." Discontinued with the issue of July 22, 1800, vol. 3, no. 8.

N. J. Hist. Soc. has June 8, 1798-July 22, 1800. Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has June 8, 1798. Harvard has Sept. 10, 1799. Lib. Congress has Jan. 28, Feb. 18, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1799. July 25.
 Oct. 22, 29.
 Dec. 17.
 1800. Apr. 1, 22.

[Poughkeepsie] Country Journal, 1785-1789.

Weekly. Established Aug. 11, 1785, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 13, 1785, no. 10, published by Nicholas Power, with the title of "The Country Journal, and the Poughkeepsie Advertiser." At some time between Sept. 23 and Oct. 14, 1788, the title was altered to "The Country Journal, and Dutchess and Ulster County Farmer's Register." With the issue of either July 14 or 21, 1789, the title was changed to "The Poughkeepsie Journal," which see.

Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has Oct. 13, 1785; Jan. 10-Oct. 24, Dec. 5-26, 1787; Dec. 9, 1788; Feb. 24-June 23, 1789. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 12, 1788; July 7, 1789. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 12, 1788. A. A. S. has:

1786. Nov. 1.
Dec. 6, 13, 27.
1787. Jan. 10, 17, 24, 31.
Feb. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Apr. 11, 18.
May 9, 23.
June 13, 20, 27.
July 4, 11, 18.
Aug. 1, 8, 22.
Sept. 5, 12, 26.
Oct. 3, 10, 17.
Nov. 14.
Dec. 26.
Supplement: Mar. 21.
1788. Jan. 9, 22.
Feb. 19, 26.
Mar. 4, 18.
Apr. 8, 15.
May 6, 13.
June 3.
July 1, 15, 22, 29.
Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Sept. 2, 16.
Oct. 14, 21, 28.
Nov. 25.
Dec. 2, 23.
Supplement: Jan. 22.
1789. Jan. 13, 27.
Feb. 10.
Mar. 3, 17^m.
Apr. 7, 28.
May 19.

[Poughkeepsie] Dutchess Observer, 1815-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 10, 1815, by Barnum & Nelson (Charles P. Barnum and Richard Nelson), with the title of "Dutchess Observer." With the issue of Jan. 8, 1817, the title was changed to "The Dutchess Observer," but with that of Mar. 17, 1819, reverted to its earlier form. With the issue of Nov. 17, 1819, the partnership was dissolved and the paper published by Charles P. Barnum. With the issue of May 17, 1820, Nicholas Jacacks was admitted to partnership and the paper published by Barnum & Jacacks. With the issue of Nov. 1, 1820, the title was again altered to "The Dutchess Observer." Continued until after 1820.

Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has May 10, 1815-Dec. 27, 1820. Lib. Congress has Dec. 31, 1817; May 24, 1819-Apr. 5, 1820, fair. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 25, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1816. July 24.

1818. June 17.

[Poughkeepsie] Farmer, 1806-1807.

Weekly. Established Apr. 15, 1806, by Thomas Wilson, with the title of "The Farmer." The last issue located is that of Feb. 10, 1807, vol. 1, no. 41. The paper was suspended in May, 1807, immediately after the State election (see "Republican Crisis," of Albany, June 19, 1807).

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Apr. 15, 1806-Feb. 10, 1807. Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has Apr. 22, Nov. 25, 1806. Harvard has May 13, 20, June 3, Aug. 12, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1806. Apr. 29.

May 13, 20.

June 10.

Aug. 5.

1807. Jan. 6.

Feb. 3.

[Poughkeepsie] Guardian, 1801 - 1802.

Weekly. Established Nov. 10, 1801, by Buel & Joyner (Jesse Buel and Nathaniel Joyner), with the title of "The Guardian." It was discontinued with the issue of June 1, 1802, vol. 1, no. 30, to be succeeded by the "Political Barometer," which see.

Harvard has Dec. 15, 22, 1801; Jan. 19 - May 25, 1802. Lib. Congress has Mar. 30, May 4, 25, 1802. Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has June 1, 1802.

Poughkeepsie Journal, 1789 - 1820+.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The Country Journal," the first issue with the new title of "The Poughkeepsie Journal" being that of either July 14 or 21, 1789, published by Nicholas Power. At some time between Mar. 30 and May 25, 1796, the imprint became Nicholas Power and Company. A few weeks later, probably with the issue of Sept. 28, 1796, the paper was published by Nicholas Power and Richard Vanderburgh. With the issue of Nov. 9, 1796, the partnership was dissolved and the paper again published by Nicholas Power alone. With the issue of Mar. 27, 1798, Henry C. Southwick was admitted to partnership, and the paper was published by Power and Southwick. At some time between Nov. 11, 1800 and Mar. 30, 1802, Southwick retired and the paper was published by Nicholas Power. On May 25, 1802, Power took a partner into business, under the firm name of Nicholas Power and Co., and at this time the title was changed to "The Poughkeepsie Journal, and Constitutional Republican." Before the end of the year 1802, the initial "The" was omitted from the title. With the issue of Jan. 7, 1806, the paper was purchased and published by Bowman and Potter (Godfrey Bowman and Paraclete Potter). With the issue of Apr. 1, 1806, Chester Parsons was admitted to the firm, which became Bowman, Parsons & Potter. In August, 1809, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by Paraclete Potter. With the issue of May 24, 1815, the title was shortened to "Poughkeepsie

Journal." The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has Aug. 11, Sept. 1 - Oct. 13, 27 - Nov. 10, 24, Dec. 8, 15, 1789; Nov. 24, 1791; Jan. 27, Nov. 16, 1796; Aug. 8, 1797; Feb. 14, Nov. 6, 1804; Mar. 12, 1805; Jan. 14, 1806 - Dec. 30, 1807; Apr. 6, 1808 - Feb. 1, 1809; Jan. 3, 1810 - Dec. 27, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Dec. 22, 29, 1789; Jan. 12, 19, 1790; Aug. 16, 1803; July 19, 1815. Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 1 - Sept. 18, 1793; Feb. 26 - July 9, 1794; Nov. 27, 1798; Oct. 1, 1799. Harvard has Nov. 18, 1795; Apr. 12, Aug. 1, 1797; Mar. 30, 1802; Jan. 4, Oct. 11, 1803; Feb. 14, Apr. 10, Sept. 4, 25, Dec. 25, 1804; Jan. 1, 1805; Apr. 8, Oct. 14, 1806. Boston Pub. Lib., has Apr. 6, May 15, 1790. Yale has Jan. 13 - Feb. 3, 17, 24, 1796. Lib. Congress has May 20, 1812; Oct. 13, 1813; July 15, 1818 - Sept. 13, 1820, scattering issues. A. A. S. has:

- 1789.** July 21, 28.
 Aug. 4, 18, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 15.
 Oct. 6, 27.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 1, 8, 15, 22.
- 1790.** Jan. 19, 26.
 Apr. 20, 27.
 May 4, 11, 15, 29.
 June 12, 19, 26.
 July 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Aug. 7, 14.
 Sept. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Oct. 2, 9, 16.
 Nov. 6, 13, 20.
 Dec. 18, 25.
- 1791.** Jan. 1, 8^m.
 Feb. 5, 19.
 Mar. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2, 9, 16, 30.
 May 12^m, 26.
 June 2, 16, 30.

- July 7, 14, 21.
 Aug. 4, 11, 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Dec. 8, 15, 29.
- 1792.** Jan. 5, 19.
 Feb. 2^m, 16, 23.
 Mar. 1, 8, 15, 29^m.
 Apr. 5.
 May 3^m, 17.
 June 14.
 July 5, 12, 19.
 Aug. 1^m, 15.
 Sept. 19, 26.
- 1793.** Jan. 9.
 Feb. 13, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13, 27.
 Apr. 10, 24.
 May 1, 8.
 Oct. 23.
- 1795.** Nov. 18.
- 1796.** Mar. 23^m.
 May 25^m.
 June 2^m, 15^m, 29.
 July 13.
 Oct. 12, 19, 26.
 Nov. 2.
 Dec. 21.
- 1797.** Jan. 25.
 Feb. 8, 15, 22.
 Mar. 1, 22, 29.
 Aug. 15.
- 1798.** Mar. 6, 13.
 May 8^m.
 June 12^m.
 Extraordinary: Mar. 6, Mar. 13.
- 1800.** Oct. 28^m.
 Nov. 4^m.

1802. July 6.
 1803. Aug. 16.
 Sept. 6, 27.
 1804. Mar. 13, 20.
 1806. Feb. 25.
 June 3.
 July 1.
 Oct. 7.
 Dec. 9.
 1808. Feb. 17. -
 1810. Dec. 5.
 1811. June 5.
 1812. May 13.
 June 17, 24.
 July 1, 15.
 Aug. 26.
 Sept. 9, 23.
 Nov. 18.
 Dec. 2.
 1813. Feb. 3.
 Mar. 3, 10, 24.

