# Report of the Treasurer

WITH THE COMPLETION of our recent fiscal year and the submission of the Society's audited financial statements by our independently engaged certified public accounting firm, I am pleased to report the following financial highlights.

- The Society's total assets increased by over \$3,200,000 from \$22,878,869 to \$26,089,098.
- Our fund balance position, or net equity, or a difference between total assets and total liabilities was a healthy \$24,155,722; compared to a similarly healthy level of \$21,704,413 in 1992.
- Excess of support and revenue over expenses for the year just ended was \$2,451,309—the result in large part from favorable investment performance—net gains of \$1,775,228 and investment income of \$1,351,100.
- Overall expenses were \$2,368,398 compared to \$2,314,171 of a
  year ago. The overall net increase attributed principally to retirement plan costs.

On balance, fiscal 1993 was a very successful year and the American Antiquarian Society enjoys a very strong and healthy financial position.

I am also pleased to note that our auditors rendered a 'clean' opinion with respect to our annual financial statements.

Peter H. Williams

BALANCE SHEETS August 31, 1993 and 1992

			1993			(As.	(As Restated)	
	Operating		Endowment		Operating	Plant	Endowment	
ASSETS	Fund	Fund	Fund	lotal	Fund	Fund	Fund	Total
Current Assets								
Cash	\$ 60,166 \$	1	1 69	\$ 60,166	60,166 \$ 58,873	69	55	\$ 58,873
Accrued interest receivable	181,010	1	-	181,010	174,021	1	1	174,021
Grants and other receivables	34,650	1	1	34,650	37,364	1	1	37,364
Due from other funds	1	161,478	306,414	467,892	1	176,495	25,201	201,696
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	275,826	161,478	306,414	743,718	270,258	176,495	25,201	471,954
Pledges receivable Property, plant, and equipment, net Investments Library collection	1,685,636	1,583,091	856,933	856,933 1,583,091 22,905,356	1,298,928	1,723,680	290,250	290,250 1,723,680 20,392,985
	\$1,961,462	\$1,744,569	\$1,961,462 \$1,744,569 \$22,383,067 \$26,089,098 \$1,569,186	\$26,089,098	\$1,569,186	\$1,000,175	\$19,409,508	\$ 22,878,869

BALANCE SHEETS August 31, 1993 and 1992

			1993			(As k	1992 (As Restated)	
	Operating Fund	Plant Fund	Endowment Fund	Total	Operating Fund	Plant Fund	Endowment Fund	Total
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Current Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued								
expenses  Deferred revenue and restricted	\$ 121,456 \$	\$ 7,248	1	\$ 128,704	128,704 \$ 123,039 \$ 13,393	\$ 13,393	9	\$ 136,432
gifts and grants  Due to other funds	303,352	1 1	1-1	303,352	369,583	1 1		369,583
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	892,700	7,248	1	899,948	694,318	13,393	1	707,711
Deferred revenue and restricted gifts and grants	1	176,495	856,933	1,033,428	f	176,495	290,250	466,745
Fund Balances Operating								
Designated by Council	546,068	1	1	546,068	226,997	1	1	226,997
Undesignated	522,694	I	1	522,694	647,871	1	1	647,871
Plant	1	1,560,826	í	1,560,826	1	1,710,287	1	1,710,287
Endowment	1	I	21,526,134	21,526,134		1	19,409,508	19,409,508
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	1,068,762	1,560,826	21,526,134	24,155,722	874,868	1,710,287	19,409,508	21,994,663
	\$1,961,462	\$1,744,569	\$22,383,067	\$26,089,098	\$1,569,186	\$1,900,175	\$19,409,508	\$ 22,878,869

# STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITY August 31, 1993 and 1992

1992 (As Restated)

	Operating	Plant	Endowment	t Tend	Operating	Plant	Endowment	E
Support and revenue	L'ana	rund	rund	10141	rund	Fund	Fund	Iotal
Gifts and grants	\$ 806,903 \$	1	1	\$ 806,903	\$ 682,257	99	1	\$ 682,257
Investment income	1,351,100	1	1	1,351,100		1	1	1,332,354
Net realized investment gains	86,604	1	1	86,604	68,097	1	1	68,097
Auxiliary activities	237,375	1	1	237,375	250,203	1	1	250,203
Gain on sale of property		210,608		210,608	1	1		
Miscellaneous	1,454	1	1	1,454	556	Î	-	556
TOTAL	2,483,436	210,608	1	2,694,044	2,333,467	1		2,333,467
Expenses								
Program services								
Collection purchases	167,467	1	1	167,467	234,534	1	1	234,534
Library	1,106,755	44,186	1	1,150,941	H	35,794	1	1,160,219
Research and publication	358,921	14,367	1	373,288	332,271	11,638	1	343,909
Supporting services								
Management and general	501,727	19,847	1	521,574	439,725	17,080	1	456,805
Development office	154,672	456	1	155,128	118,335	369		118,704
TOTAL	2,289,542	78,856	1	2,368,398	2,249,290	64,881	1	2,314,171