[Poughkeepsie] *New-York Journal*, 1778-1782.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of "The New-York Journal," suspended at Kingston in October, 1777. The first Poughkeepsie issue was that of May 11, 1778, no. 1772, published by John Holt, with the title of "The New-York Journal, and the General Advertiser." It was suspended from Nov. 6, 1780 to July 30, 1781, because of scarcity of paper and lack of financial support. After being resumed with the issue of July 30, 1781, it was suspended with the issue of Jan. 6, 1782, no. 1926, to allow Holt to print the State Laws. The paper was revived by Holt at New York, under the title of "The Independent New-York Gazette," Nov. 22, 1783.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 11, 1778-Nov. 6, 1780; July 30, 1781-Jan. 6, 1782. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 11, 1778-Dec. 27, 1779; Jan. 31, Mar. 6, May 8, 22, 29, June

19, 26, Sept. 11; Oct. 30, 1780; July 30; Sept. 3, 10, 24, Oct. 1, 15, 22, Nov. 5-26, Dec. 10; 17, 1781. Lib. Congress has May 11, 18, June 8-29, July 20, Aug. 3-Sept. 14, 28, Oct. 12-Nov. 30, Dec. 14, 21, 1778; Jan. 11, 18, Feb. 8, Apr. 19, June 7, 14, July 5, 19, Aug. 16, Sept. 20, Oct. 11, 18, Dec. 13, 1779. Phil. Lib. Co. has June 1, July 13, Oct. 5, Dec. 7, 1778; Feb. 1, 22, Mar. 1, Apr. 19, July 12, Aug. 16, Sept. 6, 1779. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 31, Oct. 5, 12, Nov. 2, 23, 30, 1778; Feb. 15, Sept. 6, Oct. 4, 1779; Aug. 7, 1780; July 30, Sept. 24, Oct. 15, 29, Nov. 19, 1781. Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has Oct. 19, 1778. Boston Pub. Lib. has Sept. 20, 1779. Albany Inst. has Sept. 3, 1781. A. A. S. has:

1778. July 20.
 Aug. 10, 24^m, 31^m.
 Oct. 19.
 Nov. 30.
 Dec. 21^m.

1779. Jan. 4.
 Feb. 22^m.
 Mar. 1^m.
 Apr. 12^m.
 May 10^m, 31.
 June 7^m, 21.
 July 5^m.
 Aug. 9, 30.
 Sept. 6, 13, 20.
 Oct. 4, 11, 18^m.
 Nov. 8.

1780. Feb. 14.
 Mar. 27^m.
 Apr. 17^m.
 May 22^m.
 June 19^m.
 July 17.
 Oct. 23^m.
 Nov. 6.

1781. Aug. 6, 20.

Oct. 1, 29.

Nov. 5.

[Poughkeepsie] Northern Politician, 1812.

Weekly. Established Sept. 16, 1812, by Isaac Mitchell with the title of "Northern Politician." It succeeded the "Political Barometer," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. The last issue located is that of Oct. 21, 1812, vol. 1, no. 6. Mitchell died Nov. 26, 1812, being referred to in the obituaries as "editor of the Northern Politician, late the Political Barometer."

Albany Inst. has Sept. 23, Oct. 21, 1812.

[Poughkeepsie] Political Barometer, 1802-1812.

Weekly. Established June 8, 1802, by Mitchell & Buel (Isaac Mitchell and Jesse Buel), with the title of "Political Barometer." It succeeded "The Guardian," but adopted a new volume numbering. With the issue of June 4, 1805, the partnership was dissolved, and Isaac Mitchell became sole publisher. With the issue of Sept. 2, 1806, the paper was purchased and published by Thomas Nelson & Son. With the issue of Apr. 13, 1808, the partnership was dissolved and Joseph Nelson, who had been the junior editor, became sole publisher. In September, 1810, the paper was transferred to Charles C. Adams & Co. In September, 1812, the paper was discontinued under this title, to be succeeded by the "Northern Politician."

Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has June 8, 1802-Dec. 30, 1807; Aug. 9, 1809. Harvard has June 15, 1802-Sept. 28, 1808, scattering issues. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 4, 1805-May 27, 1807. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has May 20, 1807-May 24, 1809. N. J. Hist. Soc. has June 8-July 13, 1802. Lib. Congress has Oct. 26, 1802; May 16, 1810. Albany Inst. has Aug. 6-Dec. 24, 1805; Apr. 3, 17, 30, 1811. Boston Athenaeum has Jan. 21, 1806. Newburgh Lib. has Sept. 16, 1807; May 11, June 15, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1803. Aug. 16.
 1804. Jan. 3.
 1809. Aug. 9.
 Nov. 1.
 1810. Aug. 15.
 1811. May 29.
 June 5.

[Poughkeepsie] Republican Herald, 1811-1820+.

Weekly. Established Aug. 28, 1811, by C[harles] C. Adams and D[aniel] MacDuffee, with the title of "Republican Herald." At some time before July 1, 1812, MacDuffee retired and the paper was published by Charles C. Adams alone. Adams died and it was published for Mrs. Adams in April, 1814. In May, 1814, the paper was purchased and published by Rudd & Stockholm (Reuben B. Rudd and Derick B. Stockholm). With the issue of Mar. 22, 1815, Rudd was replaced by Thomas Brownejohn and the paper was published by Stockholm & Brownejohn. Continued until after 1820.

Adriance Lib., Poughkeepsie, has July 1, Aug. 26, 1812; June 9, 1813; June 1, 1814; Jan. 4, Mar. 1, Apr. 19, 1815; Mar. 19, 1817. Albany Inst. has July 8, 15, Sept. 9, 1812; Jan. 26, Mar. 23, 1814. Boston Pub. Lib. has Apr. 27, 1813. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Apr. 20, May 25, June 8, 22, 1814. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, 11, Feb. 15, Mar. 1, Apr. 12, 26, Sept. 27, Oct. 25, Nov. 15, 29, 1815; May 1, 1816-Apr. 23, 1817. A. A. S. has:

1812. Aug. 19.
 1813. Mar. 3.
 Aug. 4, 18.
 Sept. 22.
 Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27.
 Nov. 3, 10, 17.
 Dec. 1, 29.
 1814. Jan. 5, 19, 26.
 Feb. 16, 23.
 Mar. 9.
 May 18.

July 6, 13.
 Aug. 17, 24.
 Sept. 7.
 Oct. 5, 19, 26.
 Nov. 2, 9.
 1815. Mar. 8.
 May 3.

[Poughkeepsie] *Republican Journal*, 1795-1796.

Weekly. Established Sept. 30, 1795, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Oct. 21, 1795, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Nathan Douglas, with the title of "Republican Journal." On June 29, 1796, Douglas sold out and the paper was published by Richard Vanderburgh & Co. The last issue located is that of July 6, 1796, vol. 1, no. 41, and the paper was soon discontinued, as Vanderburgh entered the management of "The Poughkeepsie Journal" in September, 1796.

Phil. Lib. Co. has Oct. 21, Nov. 4, 11, 18, Dec, 2, 1795; June 8, 15, 22, 1796. Harvard has Nov. 18, Dec. 23, 1795; May 25, June 8, 22, 1796. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 1, 1796. Mrs. Frank VanKleeck, Poughkeepsie, has July 6, 1796. A. A. S. has:

1795. Nov. 4^m, 11^m, 25.
 Dec. 9, 30.
 Supplement: Dec. 16.
 1796. Feb. 24^m.

Rochester Gazette, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established in June, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of June 9, 1818, vol. 2, no. 102, published by A. G. Dauby & Co., with the title of "Rochester Gazette." Frederick Follett, in his "Press of Western New-York," 1847, p. 46, states that the paper was started by Augustine G. Dauby, that John Sheldon was associated with him for ten months immediately prior to removing to Detroit, and that Oran Follett succeeded Sheldon and remained with Dauby for a short time. John P. Sheldon established the

"Detroit Gazette," July 25, 1817, and Oran Follett established the "Spirit of the Times" at Batavia, Feb. 3, 1819. In a list of New York newspapers of Jan. 1, (printed in the "Albany Argus" of Jan. 6, 1818), the "Rochester Gazette" is recorded as published by A. G. Dauby & Co. The issue of May 18, 1819 was published by A. G. Dauby. On Dec. 5, 1819, a fire entirely destroyed the printing-office, and it was April, 1820, before Dauby was able to resume business. The issues in 1820 were published by Augustine G. Dauby.

Boston Athenaeum has June 9, 1818. Reynolds Lib., Rochester, has May 30-Dec. 26, 1820. Chicago Hist. Soc. has June 6, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1819. May 18.

Rochester Telegraph, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established July 7, 1818, by E[verard] Peck, & Co., with the title of "Rochester Telegraph." So continued until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. and Reynolds Lib., Rochester, have July 7, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820. Hist. Soc. Penn. has July 7, 1818-July 6, 1819. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 4, Nov. 14, 1820. Chicago Hist. Soc. has Nov. 21, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1818. Sept. 22.

1819. July 13, 20, 27.

[Rome] Columbian Patriotic Gazette, 1799-1803.

Weekly. Established Aug. 8, 1799, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 26, 1799, vol. 1, no. 8, published by Ebenezer Eaton & Thomas Walker, with the title of "Columbian Patriotic Gazette." The word "Patriotic" is in different type, so that the paper might possibly be called "Columbian Gazette." With the issue of Aug. 4, 1800, the paper was printed by Thomas Walker, for Eaton & Walker. With the issue of Aug. 3, 1801, the firm of Ebenezer Eaton and Thomas Walker dissolved partnership, and the paper was published by Thomas Walker. The last issue located is that

of Sept. 6, 1802, vol. 4, no. 162, and in March, 1803, Walker removed the paper to Utica, where he established it as the "Columbian Gazette."

Harvard has Sept. 26, 1799; Aug. 25, 1800; Jan. 5-Feb. 2, Mar. 2, Apr. 13, 27, July 13, 1801; Feb. 1, 1802. Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has Aug. 4, 1800 Extra; Feb. 15, Mar. 8, 1802. Boston Athenaeum has Nov. 17, 1800. Lib. Congress has Apr. 27, 1801. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has July 28, 1800; July 27, 1801. A. A. S. has:

- 1800. Feb. 24.
- Apr. 21.
- Aug. 11.
- Oct. 20.
- Nov. 17.
- 1801. Apr. 13.
- Aug. 17, 24.
- 1802. Sept. 6^m.

[Rome] Oneida Observer, 1818-1819.

Weekly. Removed from Utica, where it was called "The Utica Observer," and established at Rome as the "Oneida Observer" toward the close of the year 1818; it was returned to Utica in 1819 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 138, and French, "Gazetteer of New York," 1860, p. 459). No copy located.