		1	1993			(As I)	1992 (As Restated)	
	Operating Fund	Plant Fund	Endowment Fund	Total	Operating Fund	Plant Fund	Endowment Fund	Total
Excess (deficiency) of support and revenue over expenses before capital additions	193,894	131,752		325,646	78,218	(64,881)	1	13,337
Capital additions (deductions) Gifts and grants Net realized investment gains Investment Management Fee	. 1 1	1 1 1	267,807 1,668,624 (101,018)	267,807 1,668,624 (101,018)	111	187,353	482,672 1,346,573 (104,211)	670,025 1,346,573 (104,211)
TOTAL	1	1	1,835,413	1,835,413	1	187,353	1,725,034	1,912,387
Excess (deficiency) of support and revenue over expenses before transfers  Transfers	193,894	131,752 (281,213)	1,835,413	2,161,059	78,218	122,472	1,725,034	1,925,724
Excess (deficiency) of support and revenue over expenses after transfers	193,894	(149,461)	(149,461) 2,116,626	2,161,059	78,218	122,472	1,725,034	1,925,724
Fund balances, beginning of year, as previously reported Less: prior period adjustment	874,868	1,710,287	19,409,508	21,994,663 (290,250)	796,650	1,587,815	17,684,474 (102,938)	20,068,939
Fund balances, beginning of year, as restated FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$74,868	\$74,868 1,710,287 \$1,068,762 \$1,560,826	\$21,526,134	19,119,258 21,704,413 \$21,526,134 \$24,155,722	\$ 874,868	\$1,587,815	\$19,409,508	19,966,001

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS Years Ended August 31, 1993 and 1992

		1993	(As	1992 Restated)
Cash flows from operating activities:		- ) ) )	12.20	Teomineta)
Excess (deficiency) of support and revenue over				
expenses	\$ :	2,161,059	\$ 1	,925,724
Adjustments to reconcile excess of support		, , , , , ,		12-317-4
and revenue over expenses to net cash provided	1			
by (used in) operating activities:				
Depreciation		78,856		64,881
Net realized investment gains	(1	,755,228)		,414,670)
Gain on sale of property		(210,608)		_
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:				
Accrued interest receivable		(6,989)		25,355
Grants and other receivables		2,714		(37,364)
Pledges receivable	- (	(566,683)		(85,750)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(7,728)		33,922
Deferred revenue and restricted gifts and				
grants	_	790,702		(244,011)
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	(1,	674,964)	(1	,657,637)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING	ì			
ACTIVITIES		486,095		268,087
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Proceeds from sale of property		281,213		
Acquisition of property, plant, and equipment		(8,872)	(	181,394)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	25	,027,215		,754,828
Payments for purchases of investments	(25,	784,358)		
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)				
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	_(	484,802)	_(	232,256)
Net increase in cash		1,293		35,831
Cash at beginning of year		58,873		23,042
Cash at end of year	\$	60,166	\$	58,873
	-			5-1-13

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

General—The accounting principles of the American Antiquarian Society include the use of fund accounting, the accrual method of accounting, and the carrying of investments in the aggregate at the lower of cost (or at fair market value at date of gift) or fair market value.

Fund accounting—Fund accounting is the procedure by which resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into funds that are in accordance with activities or objectives specified. Separate accounts are maintained for each fund. However, in the accompanying financial statements, funds that have similar characteristics have been combined into fund groups.

Within each fund group (i.e., operating, plant, endowment) fund balances restricted by outside sources are so indicated and are distinguished from unrestricted funds allocated for specific purposes by action of the governing board. Externally restricted funds may only be utilized in accordance with the purposes established by the source of such funds and are in contrast with unrestricted funds over which the governing board retains full control to use in achieving any of its institutional purposes.

Pledges – Pledges are recorded as receivables in the year the pledge is made. Pledges for support of current operations are recorded as unrestricted fund support. Pledges for support of future operations, plant asset acquisitions, and endowment are recorded as deferred amounts in the respective funds to which they apply.

Property, plant, and equipment-Property, plant, and equipment are carried at cost or at fair market value at date of gift. Depreciation is computed using straight-line and accelerated methods.

Investments—All gains and losses arising from the sale, collection or other disposition of investments and other noncash assets are accounted for in the fund which owned such assets. Ordinary income derived from investments, receivables, and the like is accounted for in the fund owning such assets, except for income derived from investments of endowment funds, which income is accounted for in the fund to which it is restricted or, if unrestricted, as revenue in the unrestricted operating fund. Endowment funds are subject to the restrictions of gift instruments requiring in perpetuity that the principal be invested and the income only be utilized.

Library collection—In conformity with the current practice followed by many nonprofit organizations, items of historical nature and other collection objects purchased or donated are not included in the balance sheet. Gifts of cash or other property restricted by donors for the purchase of items for the collection are classified as deferred revenue until acquisitions or restorations are made in accordance with the terms of the gift.

### 2 Investments

Investments are presented in the financial statements in the aggregate at the lower of cost (or at fair market value at date of gift) or fair market value.

	19	993	19	192
	Carrying Value	Market Value	Carrying Value	Market Value
Operating fund Endowment fund	21,219,720	\$ 1,903,887 _23,967,185 \$25,873,065	19,094,057	20,432,045

Investments are composed of the following:

		993		192
	Carrying Value	Market Value	Carrying Value	Market Value
Corporate stocks	\$14,017,776	\$16,467,162	\$11,279,415	\$12,418,767
Corporate bonds	5,114,931	5,377,067	4,169,228	4,230,446
Government obligation	s 3,557,268	3,811,462	4,096,208	4,324,646
Money market funds	215,381	215,381		1-
Commercial paper			848,134	848,134
	\$22,905,356	\$25,871,072	\$20,392,985	\$21,821,993

### 2 Investments (Continued)

The following tabulation summarizes changes between cost and market values of the investments:

	Carrying Value	Market Value	Excess of Market Value Over Carrying Value
Balance, August 31, 1993	\$22,905,356	\$25,871,072	\$2,965,716
Balance, August 31, 1992	\$20,392,985	\$21,821,993	1,429,008
Increase in excess of market value over carrying value		5.16	1,536,708
Net realized investment gains			1,755,228
TOTAL NET GAIN FOR THE			
YEAR			\$3,291,936

The Society observes a spending rule with respect to its investments. In accordance with this policy, the Society's Council established a spending limit of \$1,320,300 for 1993. That amount was determined by applying six percent and five percent to various investment balances and additions to those investment balances, respectively. Percentage calculations are applied to rolling averages of fair market values.

### 3 Property, Plant, and Equipment

Property, plant, and equipment, together with estimated useful lives, consists of the following:

	1993	1992	Estimated Useful Lives
Land, buildings, and improvements	\$2,295,964	\$2,383,655	10-20 years
Equipment	621,854	621,854	5-6 years
	2,917,818	3,005,509	
Less: Accumulated depreciation	1,334,727	1,281,829	
	\$1,583,091	\$1,723,680	

Depreciation expense charged to income for property, plant, and equipment was \$78,856 and \$64,881 in 1993 and 1992, respectively.

## 4 Functional Allocation of Expenses

The cost of providing the various programs and other activities of the Society have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statements of Activity. Ac-

cordingly, certain costs have been allocated to the program services and supporting services benefitted.

### 5 Retirement Plan

The Society has a defined contribution pension plan which covers all eligible employees. The Plan is funded on a current basis and is administered by Teachers Insurance Annuity Association—College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA—CREF). Pension expense was \$63,444 and \$52,308 in 1993 and 1992, respectively.

### 6 Challenge Grant

The Society was awarded a \$1,500,000 Challenge Grant by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation. The Grant is subject to certain conditions and requirements regarding the use of the funds and receipt of matching donations. Such terms are being satisfactorily observed by the Society.

### 7 Tax-Exempt Status

The Society qualifies as a tax-exempt, not-for-profit organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for federal income tax is required.

### 8 Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 1992 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the 1993 presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on excess of support and revenue over expenses as previously reported.

# LOVE, BOLLUS, LYNCH & ROGERS CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

33 WALDO STREET · WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS 01608

Independent Auditors' Report

The Council

American Antiquarian Society

We have audited the accompanying balance sheet of the American Antiquarian Society as of August 31, 1993 and the related statements of activity and statements of cash flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Society's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. The financial statements and supplementary information of the American Antiquarian Society as of August 31, 1992 were audited by other accountants whose report, dated January 4, 1993, expressed an unqualified opinion on those statements.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the American Antiquarian Society at August 31, 1993, and the results of its operations and changes in its fund balances and its cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to those basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Love, Bollus, Lynch & Rogers

Worcester, Massachusetts October 15, 1993

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