Sacket's Harbor Gazette, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 17, 1817, by George Camp, with the title of "Sacket's Harbor Gazette" (F. B. Hough, "History of Jefferson County," 1854, p. 377). Early in 1818, the title was changed to "Sacket's-Harbor Gazette & Advertiser." In February, 1820, Mathew M. Cole became the publisher and the title was changed to "The Sacket's Harbor Gazette." The paper was continued until after 1820.

Yale has Oct. 27, 1820. A. A. S. has:

- 1818. June 9, 23.

[Sag Harbor] American Eagle, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 18, 1817, by Samuel A. Seabury, with the title of "American Eagle," later changed to "American Eagle and Suffolk County General Advertiser." Continued until after 1820.

Jermain Lib., Sag Harbor, has May 8, 22, June 12, July 17, 24, Sept. 4, 11, 1819; July 8, 1820. Ivan Byram, Sag Harbor, has Feb. 13, 27, Mar. 27, Apr. 3, 1819. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 10, 1818.

[Sag Harbor] Frothingham's Long-Island Herald, 1791-1798.

Weekly. Established May 10, 1791, by David Frothingham, with the title of "Frothingham's Long-Island Herald." The last issue located is that of Dec. 17, 1798, vol. 7, no. 317.

Ivan Byram, Sag Harbor, has May 10, June 14, 21, Aug. 9, 23, 30, Sept. 13, 27, Oct. 4, Nov. 1, 22, Dec. 20, 1791; Jan. 5, Feb. 9, 16, Mar. 29, Apr. 12, 19, May 3, 1792. Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has June 7, 1791; July 11, 1793; Aug. 17, 1796; Feb. 1, Mar. 15-Dec. 18, 1797, fair; Jan. 16, Mar 19-Dec. 17, 1798, fair. Charles J. Werner, Huntington, N. Y., has Dec. 23, 1794; Apr. 13, May 11, 25, June 8, July 6, Dec. 14, 1795; Sept. 21, Oct. 26, 1796; Jan. 25, Feb. 8, 28, May 3, 31, July 19, 26, Aug. 9, Sept. 27, Dec. 18, 1797. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has June 28, Sept. 6, 13, Oct. 4, 11, 25, Nov. 1, 22, Dec. 13-27, 1791; Jan. 5, Feb. 9, Nov. 29-Dec. 20, 1792; Jan. 11, 1796. Jermain Lib., Sag Harbor, has Dec. 6, 1792. Harvard has Mar. 12, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1791. July 26.

Sept. 13, 27.

Oct. 4.

1792. Apr. 12.

July 12.

[Sag Harbor] Suffolk County Herald, 1802-1803.

Weekly. Established June 19, 1802, by Selleck Osborn, with the title of "Suffolk County Herald." The last issue located is that of Jan. 3, 1803, vol. 1, no. 29.

Long. Id. Hist. Soc. has June 19-Aug. 7, 21-Sept. 11, Oct. 4, 11, Dec. 13, 1802; Jan. 3, 1803. Harvard has Nov. 29, 1802. Ivan Byram, Sag Harbor, has Sept. 4, 1802. A. A. S. has:

1802. Nov. 29.

[Sag Harbor] Suffolk County Recorder, 1816-1817.

Weekly. Established Oct. 19, 1816, by Samuel A. Seabury, with the title of "Suffolk County Recorder." Discontinued with the issue of Oct. 11, 1817, vol. 1, no. 52, to be succeeded by the "American Eagle."

Ivan Byram, Sag Harbor, has Oct. 19, 1816-Oct. 11, 1817. Jermain Lib., Sag Harbor, has Oct. 26, 1816-Oct. 11, 1817, fair file. A. A. S. has:

1816. Oct. 19, 26.

Nov. 2, 9, 23.

[Sag Harbor] Suffolk Gazette, 1804-1811.

Weekly. Established Feb. 20, 1804, by Alden Spooner, with the title of "Suffolk Gazette." With the issue of Sept. 1, 1810, Spooner relinquished his control of the paper to a company, although continuing as printer, and the paper was printed by Alden Spooner, for the Proprietors. It was discontinued with the issue of Feb. 23, 1811, vol. 6, no. 364.

Jermain Lib., Sag Harbor, has Feb. 20, 1804-Feb. 23, 1811. Harvard has Feb. 20, 1804-Apr. 14, 1806, fair. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 8, 29, 1806; Jan. 21, Feb. 25, Mar. 4, 18, Apr. 1, 29, May 6, 20, 27, June 17, 1809; Feb. 2, 1811. Albany Inst. has Jan. 14, Apr. 15, 1809.

A. A. S. has:

1804. Feb. 20.

Mar. 5.

Aug. 20.

Sept. 17, 24.

Oct. 1, 15, 29.

Nov. 5, 12, 19.

Dec. 3, 17, 24, 31.

1805. Jan. 7, 28.
Feb. 25.
Mar. 4, 18, 25.
Apr. 8, 22.
May 20, 27.
June 3, 10.
July 1, 15, 29^m.
Sept. 23, 30.
Oct. 7, 14.
Nov. 25.
Dec. 2, 9.
1806. Jan. 6.
Feb. 17.
Mar. 10.
Apr. 7, 21.
May 5, 26.
June 16, 23, 30.
July 7, 14, 28^m.
Aug. 11^m.
Oct. 20, 27.
Nov. 3, 10, 24.
Dec. 8, 22, 29.
1807. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
Feb. 2, 9, 23.
Mar. 2, 16.
Apr. 6, 20, 27.
May 18, 25.
June 1, 15, 22, 29.
July 6, 20.
Aug. 3, 24, 31.
Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28.
Dec. 7, 14, 28.
1808. Jan. 4, 11, 18.
July 2, 23, 30.
Sept. 10, 17.
Oct. 1, 22.
Dec. 3.

1809. Jan. 14^m, 21, 28.
 Feb. 4, 11, 18^m, 25.
 Mar. 4, 18.
 Apr. 15, 22.
 May 6, 13, 20.
 June 17.
 July 29.
 Sept. 9.
 Nov. 25.
 Dec. 2, 16, 23, 30.
1810. Jan. 13, 20.
 Feb. 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Mar. 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
 Apr. 7, 14.
 May 5, 19.
 June 9.
 July 7, 21, 28.
 Aug. 25.
 Sept. 1, 8, 22, 29.
 Oct. 6, 20, 27.
 Nov. 17.
 Dec. 1, 8, 22, 29.
1811. Jan. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Feb. 2, 9, 23.

[Salem] Northern Centinel, 1798-1800.

Weekly. Established Jan. 1, 1798, by Henry Dodd, with the title of "Northern Centinel." The last issue located is that of Jan. 7, 1800, vol. 3, no. 106.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Aug. 13, 1798. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Nov. 27, 1798. Harvard has Jan. 7, 1800. A. A. S. has:

1798. Jan. 1 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Jan. 1.

[Salem] Northern Post, 1804-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 24, 1804, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 2, 1804, vol. 1, no. 11, published by Henry Dodd and David Rumsey, Jun., with the title of "The Northern Post."

At some time after 1810, Rumsey dropped the "Jun.," following his name. With the issue of May 19, 1814, the firm was dissolved and the paper published by H. Dodd & Co. (see issue of Dec. 22, 1814). With the issue of June 9, 1814, a new partnership was formed between Henry Dodd, David Rumsey, and James Stevenson, Jun., under the firm name of Dodd, Rumsey & Stevenson. With the issue of Dec. 29, 1814, Rumsey withdrew and the paper was published by Dodd & Stevenson, and was so continued until after 1820.

Harvard has Aug. 2, 23, 1804. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Mar. 27, 1806. N. Y. State Lib. has Feb. 5, 1807. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 16, 1816-May 7, 1818. Bancroft Lib., Salem, has May 14, 1818-May 11, 1820. A. A. S. has:

- 1809. Nov. 30.
- 1810. Apr. 12, 26.
May 24.
June 7, 28.
Dec. 27.
- 1814. May 19 to Dec. 29.
- 1815. Jan. 5 to Dec. 28.
Supplement: Apr. 20.
- 1816. Jan. 4 to Dec. 26.
Mutilated: July 18.
- 1817. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
Mutilated: July 17.
- 1818. Jan. 1 to Apr. 16.

[Salem] Times, 1794-1795.

Weekly. Established June 18, 1794, by George Gerrish, with the title of "The Times; or, National Courier." Discontinued within a year.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 18, 26, 1794.

[Salem] Washington Patrol, 1795.

Weekly. Established May 27, 1795, by Wm. W. Wands & S. J. [St. John] Honeywood, with the title of "Washington Patrol." The last issue located is that of Oct. 28, 1795, vol. 1, no. 23.

Harvard has May 27, June 3, 17, July 15, Sept. 16, 1795. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has May 27, 1795. Lib. Congress has Aug. 19-Oct. 28, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1795. June 3.

July 8, 29.

[Salem] Washington Register, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. Established in November, 1803, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 13, 1806, vol. 4, no. 157, published by J[ohn] P. Reynolds, with the title of "Washington Register." Reynolds was publisher certainly as late as June 21, 1810. In the Schenectady "Cabinet," of Jan. 13, 1813, is printed a notice of the death, at Cincinnati, Dec. 17, 1812, of John M. Looker, "printer, formerly editor of the Washington Register, published at Salem." In "The Salem Book," 1896, p. 119, it is stated that the paper was established in October, 1803, by John M. Looker, who in two years sold out to John P. Reynolds, who in December, 1815, transferred it to Timothy Hoskins, who on Dec. 24, 1818, sold out to James B. Gibson, who continued the paper until after 1820. The name of the "Washington Register" is recorded in a list of New York newspapers of December, 1815 ("Albany Argus," Dec. 26, 1815), and of January, 1818 ("Albany Argus," Jan. 6, 1818), in which latter list it was published by T. Hoskins.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 7, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1806. Nov. 13.

1810. June 14, 21.

[Sangerfield] Civil & Religious Intelligencer, 1816-1820+.

Weekly. Established Nov. 18, 1816, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 16, 1816, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Joseph Tenny, with the title of "Civil & Religious Intelligencer." It was of octavo size, 4 pages to the issue, and although a magazine in appearance, contained current and local news and death and marriage notices. Included also as part of each issue was "The Christian's Weekly Monitor," separately

paged, and with a volume numbering which continued a magazine of that name begun by Tenny two years previous. In August, 1817, the title was changed to "Civil & Religious Intelligencer, or the Gleaner & Monitor." It was continued until after 1820, although no issues have been located in 1818-1820.

A. A. S. has:

1816. Dec. 16.

1817. Jan. 27.

June 7.

July 19.

Aug. 23, 30.

Sept. 13.

Saratoga Gazette, 1810.

The "Saratoga Gazette" published at Saratoga, is recorded by Isaiah Thomas, in his list of newspapers published at the beginning of 1810 (*History of Printing*, ed. 1874, vol. 2, p. 298), but the name of the editor is not given and Thomas evidently was unable to obtain a copy of the paper.

[Saratoga Springs] Saratoga Sentinel, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 26, 1819, by Gideon M. Davison, with the title of "Saratoga Sentinel," and so continued until after 1820.

Boston Athenaeum has Sept. 1, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1819. June 9.

Aug. 11, 25.

Sept. 29.

1820. Apr. 19.

[Schenectady] Cabinet, 1810-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 26, 1810, by I[saac] Riggs, with the title of "The Cabinet." It succeeded the "Western Budget," continuing its advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of July 6, 1814, Isaac Stevens was admitted to partnership and the paper was published by Riggs & Stevens. At some time between 1815 and 1817, the partnership was

dissolved, and I. Riggs again became sole publisher. The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Albany Inst. has Apr. 17, 1811. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has May 13, 1812. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 28, 1812. W. T. Hanson, Schenectady, has June 2, 1819. A. A. S. has:

- 1810. July 24.
Oct. 16.
- 1812. Sept. 30.
Oct. 7, 14, 28.
Nov. 4, 11.
Dec. 23.
- 1813. Jan. 6, 13, 27.
Mar. 3, 10, 24, 31.
June 23^m, 30.
Aug. 18.
Oct. 6.
Dec. 1, 29.
- 1814. Feb. 16.
Mar. 2^m.
Apr. 27.
May 4, 11.
June 29.
Aug. 10.
Sept. 7, 14, 28.
Nov. 2, 9, 16.
- 1815. Jan. 18.
Apr. 5.
- 1818. July 22.

Schenectady Gazette, 1799-1802.

Weekly. Established in January, 1799, by John L. Stevenson, with the title of "Schenectady Gazette." The last issue located is that of Feb. 10, 1801, vol. 3, no. 109, and the paper was probably suspended late in 1802.

Harvard has Dec. 31, 1799. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 7, 1800. Lib. Congress has Feb. 10, 1801.

Schenectady Gazette, 1812.

Weekly. Established July 9, 1812, by Ryer Schermerhorn, with the title of "Schenectady Gazette." The last issue located is that of July 16, 1812, vol. 1, no. 2.

A. A. S. has:

1812. July 9, 16.

[Schenectady] Mohawk Advertiser, 1807-1811.

Weekly. Established July 31, 1807, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 7, 1807, vol. 1, no. 2, published by Ryer Schermerhorn, with the title of "Mohawk Advertiser." In October, 1810, Schermerhorn disposed of the paper, which was then printed by T[—] Johnson, for William S. Buell, editor and proprietor. The last issue located is that of May 7, 1811, vol. 4, no. 31.

Harvard has Oct. 2, 1807; Oct. 23, Nov. 6, 1810. N. Y. Soc. Lib. has Dec. 11, 1807. Utica Pub. Lib. has Sept. 19, 26, 1809. N. Y. State Lib. has Sept. 4, 1810. W. T. Hanson, Schenectady, has Jan. 22, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1807. Aug. 7, 28.

Sept. 11.

1808. Oct. 18.

1810. Apr. 10.

June 19.

July 3^m.

Aug. 14.

Oct. 23.

Nov. 6, 13, 20.

1811. Feb. 19, 26.

Mar. 5, 19.

Apr. 9.

May 7.

[Schenectady] Mohawk Mercury, 1794-1798.

Weekly. Established Dec. 15, 1794, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 9, 1795, no. 9, published by Wyckoff & Brokaw (Cornelius P.

Wyckoff and Abraham Brokaw), with the title of "The Mohawk Mercury." With the issue of Sept. 8, 1795, the partnership was dissolved, and the paper was published by Cornelius P. Wyckoff. The last issue located is that of Mar. 13, 1798, no. 170, in which issue the publisher announced his removal from the town during the following month.

Harvard has Feb. 9, 24, May 19, 26, June 9, 16, 30, Sept. 8, Dec. 22, 1795; Mar. 1, 22, Apr. 12-May 24, June 21, July 12-26, Sept. 13, 20, Oct. 4, 11, Nov. 22, Dec. 13-27, 1796; Jan. 3-24, Feb. 7, 14, Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4, 18, 25, 1797; Jan. 2, 1798. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 24, 1795. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 24, Aug. 18, 1795. A. A. S. has:

- 1795.** Feb. 9, 24.
 Mar. 31.
 Apr. 14, 21.
 June 16, 30.
 July 7, 28.
 Aug. 11, 18.
 Sept. 1, 22.
 Nov. 10^m, 17.
- 1796.** May 17, 24.
 June 14, 21.
 July 12.
 Sept. 20, 27^m.
 Oct. 4, 11, 25.
- 1797.** Jan. 3^m, 24, 31.
 Feb. 7, 14, 21.
 Mar. 28.
 Apr. 4, 11, 25.
 May 2, 9, 23, 30.
 June 6.
 July 25.
 Aug. 1, 8, 22^m, 29.
 Sept. 5, 12, 26.
 Oct. 3, 10, 24.
 Nov. 7, 21, 28.
 Dec. 5, 19^m, 26.

1798. Jan. 16, 23, 30.
 Feb. 13, 20, 27.
 Mar. 6, 13.

[Schenectady] Western Budget, 1807-1810.

Weekly. Established July 4, 1807, by D[erick] & C[ornelius] VanVeghten, with the title of "Western Budget." With the issue of Aug. 1, 1807, the name of the publishing firm was changed to VanVeghten & Son. In December, 1808, the firm was dissolved, Hermon Van Veghten stating that he was authorized to collect the firm's debts, and I[saac] Riggs became the publisher. The paper was discontinued under this title with the issue of May 19, 1810, vol. 3, no. 156, and was succeeded by "The Cabinet."

A. A. S. has:

1807. July 25.
 Aug. 1, 8.
1809. Jan. 10, 24, 31.
 Feb. 28.
 Mar. 14, 21, 28.
 Oct. 3.
1810. Jan. 23, 30.
 Feb. 6, 20.
 Apr. 24.
 May 1, 8.

[Schenectady] Western Spectator, 1802-1807.

Weekly. Established in December, 1802, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 21, 1803, vol. 1, no. 18, published by John L. Stevenson, with the title of "The Western Spectator; or, Schenectady Weekly Advertiser." The last issue located is that of Nov. 15, 1805, vol. 3, no. 152. The title appears in a list of papers published at the end of 1806 (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 105), and it was evidently succeeded in July, 1807, by the "Western Budget."

Schenectady Hist. Soc. has Apr. 21, 1803. Harvard has Nov. 8, 15, 1805.

[Schoharie] American Herald, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established in June, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 23, 1809, vol. 1, no. 30, published by John C. G. Groesbeck, with the title of "American Herald." Early in 1810 the paper was transferred to Derick VanVeghten and the title slightly altered to "The American Herald." The last issue located is that of July 7, 1810, vol. 1, no. 58. W. E. Roscoe, in his "History of Schoharie County," 1882, p. 79, states that the title was changed to "Schoharie Herald" in 1812, soon after which it was discontinued.

A. A. S. has:

1809. Dec. 23.

1810. July 7.

Schoharie Budget, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established in June, 1817, by Derick VanVeghten (Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 128). It is recorded in a list of New York newspapers of January, 1818 (see "Albany Argus" of Jan. 6, 1818) where VanVeghten is given as the publisher. It was succeeded in 1819 by the "Schoharie Republican" (Roscoe, "History of Schoharie County," p. 80). No copy located.

Schoharie Gazette, 1815.

A paper with the title of "Schoharie Gazette" is recorded in a list of New York newspapers of December, 1815, printed in the "Albany Argus" of Dec. 26, 1815. No copy located.

[Schoharie] Observer, 1818-1820+.

Weekly. Established Oct. 28, 1818, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of May 12, 1819, vol. 1, no. 29, published by M[atthew] M. Cole, with the title of "The Observer." The only other issues located are those of Apr. 11, 1820, vol. 2, no. 25, published by Solomon Baker, with the title of "Schoharie Observer," and Nov. 14, 1820, published by Baker & Fish (Solomon Baker and — Fish), with the title of "The Schoharie Observer."

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has May 12, 1819; Apr. 11, Nov. 14, 1820. The N. Y. State Library owned a file, 1818-1823, which was destroyed in the Capitol fire of 1911.

Schoharie Republican, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in 1819 by Derick VanVeghten (Roscoe, "History of Schoharie County," p. 80), and continued until after 1820. No copy located.

The N. Y. State Library owned a file, 1819-1824, which was destroyed in the Capitol fire of 1911.

[Schoharie] True American, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Dec. 9, 1809, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Jan. 20, 1810, vol. 1, no. 7, published by Thomas M. Tillman, with the title of "The True American." The last issue located is that of July 14, 1810, vol. 1, no. 32.

A. A. S. has:

1810. Jan. 20.

May 12, 19.

July 14.

[Scipio] Levana Gazette, 1798.

Weekly. Established June 20, 1798, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Dec. 5, 1798, vol. 1, no. 25, published by R[oger] Delano, with the title of "Levana Gazette: or, Onondaga Advertiser." The imprint gives "Scipio, Onondaga County" as the place of publication, although the name of Levana, a small village, is given at the heading of the local news. An issue of Nov. 21, 1798, vol. 1, no. 23, is noted in Storke's "History of Cayuga County," p. 415, and in Follett's "Press of Western New York," p. 66, is noted a copy of the third number.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 5, 1798.

[Scipio] Western Luminary, 1801.

Weekly. Established Mar. 31, 1801, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Apr. 7, 1801, vol. 1, no. 2, printed by Ebenezer Eaton, for Eaton, & Co.,

with the title of "Western Luminary." The imprint states that it was "Printed in Scipio, at Watkins's Settlement, Cayuga County." The only other issue known is that of Apr. 21, 1801, vol. 1, no. 4.

Lib. Congress has Apr. 7, 1801. A. A. S. has:
1801. Apr. 21.

[Sherburne] Morning Star, 1810.

Weekly. In the prospectus of the "Republican Messenger" of May 22, 1810, it is stated that the junior editor, James Percival, "has recently been employed in printing a Federal newspaper entitled 'The Morning-Star,' in this village; but . . . has thought proper to embark in an undertaking which promises fairer results." The advertisements of "The Morning Star" were evidently continued in the "Republican Messenger," and judging from the dates of these advertisements, the former paper was established Mar. 27, and discontinued May 8, 1810. No copy located.

[Sherburne] Olive Branch, 1806-1808.

Weekly. Established May 21, 1806, by Phinney & Fairchild (Elihu Phinney and John F. Fairchild), with the title of "Olive-Branch." With the issue of June 11, 1806, the title was altered to "Olive Branch." With the issue of May 20, 1807, John F. Fairchild became sole publisher, changed with the issue of Jan. 9, 1808, to John F. Fairchild & Co. The last issue at Sherburne was that of Feb. 6, 1808, vol. 2, no. 90, after which the paper was removed to Norwich, without change of title or volume numbering. See under Norwich.

N. Y. St. Lib. has May 21, 1806-Feb. 6, 1808. Harvard has June 18, July 2, 9, 23, 1806.

[Sherburne] Republican Messenger, 1810.

Weekly. Established May 22, 1810, by Pettit & Percival (Jonathan Pettit and James Percival), with the title of "Republican Messenger." The paper succeeded "The Morning Star" and continued its advertisements. The last issue located is that of Nov. 6, 1810, vol. 1, no. 25.

Harvard has Oct. 2, Nov. 6, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. May 22.
 June 5, 12, 19, 26.
 July 3, 10, 17, 24.
 Aug. 7.

[**Sherburne**] **Western Oracle**, 1803-1806.

Weekly. Established at Sherburne Four Corners in 1803 by Abraham Romeyn, with the title of "Western Oracle," and discontinued probably in 1806 (J. H. Smith, "History of Chenango and Madison Counties," p. 107).
 Chas. C. Merrill has Mar. 30, 1805.

Sing-Sing, see under **Mount Pleasant**.

Somers Museum, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Nov. 8, 1809, by Milton F. Cushing, with the title of "Somers Museum." The last issue located is that of July 24, 1810, vol. 1, no. 36, which issue is entitled "Somers Museum. And Westchester County Advertiser."

A. A. S. has:

1809. Nov. 8.
 Dec. 20^m.
 1810. July 24.

Stillwater, see under **Upton**.

Tioga, see under **Owego—American Farmer**.

[**Troy**] **Farmer's Oracle**, 1797-1798.

Weekly. Established Jan. 31, 1797, by Luther Pratt, & Co. (Luther Pratt and Daniel Curtiss, Jun.), with the title of "Farmer's Oracle." It was removed from Lansingburgh to Troy, where it was started with a new volume numbering. With the issue of Apr. 11, 1797, the firm was dissolved and Luther Pratt became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Apr. 10, 1798, vol. 2, no. 11.

Harvard has June 27, Sept. 5, 12, Oct. 10, 31, Nov. 28, Dec. 5, 19, 1797; Jan. 16, Feb. 13-Mar. 13, Apr. 3, 1798.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Dec. 5, 1797. Troy Pub. Lib. has Apr. 10, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1797. Feb. 28.
Mar. 14, 21.
Apr. 11, 25.
May 2^m, 9.
June 27.
Aug. 22.
Oct. 10, 31.
Nov. 21^m.

[Troy] *Farmers' Register*, 1807-1820+.

Weekly. Removed from Lansingburgh and established at Troy without change of title or volume numbering. The first issue at Troy was that of Nov. 24, 1807, vol. 5, no. 44, published by Francis Adancourt, with the title of "Farmers' Register." It was so continued until after 1820.

Albany Inst. has July 12, 1808; Feb. 14, Nov. 21, Dec. 5, 1809; Apr. 2, 9, 23, 1811; Mar. 24, July 14, Aug. 18, Oct. 6-Nov. 10, 1812; Jan. 3, 1815. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 25, Nov. 15, 1808. A. A. S. has:

1807. Dec. 22, 29.

1808. Jan. 5 to Dec. 27.

Mutilated: Mar. 1, Apr. 12, Sept. 6.

Missing: Jan. 5, 26, Feb. 9, 23, Mar. 22, 29, Apr. 26, May 3, 10, 17, 24, 31, June 14, 21, 28, July 5, 19, Aug. 2, 9, 16, Sept. 20, Oct. 4, Nov. 1, 29, Dec. 13.

1809. Jan. 3 to Dec. 26.

Missing: Jan. 17, Feb. 14, Mar. 21, Apr. 4, 18, May 9, 16, June 6, 13, July 4, 11, 18, Aug. 1, 15, 22, Oct. 17, 24, Nov. 7, 14, 28, Dec. 19.

1810. Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Feb. 20.

Missing: Feb. 6, 13, Mar. 6, 13, 20, 27, May 15, 29, June 5, 12, July 17, 24, Aug. 7, 14, Sept. 25, Oct. 23, Nov. 20, Dec. 4, 25.

1811. Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.
Missing: Mar. 19, 26, Apr. 2, 16, May 28,
June 18, 25, July 2, 9, 16, Aug. 6, 13,
Sept. 3, 10, 17, Oct. 8, 22, Nov. 12, 19, 26,
Dec. 10, 17, 24, 31.
1812. Jan. 21.
Feb. 18.
Mar. 10.
Apr. 7, 14.
May 5.
June 9^m, 23.
Aug. 25.
Sept. 1.
Oct. 13, 27^m.
Dec. 15.
1813. July 20.
Aug. 31.
Sept. 14, 21.
Dec. 21.
1814. Jan. 18, 25.
Feb. 1, 8.
Mar. 1, 10, 17.
July 26^m.
Aug. 9.
Sept. 27.
Oct. 4.
Nov. 15, 29.
Dec. 13.
1815. Jan. 3.
Mar. 21, 28.
Apr. 4, 11, 18.
July 4, 11.
Sept. 26.
Dec. 26.
1816. Jan. 23.
Feb. 6, 13, 20.
Mar. 5.
Apr. 2, 9.

June 25.
July 23, 30.
Aug. 6.

Troy Gazette, 1802-1812.

Weekly. Established Sept. 15, 1802, by Thomas Collier, with the title of "The Troy Gazette." With the issue of Sept. 4, 1804, the title was altered to "Troy Gazette," and the paper was transferred to Wright & Willbur (John C. Wright and Solomon Willbur, Jun., changed to Wilbur with the issue of Sept. 18, 1804). With the issue of Dec. 25, 1804, Henry Stockwell was admitted to the firm, which became Wright, Wilbur & Stockwell. With the issue of Sept. 10, 1805, Sterling Goodenow replaced Wilbur in the firm, which became Wright, Goodenow, & Stockwell. With the issue of Dec. 1, 1807, the paper was printed by John R. Weld, for Wright, Goodenow, & Stockwell, but with that of July 12, 1808, Weld's name was omitted, and the paper was published by Wright, Goodenow, & Stockwell. With the issue of Dec. 20, 1808, the partnership was dissolved and the paper was published for the proprietors by John C. Wright. With the issue of Dec. 5, 1809, the title was changed to "Troy Gazette, and Rensselaer Philanthropist," and the paper was purchased and published by Eldad Lewis. In October, 1810, the title was shortened to "Troy Gazette," Ryer Schermerhorn was admitted to partnership, and the firm name became Lewis and Schermerhorn. At the end of the year 1810, Ryer Schermerhorn became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Mar. 17, 1812, vol. 8, no. 394, in which issue Schermerhorn announced that the paper was for sale, as he was intending to remove from Troy. He established the "Schenectady Gazette," July 9, 1812.

Troy Pub. Lib. has Sept. 15, 1802-July 17, 1804; Sept. 4, 1804-May 29, 1810. Harvard has Sept. 22, 1802-Dec. 27, 1808, scattering issues. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 3, 1805-July 21, 1807. Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 3, 10, 17, 31, 1805; Jan. 14, 28, Feb. 4, 1806. Lib.

Congress has Mar. 17, May 26, 1807. A. A. S. has:

- 1802. Oct. 20^m.
- 1803. Apr. 12.
Aug. 16, 23.
Sept. 6.
- 1804. Mar. 27.
- 1807. Mar. 3.
July 7.
Aug. 4.
- 1808. May 31.
Dec. 27.
- 1809. Jan. 3, 10, 17, 24.
Feb. 7, 14^m.
Nov. 7.
Dec. 5.
- 1810. May 1, 22, 29.
June 12, 19.
July 3, 10, 17, 24, 31.
Aug. 7.
Sept. 18.
Oct. 23, 30.
- 1811. Feb. 26^m.
Mar. 5, 26.
Nov. 19.
- 1812. Mar. 17.

[Troy] *Northern Budget*, 1798-1820+.

Weekly. Removed from Lansingburgh and established at Troy without change of title or volume numbering. The first issue at Troy was that of May 15, 1798, vol. 1, no. 48, published by Robert Moffitt & Co. (Robert Moffitt and Jesse Buel), with the title of "Northern Budget." With the issue of July 7, 1801, this firm was dissolved, Buel retired in favor of Zebulon Lyon, and the paper was issued by Moffitt & Lyon. Moffitt died May 4, 1807, and with the issue of May 12, 1807, Oliver Lyon became the publisher. The printing-office was destroyed

by fire on Mar. , 1810, and no papers were issued until June 19, 1810. At some time between Nov. 22, 1814, and Feb. 28, 1815, Lyon was replaced as publisher by Ebenezer Hill. With the issue of either Aug. 26, or Sept. 2, 1817, Zephaniah Clark became the publisher and continued the paper until after 1820.

Troy Pub. Lib. has May 15, 1798-June 10, 1801; July 19, 1803; June 11, 1805-June 7, 1808; July 8-Aug. 19, 1817; Sept. 9, 1817-Dec. 26, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has July 3 Extra, Nov. 9 Extra, 1798; July 16, 1800; July 7, Aug. 25, 1801; May 3, 1803. Phil. Lib. Co. has May 22, 1798. Lib. Congress has Nov. 20, 1799; Mar. 4, 1801. Troy Budget Office has Nov. 26, 1800. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 14, 1803; June 26, 1810; Dec. 31, 1811. Harvard has Jan. 1, 1805-Nov. 17, 1807, scattering file. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 9, 1813. Boston Athenaeum has May 5, 1818. A. A. S. has:

1798. May 15 to Dec. 25.

Extra: July 3.

Mutilated: May 22, June 5, 12, 26, July 10, 31, Aug. 7, Oct. 16, Nov. 13.

Missing: Aug. 14, 28, Sept. 4, Oct. 23, Nov. 24.

1799. Jan. 1 to Dec. 25.

Mutilated: Apr. 9, July 2, Aug. 13, Oct. 2, Dec. 25.

Missing: Dec. 18.

1800. Jan. 1^m, 8, 15, 22, 29.

Feb. 5, 12.

Apr. 9.

1801. Jan. 7 to Dec. 29.

Missing: Jan. 14, Feb. 4, Mar. 18, Apr. 22, 29, Dec. 29.

1802. Jan. 5, 19, 26.

Feb. 2, 16.

Mar. 9, 23.

Apr. 6, 13, 20, 27.

May 4, 11, 18.

- July 20.
1803. Jan. 11.
May 24.
Aug. 16, 23.
Sept. 6, 13.
1804. Mar. 13.
1805. Apr. 16.
1806. Apr. 22, 29.
May 13.
June 3, 10, 17, 24.
July 15.
Aug. 12, 19.
Sept. 2.
Oct. 7.
Nov. 11.
Dec. 9, 16, 23, 30.
1807. Jan. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Mar. 31.
Apr. 7, 14, 21, 28.
May 5, 12, 19, 26.
June 30.
July 7, 21.
Aug. 25.
Sept. 15, 22, 29.
Oct. 6, 20.
Nov. 10, 17.
Dec. 8, 22.
1808. Jan. 12, 26.
Feb. 16.
Mar. 8, 15.
Apr. 5, 19.
May 3.
June 7.
July 12.
Aug. 9.
Sept. 27.
1809. Apr. 11.

- June 13, 20, 27.
 Aug. 22, 29.
 Sept. 12, 19, 26.
 Oct. 3, 10.
 Nov. 14^m, 28.
 Dec. 5, 26.
- 1810.** Jan. 2 to Dec. 25.
 Missing: Jan. 2, Feb. 13, Mar. 6, July 10,
 Aug. 14, Oct. 2, 16, Nov. 6, 20, 27, Dec. 4.
- 1811.** Jan. 8, 15, 22.
 Feb. 12, 19, 26.
 Mar. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Apr. 2, 23, 30.
 May 14, 21.
 June 4, 11.
 July 16, 23^m, 30.
 Aug. 27.
 Sept. 17, 24.
 Oct. 1, 15, 29^m.
 Nov. 5, 12, 26.
 Dec. 3.
- 1812.** Jan. 14, 21.
 Feb. 11.
 Mar. 10.
 Apr. 14.
 May 19.
 June 23, 30.
 July 7.
 Sept. 22.
- 1813.** Jan. 26.
- 1814.** Feb. 8^m.
 June 28.
 Aug. 23.
 Nov. 22.
- 1815.** Feb. 28.
 Mar. 7, 14^m, 21.
 July 4.
- 1816.** Jan. 9.

Troy Post, 1812-1820+.

Weekly. Established Sept. 1, 1812, by Parker and Bliss (William S. Parker and Pellatiah Bliss), with the title of "The Troy Post." With the issue of Nov. 10, 1812, the title was altered to "Troy Post." Bliss died Sept. 30, 1818, but there was no change in the imprint. With the issue of Apr. 6, 1819, the paper was published by William S. Parker, with the announcement of the dissolution of partnership signed by Parker alone and dated Mar. 23. The paper was continued by Parker until after 1820.

Troy Pub. Lib. has Sept. 1, 1812-Dec. 26, 1820. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Sept. 1, 1812-Aug. 23, 1814. N. Y. State Lib. has Apr. 27, 1813; Aug. 27, 1816-Aug. 19, 1817. Boston Athenaeum has Dec. 5, 1820. A. A. S. has:

1812. Oct. 13.

1816. May 28.

1818. Feb. 10.

[Troy] Recorder, 1795.

Weekly. Removed from Lansingburgh and established at Troy in May 1795, without change of title or volume numbering. It was entitled "The Recorder" and was published by Gardner & Hill (George Gardner and James Hill). On June 26, 1795, this firm was dissolved and the paper was published by Gardner and Billings (George Gardner and Nathaniel Billings.) The earliest Troy issue located is that of July 14, 1795, vol. 3, no. 203. In August, 1795, George Gardner became sole publisher. The last issue located is that of Dec. 8, 1795, vol. 7, no. 224. At some time between Sept. 1 and Nov. 3, 1795, the numbering was changed from vol. 5 to vol. 7, possibly because Gardner assumed that his paper was the successor of "The Federal Herald," established at Lansingburgh in 1788.

Harvard has July 28, Sept. 1, Dec. 8, 1795. Troy Pub. Lib. has Aug. 18, 1795. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Aug. 18, 1795. Lib. Congress Nov. 3, 1795, A. A. S. has:

1795. July 14, 28^m.

Aug. 4.

Nov. 17.

[Union] American Constellation, 1800-1801.

Weekly. Established Nov. 22, 1800, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Aug. 15, 1801, vol. 1, no. 39, published by D[aniel] Cruger, Jun., with the title of "The American Constellation." Cruger removed to Owego late in 1801.

Lib. Congress has Aug. 15, 1801. LeRoy W. Kingman, Owego, has Sept. 12, 1801.

[Union Springs] Cayuga Tocsin, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established Jan. 2, 1812, by Royall T. Chamberlain, with the title of "The Cayuga Tocsin." The last issue located which was published at Union Springs is that of Apr. 15, 1813, vol. 2, no. 68. Between this date and June 2, 1813, the paper was removed to Auburn, where it was continued under the same title, without change of volume numbering.

Harvard has Mar. 12, Oct. 22, Nov. 19, Dec. 3, 10, 1812; Apr. 1, 15, 1813. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 9, 1812. A. A. S. has:

1812. Jan. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

Feb. 27.

1813. Jan. 20.

[Upton] Columbian Courier, 1794.

Weekly. Established June 3, 1794, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Sept. 9, 1794, vol. 1, no. 15, published by Gardner and Hill (George Gardner and James Hill), with the title of "Columbian Courier." The paper was published at "Upton, in Stillwater," and an advertisement, dated Sept. 1, 1794, stated that the inhabitants of the village had voted that that portion of the town "near the Church" was to be called Upton. Gardner and Hill removed to Lansingburgh in December, 1794, where they established the "Lansingburgh Recorder."

A. A. S. has:

1794. Sept. 9, 16.

Utica Club, 1814-1815.

Weekly. Established Aug. 11, 1814, with the title of "The Club," edited by Henry Goodfellow, Esq. & Company, and published by Seward & Williams (Asahel Seward and William Williams). It was of quarto size and was suspended before the close of the year (J. C. Williams, "An Oneida County Printer," p. 60, and "Utica Patriot" of Aug. 2, 1814). A new series was announced to begin Jan. 5, 1815, but the day of publication was delayed ("Utica Patriot," Jan. 3, 10, 1815). It was revived Feb. 27, 1815, with new volume numbering, judging from the issue of Mar. 6, 1815, vol. 1, no. 2, entitled "The Club," edited by Henry Goodfellow, Esquire and Company, and printed by Willard & Ingersoll (— Willard and Jonathan Ingersoll, Jun.). The next issue located, that of May 15, 1815, vol 1, no. 12, was entitled "The Utica Club," and was published by Jonathan Ingersoll, Jun. The last issue located is that of June 12, 1815, vol. 1, no. 16.

Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has June 12, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1815. Mar. 6, May 15.

[Utica] Columbian Gazette, 1803-1820+.

Weekly. Established Mar. 21, 1803, by Thomas Walker, with the title of "Columbian Gazette." It succeeded his "Columbian Patriotic Gazette" published at Rome, continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Jan. 4, 1814, Eliasaph Dorchester was admitted to partnership, under the firm name of Walker & Dorchester. With the issue of Dec. 31, 1816, the firm was dissolved and T. Walker again became sole publisher. The paper was so continued until after 1820.

Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has Mar. 28, 1803-Mar. 12, 1804; Mar. 18, 1805-Mar. 10, 1807; Mar. 8, 22, Apr. 6,

1808; Apr. 25, 1809; Mar. 12, 1811-Mar. 3, 1812; July 6, 1813; June 21-Nov. 22, 1814, fair; Feb. 21, Oct. 3, 1815; July 9, 30, Oct. 15-Dec. 17, 1816; Jan. 28, July 22, Sept. 16, 23, Nov. 11, 18, Dec. 9-30, 1817; Jan. 13, 1818-Dec. 26, 1820. Harvard has Apr. 25, 1803-Mar. 24, 1806, scattering issues; Mar. 31, 1807. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 17, 1807-Mar. 5, 1811; Mar. 10, 1812-Feb. 28, 1815; Mar. 4, 1817-Dec. 26, 1820. N. Y. State Lib. has July 13, Sept. 7, Nov. 2, Dec. 14, 1813; Apr. 12, 19, Aug. 23, Sept. 6, 1814; Nov. 19-Dec. 3, 17-31, 1816; Jan. 7, 28, Mar. 4, 1817. Wis. Hist. Soc. has May 9, 1803. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Oct. 19, 1813. Lib. Congress has Apr. 27, 1819. A. A. S. has:

1803. Apr. 25.
Sept. 5, 19, 26.
Oct. 3.
Nov. 28.
1804. Feb. 13, 27.
Mar. 12, 19.
June 18.
Dec. 3.
1805. Apr. 8, 22.
1806. June 3.
July 8.
Nov. 25.
1807. June 16.
Sept. 29.
Oct. 13.
1808. Mar. 29.
Apr. 19.
May 17.
July 5, 12, 26.
Aug. 16, 23.
Sept. 6, 13, 20, 27.
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25.
Nov. 1, 8, 15^m.
Dec. 20.
Supplement: Oct. 4.

1809. Jan. 10, 17, 31.
 Feb. 7, 21.
 Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28.
 Apr. 4, 11, 18, 25.
 May 2, 16, 23, 30^m.
 June 6, 27.
 July 4, 18.
 Aug. 1.
 Oct. 31.
 Nov. 7.
 Dec. 26.
1810. Jan. 2, 9, 23.
 Feb. 6.
 May 1, 8.
 June 5.
 July 10, 17, 24.
 Sept. 18.
1811. Feb. 19, 26.
 Mar. 2, 19.
 May 28.
1812. Nov. 3.
1813. Jan. 5.
1817. Aug. 5.
1819. July 27.

Utica Observer, 1817-1818, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established Jan. 7, 1817, by E[liasaph] Dorchester, with the title of "The Utica Observer." Toward the close of the year 1818, it was removed to Rome, where it was called the "Oneida Observer," but in 1819, it was brought back to Utica, where it was continued under its early title until after 1820 (see Munsell, "Typographical Miscellany," p. 138; French, "Gazetteer of New York," 1860, p. 459; and Bagg, "Memorial History of Utica," p. 481).

A. A. S. has:

1817. July 1, 8.
 Aug. 5.

[Utica] Patriot, 1803-1820+.

Weekly and semi-weekly. Established Feb. 28, 1803, with the title of "The Patriot," printed for the Editor [John H. Lothrop], by Merrell & Seward [Ira Merrell and Asahel Seward]. It succeeded the "Whitestown Gazette and Cato's Patrol" and continued its advertisements, although adopting a new volume numbering. With the issue of Feb. 27, 1804, the title was changed to "Utica Patriot." With the issue of Aug. 26, 1806, Seward retired from the firm and the paper was printed for the Editor, by Ira Merrell. In 1811 Lothrop was succeeded as editor by William H. Maynard (M. M. Bagg, "Pioneers of Utica," p. 367). With the issue of May 4, 1813, Merrell took George Camp into partnership, and the paper was printed for the Editor by Merrell & Camp. With the issue of Jan. 2, 1816, the paper was combined with "The Patrol" and issued semi-weekly under the title of "Utica Patriot, & Patrol," printed for the Proprietors by Ira Merrell. The prospectus of the union shows that the Proprietors were Asahel Seward, William H. Maynard and William Williams, and the issue of Apr. 2, 1816 states that Maynard was the editor. With the issue of Apr. 2, 1816, the paper reverted to a weekly. Williams retired as a proprietor in 1817. Merrell continued to print the paper for the other two proprietors until after 1820.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 7, 1803-Dec. 29, 1807, fair; Feb. 15, 1814-Dec. 26, 1820. Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has Dec. 19, 1803; Jan. 9, 1804; Feb. 10, Apr. 21, 1807; Jan. 19, 1808-Feb. 13, 1810; May 22, 1810; Sept. 10, 1811; Apr. 21, May 5, June 2, Nov. 24, 1812; July 6, 1813; Mar. 29, May 24, July 5-Aug. 2, 23, Sept. 20, Nov. 22, Dec. 20, 1814; Feb. 7, Mar. 21, Apr. 18, May 2, June 13, July 25, Aug. 8, 22, Oct. 10, 31-Nov. 28, Dec. 19, 26, 1815; Jan. 19, 30, Feb. 2, 9, 13, 23, May 21, June 18, July 23, Aug. 6, 20, Sept. 17, Oct. 8, 29, Nov. 12, 26, Dec. 17, 24, 31, 1816; Dec. 30, 1817; Feb. 3, Mar. 24, 1818; Jan. 26, May 2, 16, July 4, 1819; May 9, 1820. Rochester Hist. Soc. has May 21, 1811-Nov. 15, 1814,

fair. Buffalo Hist. Soc. has Feb. 18, 1812-Feb. 8, 1814. N. Y. State Lib. has Aug. 19, 26, 1806; Apr. 20, July 6, Aug. 3, 10, Sept. 7, Nov. 9, Dec. 14, 1813; Jan. 25, Mar. 2, Apr. 19, 26, May 10, 17, June 28-July 12, Aug. 9, Oct. 18, 1814; Mar. 12, Sept. 17, Nov. 5, 12, 26-Dec. 17, 1816; Jan. 6, Feb. 18-Mar. 4, 1817. Lib. Congress has June 20, 1803. Yale has May 28, 1811. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 22, 1814; Mar. 14, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1803. Mar. 14, 21^m, 28^m.
 Apr. 4^m, 11^m, 18^m, 25.
 May 30.
 June 13, 20, 27.
 July 4, 11, 18, 25.
 Aug. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29.
 Sept. 5, 12, 19, 26.
 Oct. 10, 17, 24, 31.
1804. Mar. 5, 12^m.
 Apr. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30^m.
 May 14^m, 21.
 June 4^m, 11, 18^m, 25^m.
 July 16^m, 23, 30.
 Aug. 6, 20.
 Sept. 3, 17, 24^m.
 Oct. 8, 22, 29^m.
 Nov. 5, 12, 19, 26^m.
1805. Apr. 1, 15.
1806. Oct. 14.
 Dec. 9.
1807. Oct. 27.
1809. Aug. 22.
 Sept. 26.
 Nov. 21.
1810. Jan. 30.
 Apr. 10, 24.
 May 8.
 July 10.
1811. Feb. 26.

Mar. 19.

May 28.

June 25.

1815. Feb. 24.

Mar. 7, 21.

Apr. 18.

May 9.

1816. Jan. 2, 5, 9, 12, 16, 23, 26, 30.

Feb. 2, 6^m, 9, 13, 16, 20, 23, 27^m.

Mar. 1, 5, 8, 12, 15, 19^m, 22, 26.

[Utica] Patrol, 1815-1816.

Weekly. Established Jan. 5, 1815, by Seward and Williams (Asahel Seward and William Williams), with the title of "The Patrol." Although a weekly, published on Thursday, another edition, with later news, was frequently issued on Monday. The last issue with this title was that of Jan. 1, 1816, vol. 1, no. 52, after which the paper was combined with the "Utica Patriot," to form the "Utica Patriot, & Patrol," which see.

N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Jan. 5, 1815-Jan. 1, 1816. Utica Pub. Lib. has Sept. 18, 1815. A. A. S. has:

1815. Jan. 5, 12, 30, 31.

Feb. 2, 6^m, 13, 23^m.

Mar. 6, 9, 13, 16, 23, 30.

Apr. 6, 12, 24^m.

May 8, 11, 22.

June 1, 8, 19, 22, 29.

July 10, 17^m, 24, 31.

Aug. 7^m, 14, 21, 28.

Sept. 11, 25.

Oct. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30.

Nov. 6, 13, 20, 27.

Dec. 4, 11, 18, 25.

Supplement: Dec. 11.

1816. Jan. 1.

[Utica] Whitestown Gazette, 1798-1803.

Weekly. Removed from Whitestown, without change of volume numbering, in July, 1798. The earliest Utica issue located is that of Sept. 3, 1798, vol. 3, no. 118, published by William M'Lean, with the title of "Whitestown Gazette. And Cato's Patrol." With the issue of June 21, 1802, the title was altered so as to read "Whitestown Gazette and Cato's Patrol." The last issue with this title was that of Feb. 21, 1803, vol. 7, no. 351, when the paper was succeeded by "The Patriot," which see.

Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has Sept. 17, Dec. 3, 1798; Mar. 31, Apr. 7, 1800; Jan. 5, 12, 1801. N. Y. Hist. Soc. has Oct. 6, 1800; Jan. 12, 1801-Feb. 21, 1803. Amer. Inst. of N. Y. has Apr. 5, 12, 1802. Long Id. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 9, 1801; July 19, 1802. A. A. S. has:

- 1798. Sept. 3.
Oct. 1.
- 1800. May 26.
June 30.
Nov. 3, 24.
- 1803. Feb. 21.

[Wardsbridge] Orange County Republican, 1806-1808.

Weekly. Established May 6, 1806, with the title of "Orange County Republican," published for the Proprietors by Cyrus Beach, and Luther Pratt. The issue of May 6, 1806, has "Montgomery" at the head of the local news, but the issue of May 13 and subsequent issues have "Wardsbridge" at the head of the local news and "Wardsbridge: Montgomery Township" in the imprint. The paper was so continued at least until Dec. 11, 1806, vol. 1, no. 32. The next issue located is that of Mar. 23, 1808, vol. 2, no. 19, published by Cyrus Beach. This issue contains an advertisement of the dissolution of the firm of Cyrus Beach & Co., signed by Cyrus Beach and Joseph Tennery, and dated Jan. 1, 1808. It mentions accounts due from May 6, 1806, to Oct. 1, 1807. No issue has been located after Mar. 23, 1808.

Newburgh Lib. has May 6-Sept. 11, 1806; also Carrier's Address Jan. 1, 1807. Harvard has May 22, July 3, 1806; Mar. 23, 1808. Frank Drake, Goshen, has July 31, 1806. A. A. S. has:

1806. May 22, 29.
June 5.
Nov. 27.
Dec. 11.

Waterford Gazette, 1801-1818.

Weekly. Established Oct. 27, 1801, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Nov. 17, 1801, vol. 1, no. 4, published by Horace H. Wadsworth, with the title of "Waterford Gazette." About 1812, Charles Webster became the publisher, and he was succeeded in 1815 by Truman Webster. In a list of New York newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818 (see "Albany Argus," Jan. 6, 1818), the paper is recorded, with Truman Webster as publisher. How long thereafter it was continued is not known.

Harvard has Nov. 17, 1801-Dec. 10, 1805, fair; Sept. 22, Oct. 6, 20, 1807; Sept. 11, 25, 1810. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 9, 1802; Apr. 9, 30, May 21, 1811. Amer. Inst. of N. Y. has Apr. 6, 1802. N. Y. State Lib. has Mar. 5, Apr. 2, 1811. N. Y. Pub. Lib. has Feb. 20, 1816. A. A. S. has:

1803. July 26.
Aug. 23.
Sept. 6, 13, 27.
1804. July 3.
1807. Apr. 21.
June 16.
Dec. 29.
1808. Jan. 5, 12.
1810. Feb. 13.
May 29.
July 24, 31.
Oct. 30.

1811. Feb. 26.
Mar. 5, 19.
Apr. 2.
May 7^m.
Nov. 5.
1813. Aug. 3.

Waterloo Gazette, 1817-1820+.

Weekly. Established May 28, 1817, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of July 2, 1817, vol. 1, no. 6, published by George Lewis, with the title of "Waterloo Gazette." At some time between Oct. 8 and Dec. 17, 1817, Lewis transferred the paper to Hiram Leavenworth, who continued it until after 1820.

Waterloo Lib. has July 2, 1817-Dec. 13, 1820, fair.
Yale has Nov. 11, 1818.

[Watertown] American Advocate, 1814-1817.

Weekly. A continuation, without change of volume numbering, of the "Northern Luminary." The earliest issue located with the title of "American Advocate" is that of Nov. 23, 1814, vol. 2, no. 96, published by Jairus Rich. It is included in a list of New York newspapers of December, 1815 (printed in the "Albany Argus" of Dec. 26, 1815). It probably was discontinued early in 1817.

A. A. S. has:

1814. Nov. 23.

[Watertown] American Eagle, 1810-1812.

Weekly. Established Apr. 10, 1810, with the title of "American Eagle," printed for Henry Coffeen. It succeeded "The Hemisphere," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. F. B. Hough, in his "History of Jefferson County," 1854, p. 372, states that Coffeen was the proprietor, and Abraham Taylor was the printer, but Taylor's name does not appear in any of the issues located. The last issue located is that of Sept. 25, 1810, vol. 1, no. 25. In 1811 or 1812, the paper was succeeded by the "Republican Watchman."

N. Y. State Lib. has Sept. 25, 1810. A. A. S. has:

1810. Apr. 10, 24.
 May 29.
 June 5, 19.
 Aug. 14.

[Watertown] Hemisphere, 1809-1810.

Weekly. Established Oct. 17, 1809, judging from the earliest issue located, that of Feb. 6, 1810, vol. 1, no. 17, printed by Abraham Taylor, with the title of "The Hemisphere." It was discontinued in April, 1810, to be succeeded by the "American Eagle," which see.

A. A. S. has:

1810. Feb. 6.

[Watertown] Independent Republican, 1819-1820+.

Weekly. Established in the spring of 1819 by Seth A. Abbey, with the title of "Independent Republican," and so continued until after 1820 (F. B. Hough, "History of Jefferson County," 1854, p. 372). No copy located.

[Watertown] Jefferson and Lewis Gazette, 1817-1819.

Weekly. Established in the spring of 1817 by Dorrephus Abbey and John H. Lord, Jr., with the title of "Jefferson and Lewis Gazette," and discontinued in April, 1819 (F. B. Hough, "History of Jefferson County," 1854, p. 372). It is included in a list of newspapers of Jan. 1, 1818 (printed in the "Albany Argus" of Jan. 6, 1818), where Lord is given as the publisher. No copy located.

[Watertown] Northern Luminary, 1813-1814.

Weekly. Established Jan. 26, 1813, by J[airus] Rich, with the title of "Northern Luminary." It succeeded Coffeen's paper, the "Republican Watchman," continuing the advertisements, but adopting a new volume numbering. The title was not printed across the top of the first page, but was given only in column headings on the second and fourth pages. The last issue located is that of Mar. 2, 1814, vol. 2, no. 58. The paper was

succeeded, without change of volume numbering, in 1814 by the "American Advocate," which see.

A. A. S. has:

1813. Feb. 2, 23.

Apr. 20.

1814. Mar. 2.

[Watertown] **Republican Watchman**, 1812-1813.

Weekly. Established in 1812, or possibly in 1811, by Henry Coffeen, and continuing his other paper, the "American Eagle" (see statement in "Northern Luminary" of Feb. 2, 1813). Coffeen sold out the establishment in January, 1813, to Jairus Rich, who changed the title to the "Northern Luminary." No copies of the "Republican Watchman" have been located.

[West Farms] **West-Chester Patriot**, 1813.

Semi-weekly. Established in April, 1813, judging from the date of the first and only issue located, that of July 3, 1813, no. 23, published by M[] Lopez, with the title of "West-Chester Patriot."

A. A. S. has:

1813. July 3.

Whitesborough, see under **Whitestown**, **Western Centinel**.

Whitestown Gazette, 1793, 1796-1798.

Weekly. Established July 11, 1793, by Richard Vanderburgh, with the title of "Whitestown Gazette." The Utica Directory of 1828 states that the paper was published in the village of New Hartford, in the town of Whitestown, that the proprietors were Jedediah Sanger, Samuel Wells and Elijah Risley, that the printer was Richard Vanderburgh, and that it was discontinued in the winter of 1793-1794. Under date of Mar. 12, 1794, R. Vanderburgh advertises in "The Western Centinel" of Mar. 26, 1794, that beginning with Apr. 15, 1794, he will publish the "Whitestown Gazette" in a more extensive manner, under the firm of Vanderburgh, Lang and Johnson, and refers to his "former patrons." It

was revived on June 7, 1796, judging from the issue of July 5, 1796, vol. 1, no. 5, published by Samuel Wells, with the title of *Whitestown Gazette*." With the issue of July 12, 1796, William M'Lean was admitted to partnership and the paper was published by Wells and M'Lean. In August or September, 1796, Wells withdrew and William M'Lean became sole publisher. The last *Whitestown* issue was that of July 17, 1798, vol. 3, no. 111, after which the paper was removed to Utica, where it was continued without change of volume numbering.

Oneida Hist. Soc., Utica, has July 11, Aug. 22, 1793; Oct. 4, 1796; July 17, 1798. Harvard has July 19, 26, 1796; Nov. 7, 1797; June 12, 1798. A. A. S. has:

1796. July 5.
Oct. 25.
1797. Apr. 4^m.
Aug. 15.
1798. Jan. 30.
Feb. 13.

[*Whitestown*] *Western Centinel*, 1794-1800.

Weekly. Established Jan. 8, 1794, judging from the date of the earliest issue located, that of Mar. 26, 1794, vol. 1, no. 12, published by Oliver P. Easton, with the title of "The *Western Centinel*." The *Utica Directory* of 1828 states that James Swords of New York was the proprietor and Easton the printer, and that the paper was printed in the village of Whitesborough, in the town of *Whitestown*. Before June, 1794, the title was changed to "*Western Centinel*." The last issue located is that of Apr. 19, 1797, vol. 4, no. 16. Pomroy Jones, in his "*Annals of Oneida County*," 1851, p. 521, says that Easton was succeeded by a Mr. Lewis, who was the publisher in the summer of 1799. *Whitestown* imprints show that Lewis & Webb were printers in that town in 1797, and Warren Barnard in 1800.

N. Y. Pub. Lib. has June 11, 1794. Mass. Hist. Soc. has Feb. 4, 1795. Harvard has Feb. 25, May 27, July 1, 15, Aug. 19, Sept. 16, Oct. 28, Nov. 11, Dec. 30, 1795; Apr. 6, 13, 27, May 11, 18, June 1, 22-July 6, 27-Aug. 17, 31, Sept. 14, 21, Oct. 5, 26, Nov. 2, 16-Dec. 28, 1796; Jan. 4, 11, 25, Feb. 8-Mar. 1, 15-29, Apr. 12, 19, 1797. Wis. Hist. Soc. has Mar. 18, Aug. 12, 1795. A. A. S. has:

1794. Mar. 26.

1795. Aug. 12.

1796. June 15.
Oct. 26.

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